

Package deal talks recessed after progress achieved

By AVI TEMKIN
and ROY ISACOWITZ
Post Economics Reporter

'Far-reaching' progress was reported in the package deal talks between the government, the Histadrut and the manufacturers at the Prime Minister's Office, adjourned late last night without an accord. Economics Minister Gad Ya'acobi said significant progress was made on the issues of profitability, interest rates, and the burden on wage-earners.

The talks will resume this morning in Tel Aviv.

The points still in dispute apparently related to the compensation to be given to lower-income workers for cuts in cost-of-living increments, to be implemented at least during the first month of the accord.

The Treasury offered to compensate workers by lowering income tax by five cent. But workers who make less than the threshold for income tax will not benefit from this step, so there is a need to compensate them in some other way.

The meeting was adjourned to allow consultations by each side.

Closed with Peres in the Prime Minister's Office in Jerusalem were Histadrut Secretary-General Yisrael Kessar, Finance Minister Yitzhak Moda'i, Economics Minister Gad Ya'acobi, and Manufacturers Association president Eli Hurwitz.

Last night's meeting was preceded by a gathering of the six ministers who represent the government in the Economic and Social Council, an 18-member body representing the three sides involved in the negotiations.

Earlier, suspicion had grown in the Histadrut that Treasury and

Bank of Israel officials were purposely prolonging the package deal stalemate to further erode workers' wages, prior to a wages and prices freeze.

Kessar said yesterday that, from the labour federation's point of view, there is nothing preventing an accord. However, said Kessar, "we are hearing noises from those in the government and Treasury who aren't interested in reaching an agreement."

Addressing labour council and works committee heads in Kiryat Shmona, Kessar said that he had informed Peres that the Histadrut could not for long accept a situation in which the workers were suffering.

Hevrat Ha'ovdim secretary Danny Rosolio said last night that the time had come to reach an agreement. "It appears as if things are ripe for us to tie up the package deal," he told *The Jerusalem Post*.

Histadrut officials are gratified by the government's apparent adoption of most of the proposals presented by the labour federation last week. Kessar said that a freeze would be total and would last for three months, as demanded by the Histadrut.

The government and the manufacturers apparently have also accepted the Histadrut's demand that the economic burden be equally distributed by means of a levy on the self-employed. The extent of the levy has still to be decided.

Another issue that has still to be decided is the reduction of interest rates. Histadrut sources said. The government and the Bank of Israel have apparently agreed that interest rates will drop in the first month of the freeze.



Members of the government, including (from left) Economics Minister Gad Ya'acobi, Premier Shimon Peres and Finance Minister Yitzhak Moda'i meet yesterday in Jerusalem with leaders of an Israeli Bonds delegation from the U.S. to discuss how to develop Israeli industry.

(Natti Harnick)

Peres to convene 'economic conference'

Diaspora leaders pledge greater aid

By JUDY SIEGEL
Jerusalem Post Reporter

Prime Minister Shimon Peres will convene in Israel at "the earliest possible date" a gathering of Diaspora Jewish leaders aimed at helping this country achieve economic independence. A declaration to this effect was signed last night in the Prime Minister's Office by Peres and 40 Diaspora Jewish fundraisers.

The Jewish leaders promised to increase their investments in Israeli industry, in Israel Bonds and their donations to the fund-raising campaigns. A task force will be established to plan and execute program-

mes necessary to achieve these goals.

The declaration followed Peres's call to Diaspora Jewry to join Israel in partnership to establish Israel's economic independence through investment in high-technology industry.

Speaking to the Jewish Agency board of governors in Jerusalem, Peres said that Israeli citizens have shown a "serious readiness" to sacrifice to reach this goal, and that Diaspora Jewry, closely linked with Israel, should also participate.

"You can do better...you have to do better," Peres urged U.S. Jewry,

he said, is better off than ever, and if donations remain static in nominal value, they fall in real value, because the dollar has lost two-thirds of its value in the last decade.

The premier said he plans to establish high-technology programmes in 35 development areas around the country, especially a Silicon Valley-type industry involving computers in Galilee and the Arava.

Peres added that he had met with 30 of the country's top industrialists, asking them if they could double exports, whether they were willing to open branches in development towns, and what they needed from the government to accomplish this. Peres said he was very optimistic that talks with the industrialist would bear fruit.

Finance Minister Yitzhak Moda'i, appearing before the board at its request due to confusion over Israel's economic situation, called on the Jewish Agency to change the order of its priorities "temporarily" so as to help the government. This might mean spending more on Project Renewal in urban slum neighborhoods, while building less.

Moda'i added that if Israel had taken strong measures to control the economy four years ago, "doing it today would be child's play."

On eve of talks with Lebanon—

Israel stressing 'Substance more than procedure'

By DAVID LANDAU
Post Diplomatic Correspondent

Israel would like the coming military talks with Lebanon to be held at the high rank of aluf (major-general). But Prime Minister Shimon Peres and Defence Minister Yitzhak Rabin made it clear yesterday, in meetings with senior U.S. diplomat Richard Murphy, that Israel's main concern is not rank or other formalities — but rather the substance of the talks.

Murphy told newsmen he was delighted "at the news that the UN had issued invitations for the military talks, to open on Monday at Unifil headquarters in Nakura."

The start of these talks had been delayed by a procedural argument between Israel and Lebanon over whether the talks would be considered as sessions of the defunct mixed Armistice Commission.

Israeli policymakers plainly shared Murphy's gratification — though in the Foreign Ministry there was still some wariness over how the UN would manage the talks. The Israeli policymakers saw Lebanon's consent to attend the talks — and Syria's consent to that consent — as possible portents of Damascus's ultimate readiness to conclude, through indirect negotiations, a withdrawal-and-security accord.



U.S. Undersecretary of State Richard Murphy. (Andre Brummann)

Officials here refused to be rattled by Syrian Vice-President Abdel-Halim Khaddam's tough-sounding statement in Beirut yesterday in which he rejected Israel's demands for security guarantees.

If the Nakura talks are at the level of aluf, Israel's chief representative will probably be Menahem Eynan, who participated in the Khalde-Kiryat Shmona negotiations that produced the ill-fated May 17, 1983

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)

Syria declares support for Lebanese-Israeli parley

By DAVID BERNSTEIN
Post Middle East Affairs Reporter

Syria yesterday declared its support for the UN-sponsored talks between Israel and Lebanon due to start next week at Nakura, the Lebanese headquarters of the UN Interim Force in Lebanon (Unifil).

The statement of support was made over the Lebanese state radio yesterday by Syrian Vice-President Abdul-Halim Khaddam, who arrived in Lebanon for talks with Lebanese President Amin Jemayel within hours of the UN announce-

ment late Wednesday night that the talks were to start on Monday.

Khaddam went on to stress, however, that while "we expressed our approval (for the talks) to the UN secretary general and the Lebanese government, Syria is not prepared, whether directly or indirectly, through or without intermediaries, to give any guarantees or commitments to the Israelis or non-Israelis."

This was an apparent response to reports that Israel is seeking assurances from Damascus, even if made

(Continued on Page 13)

Foreign reserves drop again

By AVI TEMKIN
Post Economic Reporter

Israel's foreign-currency reserves continued to shrink last month, dropping \$94 million, the Bank of Israel announced yesterday.

The central bank said the reserves stood at \$1,994 million at the end of October. This did not include \$1.2 billion received from the U.S. on Wednesday as a one-time lump-sum payment of the entire civilian-aid package for 1985. The U.S. aid arrived too late to be included in the Bank of Israel's figures for last month.

At the end of last May the reserves stood at some \$3 billion, the minimum "safe" level. But as the figures released last week by the Bank of Israel showed, the government was able to keep this level during the first half of the year only by taking large foreign-currency loans abroad.

Since the elections, the government has been unwilling or unable to

get new loans abroad, making the drop in reserves almost inevitable. This explains the \$1b. slump in the reserves since June.

The reserve figures would look even worse today were it not for a bookkeeping exercise the Treasury used in July to cover part of that month's mammoth drop in reserves. The exercise allowed the Treasury to include some \$350m. of foreign residents' deposits in reserves in July to "only" \$650m.

If not for the manipulation of figures in July, the reserves would have been down to \$1.6b. at the end of October.

Meanwhile, the Finance Ministry announced yesterday that it had pumped IS33.1b. into the economy last month, which it said was only half the injection that had previously been expected.

The government had actually spent IS42.7b. more than it had

(Continued on Page 13)

Gandhi's assassination spurs violence

150 killed, 1,000 injured as riots sweep India

NEW DELHI. — A wave of anti-Sikh looting, shooting and burning swept across India yesterday in reprisal for the assassination of Prime Minister Indira Gandhi.

The Press Trust of India (PTI) news agency said that more than 150 persons were killed and about 1,000 injured.

Security forces were ordered last night to shoot arsonists and looters on sight in New Delhi and the central Madhya Pradesh state town of Indore, it said.

Gandhi, 66, was killed Wednesday by two Sikh bodyguards. An indefinite curfew was clamped on the capital, except for the commercial centre.

Curfews were also imposed on

trouble spots in 23 other cities and towns. The authorities in several areas banned public meetings and processions.

In one gruesome incident, villagers near Gwalior town in Madhya Pradesh dragged 12 passengers out of a train from New Delhi and clubbed them to death, PTI said.

The police said in one flareup a Hindu was beheaded by sword-wielding Sikhs and a Sikh was burned to death by a jeering crowd.

PTI quoted officials as saying about 2,000 vehicles were burnt in riots throughout the capital.

The news agency reported that at least 15 persons were killed in New Delhi, where army helicopters swept

(Continued on Page 13)

IDB purchase of Danot investment firm seems close

By PINHAS LANDAU
Post Finance Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The Discount group seemed yesterday to be cruising towards success in their negotiations with the Danot investment company. While informed sources cautioned that hitches were still possible, the consensus in financial circles was that Rafael Recanat and Eli Cohen, representing the IDB Bankholding company, and Marc Moscovics, representing the "founder group" of Danot, would very soon be able to bring the negotiations to a satisfactory conclusion.

In the background, but very much in the picture, is the Bank of Israel, whose green light is needed for any transaction involving 10 per cent or more of the control of a bankholding company. Danot's 51 per cent control of the FIBI Bankholding company, parent of the First International Bank, puts it in this category.

"The fate of Danot as such is not my concern," examiner of Banks Galia Maor told *The Jerusalem Post* yesterday. "Only the fate of the First International Bank is. The Bank of Israel will insist that the bank has

strong and stable ownership," she said.

Maor was not prepared to confirm the reports concerning the negotiations with IDB (they were officially reported to the stock exchange later in the day). But both she and other central bank officials indicated that they were, in effect, tired of the apparently endless saga of the ownership of First International, which has changed hands several times in the last few years.

Because of this, and in the context of the economic situation — which renders unlikely the possibility that

foreign investors will seek to buy Danot — the central bank seems ready to back down on its previous objections to a purchase by one of the "big three" Israeli banks.

In practice, it is difficult to see who else could step in. Of the three, IDB is the most logical, because it already has a large stake in First International, and because it is, in fact, much smaller than the other two. By extension, neither Leumi nor Hapoalim will find as much to object to in an IDB takeover as they would if one of them did so.

(Continued on Page 13)

The price of tourism—III

Boosting tourism: a matter of marketing alone?

By HAIM SHAPIRO
Jerusalem Post Reporter

Those working in the field of tourism contend that it should be possible to double the number of tourists to Israel through better marketing. But whatever sums are spent on publicity, it will be difficult to sell the country until we clean up our act. A case in point is the wine

bonus that never reached the customers.

The wine was the product of one of the country's major wineries. The company's sales manager had made what he thought was a very attractive offer to restaurants that served his wines.

"For every bottle a customer orders, we'll give you a second one

to give him, either to drink in the restaurant or to take home." The restaurants took the wine. But the wine never went to the customers.

When pressed with the matter, the restaurateurs replied that if they weren't given a second bottle free, their guests might order a second bottle. The fact that more than 95 per cent of their customers ordered only one bottle of wine did not seem to disturb them.

The attitude that regards the customer, Israeli or tourist, as a one-time source of income to be taken for all he is worth is an all too common one, and is prevalent in many other areas of business. A jewelry manufacturer recounts that when he sells export surplus at bargain prices, he gets calls from other jewelry makers,

complaining about "unfair" competition.

The Tourism Ministry has tried, with limited success, to control prices. In addition to setting ceiling prices for drinks in hotel lobbies, it has tried to convince restaurants to offer a set tourist meal, such as those offered in most tourist countries.

But despite the fact that the ministry has made the display of such a menu a requirement for restaurants eager to receive a certificate indicating they are recommended to tourists by the ministry, the regulation is almost always ignored. In one Jerusalem restaurant, the special tourist menu was seen tucked away in a corner where it would go quite unnoticed by anyone unaware of what

(Continued on Page 13)

The New York Times

WEEKLY REVIEW

The Weekly Review: eight pages from the Sunday New York Times, included free in every Monday's Jerusalem Post. The best of American journalism, covering U.S. and world news, the economy, business, entertainment, theatre, the arts and book reviews, plus prominent columnists such as James Reston and William Safire, and the editorial page. With the American elections fast approaching, you won't want to miss it. The Weekly Review, Mondays, free with

THE JERUSALEM POST

BRONSKY INSTITUTE WEEKEND

GROUP DYNAMICS WORKSHOP
Open to the public November 15-17, 1984
at the Kibbutz Beit Oren Guest House.
English and Hebrew speaking groups.
Bronsky Institute, 24 S. Levin St. P.O.B. 4130

BROADWAY

GO FOR THE RED AND THE GOLD

80

AMERICAN BLEND
20 FILTER CIGARETTES

Ministry probing death of Jerusalem pupil

Jerusalem Post Staff
The Education Ministry yesterday instructed a special committee to investigate the death of a Jerusalem secondary school boy, Eyal Argaman, 13½, during a school trip to Mt. Carmel on Wednesday evening. Ministry Director-General Eliezer Shmueli instructed the committee to submit its findings within a week. The committee is headed by education inspector Malachi Sofer. Its other members are representatives of the ministry and the Jerusalem municipality.

The Haifa Magistrates Court yesterday released Eyal's assailant, aged 13, on a \$2 million bond. The boy told the Judge Hanoch Shiloni that Eyal had begun the fight. "At first, I didn't do anything,

but he kept on attacking me, so I punched him," the boy said.

The police representative told the court that the fight broke out at about 7:30 Wednesday evening in a Scouts camp near Isfiya village on Mt. Carmel, after Eyal smeared his assailant's face with toothpaste.

The boy was accompanied to court by his father who later shielded him from newsmen outside the courtroom.

Education Minister Yitzhak Navon was in touch with the secondary school's headmistress, Hedva Ish-Shalom, to hear her report of the incident. He asked her to convey his condolences to the parents, the school's teachers and pupils. Navon also sent a condolence telegram to the Argaman family.

Lots of Israelis in casino, contractor Ganish tells court

TEL AVIV (Itim). — Building contractor Shalom Ganish, who is charged with bribing a bank manager and smuggling millions of dollars out of the country, yesterday told the Tel Aviv District Court that he wasn't the only Israeli who could be found gambling heavily in the casino in Monte Carlo in recent years.

"There was a whole group of veteran gamblers who played cards together in Israel in 1978 whose trips to Monte Carlo were paid for by the casino," Ganish, 40, of Herzliya, responded during his cross-examination.

Ganish is charged with bribing the manager of the Discount Bank's Kirya branch, Aharon Levy (who died several months ago), to make it easier for Ganish to run millions of dollars and other foreign currency through a *Patach* (foreign resident's account) at the bank. The prosecu-

tion contends that most of the money was used for gambling abroad. According to the charge sheet, Ganish opened a *Patach* account in 1979 at the Kirya branch in the name of "straw man" Meyer Cliff, who lives in Germany. In return for renovating a flat owned by Levy in Tel Aviv, the bank manager facilitated transactions involving hundreds of thousands of dollars through the *Patach* account, and extended to Ganish a \$200,000 line of credit without adequate collateral.

Among the various people who deposited money into the account was former Knesset member Shmuel Flatto-Sharon, who recently finished serving a three-month sentence for election bribery. When shown 12 checks totalling \$308,000 and signed by Flatto-Sharon, Ganish told the court he didn't know who had deposited them in the account. The trial will continue.

Soviet emigration hits record low

Jerusalem Post Staff
Only 29 Jews were permitted to leave the Soviet Union last month, the lowest monthly figure since the Soviet authorities began allowing Jewish emigration, the Public Committee for Soviet Jewry reported yesterday.

A rally to express solidarity with the struggle of Soviet Jews to emigrate will be held at 8:30 Sunday morning across from the Prime Minister's Office in Jerusalem, where the cabinet is scheduled to discuss the plight of Soviet Jews during its weekly meeting.

Residents of the Etzion Bloc gathered at Kibbutz Migdal Oz on Wednesday evening to learn more about the plight of Soviet Jews from speakers including Prisoner of Zion Anatoly Shcharansky's wife, Avital. The participants decided to "adopt" those awaiting trial in the USSR for teaching Hebrew.

Aliya and Absorption Day was marked yesterday in the country's schools with special lessons devoted to the topic.

Terror squad convicted for downtown Jerusalem attack

LOD (Itim). — An Israel Defence Forces military tribunal yesterday convicted two Lebanese Arab terrorists accused of shooting at Israeli pedestrians during an unprovoked rampage last April 2 in downtown Jerusalem.

The defendants, Amjad Rabeya and Wafik Salha, both 21, had entered Israel with two other terrorists belonging to the Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine, through the Lebanon border crossing.

They planned to raid the Tourism Ministry in Jerusalem for hostages. But an argument among the members of the terror unit reduced its number to three and, instead of

sticking to the original plan, the unit opened fire and lobbed grenades at passers-by in King George St.

One Israeli was killed and 58 were injured. The commander of the terror unit was shot dead by an Israeli civilian.

Salha was also found guilty of several unsuccessful booby-trap attempts on Israeli soldiers in Lebanon during 1982-83.

The military court, consisting of three senior Israel Defence Forces officers, rejected a plea by defence counsel to grant the two Lebanese prisoner of war status.

Sentence will be handed down at a later date.

Fashion-show benefit for cancer association

TEL AVIV. — A fashion show to benefit the Israel Cancer Association's annual drive will be held on Sunday at the Gan Ha'Oran restaurant in the Tel Aviv Fair Grounds.

Entrance tickets, costing \$56,000, can be obtained through the office of the association, at 19 Rehov Ha'hashmona'im, Tel Aviv, (03-250361), or at the entrance.

Bar-Lev picks Aviner as director-general

Police Minister Haim Bar-Lev has appointed Gad Aviner, a former Israel Defence Forces Intelligence Corps colonel, as director-general of the ministry, a ministry spokesman announced yesterday.

He will take up his new post in 10 days.

BEDUIN. — The Beduin village of Arab a-Khajajra, near Tivon, was linked up to the national electricity grid yesterday.



Illegal trading in shekels and dollars continued yesterday on Rehov Lilienblum in Tel Aviv, despite a stepped-up police presence in the area. (Galmi Amram)

NEWS BACKGROUND/Robert Rosenberg

Black-market raids don't signal tougher policy

By ROBERT ROSENBERG

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Arrests in the Haifa black market and a visit by the police to the Rehov Lilienblum market in Tel Aviv yesterday are not harbingers of a new policy on illegal trading in foreign currencies.

Both incidents were local, with the Haifa police culminating a long investigation into a "private bank" in the port city, and the Tel Aviv police deciding that the crowds that have been gathering in the Lilienblum area are becoming a public nuisance.

However, the police are still at work, under the direction of Fraud Squad chief Tat-Nitzuv Binyamin Siegel, trying to put clamps on the main arteries of illegal foreign-currency flow in and out of the country.

What they are not ready to do, say high-ranking police sources, is to divert much manpower to what would "essentially be a cosmetic change" in the appearance of the black market.

Police Minister Haim Bar-Lev has already laid down the policy basically reiterating the long-standing attitude of the police that there is not much that can be done about the nickel-and-dime variety of black-market trading in currency, but a lot that can be done about the main arteries.

Police sources agreed yesterday

with the assessment of a black marketeer interviewed on Israel Radio as police tried clearing the streets in and around Lilienblum.

"If you take the black market off the street, the only thing that will happen is that the price of the dollar will go up even more in relationship to the bank rate," said the foreign-currency dealer.

Meanwhile, in Jerusalem, the need for a black market such as the one in Tel Aviv is almost nonexistent. While there is some street-corner bargaining in Me'a She'arim, in East Jerusalem legal private money changers can buy and sell dollars or any other foreign currency in cash.

At the start of each month business booms along Salah e-Din Street in East Jerusalem, as money changers use dollars to buy stacks of shekels drawn from Israeli salary accounts. But the East Jerusalemites pay less for dollars than do the Lilienblumers, by a difference of up to about 10 per cent of the difference in rates between the bank and the black market.

But even the Jerusalem police occasionally bust a "private bank." Last winter, they raided a Me'a She'arim bank where money changing in more than a dozen currencies was taking place. Police sources say they won't be surprised if they discover similar markets this winter.

Ya'acobi: Prepare now for post-package period

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Minister of Economics and Planning Gad Ya'acobi, convinced that a package deal on wages and prices will be made soon, says he is already drawing up plans to handle the "post-package-deal period."

Ya'acobi, who was speaking at a luncheon yesterday given by the Israel-U.S. Chamber of Commerce, said that "when the thaw comes in the freeze, or near-freeze, of taxes, wages, and prices, we will face either a roaring volcano in all sectors or a smooth transition to an economy on the road to recovery."

To achieve the latter, a "watch-

dog" team should be set up immediately to supervise the package deal, to prevent it from deviating from its agreed framework. Ya'acobi said. This team, or another, should meanwhile be drawing up plans to handle the post-package-deal situation. Ya'acobi said the package deal would be in effect for about three or four months.

Turning to the country's debt burden, he said that the government "has no intention of asking for a moratorium from the American government or anyone else. It is our intention to pay everything, both the principal and the interest on time, now and in the future."

Protesters lash Technion's 'numerus clausus'

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — Some 20 members of the local Committee against Racism and the Mapam Young Guard demonstrated outside the Technion yesterday morning against the school's recent decision to give ex-servicemen applying for admission academic credits for the time they lost during military service.

The protesters contend that the decision discriminates against Arab students who are not conscripted. One of the placards hit out against what it referred to as a "numerus clausus."

The Technion's senate decided to allow ex-servicemen two credit

points for each year of service, to a maximum of six points, when they sit for the stiff entrance examinations. The reasoning behind the decision is that three or more years of military service places the applicants at a disadvantage compared to candidates who do not do the customary national service.

The senate is due to review its decision on Sunday.

Of the Technion's 6,000 undergraduates, about 300 are Arabs and Druse. The Druse, who are conscripted, would also benefit from the new regulation. Jewish men and women who are exempted from military service would not.

Haifa police round up illegal money changers

By DAVID RUDGE

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The black-market trade in foreign currency in Haifa took a pounding yesterday when the police rounded up money changers.

In Tel Aviv, the police again broke up crowds of people engaged in illegal currency trading next to the central post office in Allenby Street, following complaints from post-office workers that the crowds were interfering with normal work.

The police told the illegal traders to leave the area but took no further steps against them, following a policy of not interfering with the black market unless it upsets public order.

In the Haifa raids, 21 people were detained, and cash totalling tens of thousands of dollars was seized. Eighteen of those arrested were released after questioning.

The police raids were mainly in the downtown Rehov Ha'atzmaut and Rehov Habankim areas. Detectives also swooped on black-

market traders in Hehalutz and Hanevi'im Streets in the Hadar Hacarmel neighbourhood. Dozens of policemen were involved in the operation, which lasted more than four hours.

The money seized included Rumanian currency, Swiss francs, German marks, English sterling, Austrian schillings and Jordanian and Egyptian currency, as well as U.S. dollars.

This was not the first time that the Haifa police had acted against the black market in foreign currency. About a month ago there was a raid on money changers operating Ha'atzmaut and Sarah Streets downtown.

Yesterday's raid was seen as an effort by the Haifa police to frighten the money changers.

The Haifa police declared yesterday that they will continue to mount such operations in a continuing clampdown against the black market in foreign money.

Petrol bomb thrown at shop of Bethlehem Mayor Freij

By DAVID RICHARDSON

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Two petrol bombs were thrown at two shops in Bethlehem's Manger Square last night — including a store owned by the town's mayor, Elias Freij, military sources reported.

No damage was caused and it had not been established last night who hurled the bombs at the building, which faces the local police station and abuts the mayor's office.

Just south of Bethlehem, Jews from Kiryat Arba removed a caravan they had parked opposite the Dehaishe refugee camp, where one of their leaders, Rabbi Moshe Levinger, has been holding a protest vigil for the past three days.

Levinger said yesterday that he intended to establish a settlement on the rocky wasteland opposite the camp, from which local youths regularly hurl rocks at passing Israeli traffic. It was such an attack on Monday this week that prompted

Levinger's protest.

Yesterday his supporters brought him a caravan ostensibly to protect the rabbi from the elements. But as soon as the army arrived with a large crane to back-up an order to remove the caravan, it was returned to Kiryat Arba.

Minor unrest continued in the West Bank yesterday following Sunday's rocket attack on an Arab bus in Jerusalem in which one person was killed.

The windshield of an Israeli vehicle was smashed by a rock hurled as it passed through the university village of Bir Zeit. Other stone-throwing incidents were also reported in the vicinity and several arrests were made.

The Jerusalem police have been alerted to the possibility of violence in the Old City today, which might follow the traditional Friday sermon by the imams in the mosques on the Temple Mount.

Medical team fights girl's rare disease

BEERSHEBA (Itim). — A 10-person medical team at Soroka Hospital here is fighting a round-the-clock battle to save the life of a five-year-old girl suffering from a rare complication of dysentery.

Several days ago, the girl, suffering from high fever and frequent vomiting, was brought to Soroka emergency ward by her parents, and was diagnosed as suffering from dysentery. She apparently caught the

disease from polluted water or food she drank or ate during a vacation in Eilat, from which she had just returned.

The girl was given liquids intravenously and drugs to bring down her fever. But while still in the emergency room her condition degenerated, she lost consciousness and stopped breathing.

She was given artificial resuscitation and transferred to the pediatric

Martlet
TWICE DAILY
One tablespoon of Martlet's older vinegar with water is an effective slimming aid.
Pure • Healthful • Natural
ADZ-15-48

Veteran journalist Yosef Waxman, 58

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Scores of journalists from the daily press and the electronic media yesterday attended the funeral of *Ma'ariv* reporter and chairman of the Jerusalem Journalists Association, Yosef Waxman. He died earlier in the day from cancer at the age of 58.

Waxman worked for the paper for 25 years, starting in Tiberias and Nazareth and working out of the Jerusalem branch for the last 12 years. He covered the Knesset, the Prime Minister's Office, Beit Hanassi and the Jewish Agency.

Born in Transylvania, he survived the Holocaust and settled in Israel. He leaves three daughters and three grandchildren from his first marriage, and Rachel, his second wife, whom he married four months ago.

The funeral service was held at the Sanhedria Funeral Parlour followed by burial at Har Hamenuhot in the Givat Shaul quarter.

Kindergarten teachers threaten walkout in TA

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The city's kindergarten teachers threaten to walk off their jobs next Thursday unless their salaries are paid by then, the Histadrut Teachers' Union said yesterday.

Gila Ram, the union's deputy secretary-general, explained that the teachers employed by the Tel Aviv municipality received an official letter saying their salaries would be paid by the Education Ministry instead of by the city.

An agreement was signed several years ago by which the ministry would gradually take over payment of kindergarten teachers' salaries from the municipality, but implementation of this agreement has progressed at snail's pace.

When the union asked the ministry about payment they were reportedly told the ministry knows nothing about the agreement.

THE SAME WHIPPED CREAM WITH A BRAND NEW LOOK!

NEW Carton container - convenient, economical and very handy.

Special Sale: Carton of sweet cream at the same price as a packer

Tnuva is delighted to offer you the same "whipped cream" you know and like - in a new carton. The new packaging is more convenient for use and for storing in the refrigerator. The price - during the special sale - is the same as for the packet. Continue to enjoy preparing real, rich whipped cream for topping cakes, fruits, ice cream and coffee - it's the same sweet cream with a brand new look.

tnuva

HEIMISCH & STYLISCH

Genuine warmth coming straight from the heart. That's the trademark of Sheraton Hotels in Israel. On your vacation or business trip, you're right where you want to be. In the center of Tel Aviv. In the heart of Jerusalem. In hotels which are the first choice of people like you. Who appreciate a heimisch atmosphere, and are at home in the country.

Sheraton Hotels in Israel

King Solomon-Sheraton Hotel Jerusalem
Tel Aviv-Sheraton Hotel
115 Hayarmon Street, Tel Aviv 61073, Israel
Tel Aviv 32 260-222, Tel Aviv 342299 BOKUS IL

AMIT WOMEN נשים אמיתיות

Invite you to the
13th ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF COUNCIL OF CHUGIM
Hilton Hotel Monday, November 12, 1984
Jerusalem 9.45 a.m. - 4.15 p.m.
"FROM A.M.W. TO AMIT: A Kaleidoscope"

Highlights
Panel Discussion: Dr. SHUBERT SZERO, Rabbi AARON BATT
Gala Luncheon: Guest Speaker: SARA MELTZER
Chairperson of Voluntary Services in Israel
Demonstrations and Dramatic Presentation
For further information and reservations
Call 03-220187, 03-233154 or 02-699222
Contribution \$20.

HADASSAH-ISRAEL KICK-OFF '84
with **RUTH POPKIN**
in her first Israel appearance as
new National President, Hadassah USA.

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 14,
ASTORIA HOTEL, Tel Aviv, 1.00 p.m.
All members, husbands and friends cordially invited.
Coffee and Cake...Admission \$2.50.

Soviets link CIA to Gandhi's slaying

MOSCOW. — The Soviet press yesterday hinted that the U.S. Central Intelligence Agency may have been involved in the assassination of Indian Prime Minister Indira Gandhi.

Reports from Radio Moscow, in newspapers and from the official news agency Tass condemned the assassination of Gandhi and blamed it on "India's opponents abroad." The press also published reports about the CIA's alleged involvement with Sikh separatists who advocate independence for the Punjab state in northwestern India.

The suggestion that the CIA may have been involved in the slaying also was part of a widespread effort by the Soviet press to portray U.S. foreign policy as one of "state terrorism" against nations that do not share its policies.

None of the Soviet reports directly accused the CIA of engineering Gandhi's assassination.

But the most strongly worded suggestion linking the CIA to the slaying came from government-controlled Radio Moscow in its English-language news reports.

"The U.S. administration has elevated terrorism to the rank of an official policy with regard to a number of sovereign countries," the broadcast said.

"The publication of a CIA-prepared manual on terrorism makes it clear Washington is determined to get the government of Nicaragua toppled, stopping not even at political assassinations."

"We wish also to call attention to the escalation of CIA subversive activities against India. All these actions are integrated in the mainstream of U.S. policies aimed at destabilizing and overthrowing governments deemed unacceptable to Washington," the report said.

Soviet President Konstantin Chernenko visited the Indian Embassy in Moscow yesterday to express his condolences. Tass reported. It said he was accompanied by Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko and political member Mikhail Solomentsev.

The U.S. State Department de-

scribed as "outrageous and irresponsible" Soviet suggestions that the U.S. might be involved in the assassination.

State Department spokesman John Hughes told reporters "it is disgusting...to suggest that the United States is somehow involved in this extremely tragic development."

Secretary of State George Shultz will lead the official U.S. delegation to the funeral.

Meanwhile, the People's Republic of China appeared to react cautiously to the appointment of Rajiv Gandhi as the new Indian prime minister.

Peking announced that its second-ranking Vice-Premier, Yao Yilin, would attend the murdered leader's funeral.

Western diplomats said China was sending a sufficiently high-level delegation to fulfill its obligations without taking the opportunity to open a new phase in relations with New Delhi.

In Vatican City, Pope John Paul prayed for victims of violence throughout the world, referring to the killings of Gandhi and Polish priest Jerzy Popieluszko and to the deaths of demonstrators in Chile.

There was no immediate word on who would represent India's estranged neighbor, Pakistan, but diplomats in Islamabad believed President Mohammed Zia ul-Haq would go to New Delhi.

Zia yesterday offered India's new prime minister Rajiv Gandhi his full support in efforts to improve the brittle relations between the two countries.

Senior officials in Islamabad said Zia had launched a peace offensive in the hope that India's new leader would be less hostile towards Pakistan than his mother.

Relations between India and Pakistan, which have fought three wars since independence from Britain in 1947, were strained this summer after New Delhi accused Islamabad of aiding a violent Sikh campaign for a separate state in India's Punjab. (Reuters, AP)

Indians grief-ridden as 'mother' lies in state

NEW DELHI (AP). — They wept and wailed, beat their breasts and rent their clothes. They threw fistfuls of rose petals and marigolds. They held babies aloft for a last blessing from "Mother." And some of them shouted for blood.

Ministers and movie stars, tea sellers and tycoons, rickshaw pullers and shoe-shine boys paid their emotional last respects yesterday to a small elderly old woman in a pale yellow sari, Prime Minister Indira Gandhi. They called her "Mata (Mother)."

While many sobbed and prayed, some spoke of anger, bitterness and revenge.

Hundreds of thousands filed past the body of the slain leader, cut down Wednesday by Sikh assassins' bullets. Streets were jammed and lines extended almost two kilometers from Teen Murti, the official residence of her father, Jawaharlal Nehru, India's first prime

minister. It was the house where she grew up.

The 66-year-old stateswoman was draped in the green, white and orange Indian flag, only her face visible above a fragrant blanket of flowers.

Inside, her son, Rajiv Gandhi, sworn in as prime minister just hours after his mother's death, stood quietly beside the bier, himself a target of assassination threats.

"Long life Indira Gandhi," the crowds shouted. "Indira Gandhi is immortal." "Rajiv Gandhi Zindabad." "Mata, Mata." Some beat themselves in anguish and collapsed as they mourned the woman who had dominated Indian politics for 15 of the last 18 years.

Prayers were chanted by priests of India's major religions — Hindu, Moslem, Sikh, Christian and others. Some mourners, however, chanted slogans and demanded revenge

against the Sikh assassins and the Sikh community.

Several thousand policemen, mounted policemen, and paramilitary troops were deployed to control the crowds. Policemen brandished steel-tipped bamboo staves to disperse a crowd of young Hindus who shouted anti-Sikh slogans. Another group raised fists and shouted: "Khoon ka badala, khoon se leng (Blood for blood)."

Rajiv Gandhi stepped forward and quietly told the demonstrators: "Don't do this. This is not right." A security guard pulled the Prime Minister back. Some in the crowd fell silent but many kept shouting and the anti-Sikh slogans grew louder.

Meanwhile, a cremation site for Gandhi began taking shape on the banks of the Jamuna river near the memorials to her father and one of her sons.

Reagan: Ferraro was picked only because she's female

WASHINGTON. — President Ronald Reagan launched his final drive for re-election yesterday amid a row over his suggestion that the Democrats chose Geraldine Ferraro as their vice-presidential candidate only because of her sex.

After a two-day break, Reagan planned a 10-state campaign tour ending in his home state of California just before next Tuesday's election.

Reagan sparked the row by telling newspaper editors that the selection of a vice-presidential candidate "must be based not just purely on the sex of the candidate but must be based also on the qualifications of the candidate."

Ferraro immediately challenged Reagan to a nationally televised debate to remove "any doubts about my substance" which Reagan might have.

In the last days before the election, she has even played up her sex, stressing her historic status as the first female vice-presidential candidate for a major party in an attempt to attract women voters.

Mondale said he selected Ferraro for her ability and said she was far better prepared for her position than Reagan was when he was elected president.

"The president and this administration, on the issue of justice and respect for women, is absolutely hopeless," Mondale said.

Mondale, stumping through Kentucky, Tennessee and Alabama, continued to predict a victory despite polls pointing toward a Reagan landslide.

However, Mondale aides said their private polls show the Democratic nominee 16 to 18 percentage points behind Reagan. (Reuters, AP)

Candy-poisoners scorn police

TOKYO (AP). — In their first move in 10 days, extortionists who have planted poisonous candy on store shelves sent letters to Japanese newspapers mocking the police for failing to catch them for seven months, the newspapers reported yesterday.

The letters, typewritten in Japanese, said: "The man in the videotape that was made public was not one of us. We won't plant cyanide-laced candies in stores that policemen are guarding. It's a game of perseverance."

The letters were delivered yesterday to the offices of the nationally circulated newspapers *Asahi Shimbun* and *Sankai Shimbun* in Osaka, western Japan, nearly a month after the group left at least 14 packages of poisoned Moringa and Co. candy in store racks, all marked with a "poison" warning label.

"If the police would stop the investigation, we would stop scattering cyanide. Isn't that a good deal?" the group asked in its latest letter.

It was the ninth time the group had sent such taunting letters to news organizations.

The videotape mentioned in the letter showed a man in a baseball hat and spectacles in a supermarket where poisoned candy was found soon after he was filmed by the store's security cameras. The man remains unidentified.

New W. German rifle unveiled

KOBLENZ, West Germany (AP). — The German Federal Republic (GFR) has developed a combat rifle described as lighter, shorter and more accurate than current NATO infantry weapons. Its secret is a new type of ammunition.

A GFR military spokesman in Koblenz said the new G11 rifle is "eventually foreseen" for use by NATO troops once testing is completed.

The spokesman said that soldiers might be carrying the weapon before 1990.

Unlike conventional shells with casings that are ejected from a rifle after a round is fired, cartridges fired from the G11 don't have casings, according to the weapon's manufacturers, Heckler and Koch.

Each 4.7 millimeter cartridge is attached to a block of crystalline that is ignited by a mechanical firing pin and propels the bullet from the rifle. The compressed propellant disintegrates in the chamber, leaving no residue to be ejected. The ammunition was developed by the Dynamit Nobel company of the GFR.

Defector objected to Soviet policies

STOCKHOLM (Reuters). — A Soviet scientist who asked for political asylum in Sweden this month said in a television interview that he defected because of moral objections to Soviet foreign and domestic policies.

Andrei Volosov, a 38-year-old quantum chemist, said he had been planning his defection for five years. He arrived in Sweden from Leningrad on October 13 with a Soviet tour group and immediately reported to the Swedish police.

THE ASSOCIATION FOR WELFARE OF SOLDIERS IN ISRAEL
Cordially invites all the CANADIANS in Israel to the
DEDICATION of the
KIRYAT MALACHI MOADON LAHAYAL

donated by the Toronto Branch of the Association, to be held on Monday, November 5, 1984, at 10 a.m. at Rehov Ben-Gurion (near town swimming pool) in Kiryat Malachi.

Diaspora Yeshiva, Mount Zion, Jerusalem wishes to express heartfelt gratitude and profound thanks to
Dr. ALVIN and BETTY STERN
of North Miami Beach, Florida

for their many years of friendship and support, as well as their present gift of a women's dormitory and a new building for the day-care center, as a living memorial.
A formal dedication is planned for the early spring.

Sports



THEN AND NOW — Decker goes down in the fatal clash in LA. Budd packs it in now.

Zola Budd quits running career

BLOEMFONTEIN. — Ruining star Zola Budd is to stay in her native South Africa rather than return to Britain, her adopted home, thus forsaking her international running career. A statement from the 18-year-old track star said she planned to renounce her British citizenship and become South African again.

Ending weeks of speculation on whether she would stay in South Africa, Budd said in her statement, "The experience in Britain was instructive, but I choose rather to remain in South Africa."

Budd, a farm girl who ran barefoot, evidently found it difficult to cope under the world's spotlights after shooting to fame in January when she set an unofficial world record for the women's 5,000 metres.

She sparked off a storm of indignation in Britain after obtaining a passport in 10 days at a

Dismal start to League Cup

By PAUL KOHN
Post Sports Reporter
TEL AVIV. — The midweek newly inaugurated League Cup matches were a flop at the gates but provided a bonanza in goals.

With crowds counted in scores rather than thousands — YMCA had the day's biggest crowd of 1050 paying spectators — the League Cup opener was a nightmare for club treasurers. The thought that such midweek encounters might also adversely affect Saturday league games gates will hardly raise the morale of officials and players alike.

Israeli soccer fans were simply not prepared for the new, third competition imposed by the Football Association (in addition to the league championship and State Cup). The midweek games did, however, allow coaches to bring reserve and young players into the teams, which could reap future benefits.

At the Bloomfield Stadium Maccabi Tel Aviv beat Maccabi Petah Tikva 2-1, and the two teams meet

again tomorrow at the same venue. Maccabi Tel Aviv introduced fifth

yearling 17-year-old striker Zvi Gordon and played veteran Avi Yerusalmay for the first time in

defence. Maccabi Petah Tikva rested the Madness brothers, Oded

and Gad.

Hapoel Petah Tikva were slammed 4-1 by Netanya and return home to entertain Bnei Yehuda. If the form continues, the return of the Hapoel Tel Aviv to the top 2-1. That was the only goal scored in the match.

One of the most interesting clashes will be played in Kfar Sava, where the home Hapoel will have Aris Haiv in goal after his transfer from Yehud in midweek. Lining up for Tel Aviv will be former Kfar Sava striker Eli Yehud. These two teams met in the League Cup, Hapoel Tel Aviv won 2-1.

League leaders Maccabi Tel Aviv should have little difficulty dispatching Hapoel Tel Aviv. The striking combination of Aris, Selektor, Rosenthal and Maman looks like strong for the visitors from Ramat Gan.

Mixed basketball results in Europe

Post Sports Staff
Maccabi Tel Aviv really have their work cut out for them at Yad Eliyahu next week if they are to qualify for the final pool of the European basketball Cup. The perennial Israeli champions — and twice European Cup holders — crashed to a 90-80 defeat before an excited 2,000 crowd in Belgium last night to the Belgium league leaders Ostende.

Ostende led 43-40 at the half. There were mixed results for the three Israeli clubs in action in other

European events on Wednesday night. The best result was secured by Hapoel Tel Aviv in the Cupwinners' Cup. They beat Permalens Hasskerken 99-94 in Holland, reversing a 48-49 deficit at the half. Top scorers for Hapoel were Mercer with 33, Largy with 26 and Sims with 14.

Hapoel Haifa topped Shketa 105-100 in the Korac Cup game in Haifa but the advantage may be too slim to see them through the rounds in Yugoslavia. Hapoel Ramat Gan have a still more uphill battle in the same event. They must reverse a 96-83 triumph by the powerful French team Stade Francaise Paris in the return match on Wednesday.

Liverpool, Arsenal both out of Milk Cup

LONDON (AP). — Second Division Oxford United created the first major upset of the English soccer season by eliminating league leader Arsenal from the Milk Cup competition with a 3-2 victory.

Liverpool, which has won the trophy for the past four seasons, were beaten 1-0 by Tottenham Hotspur, who posted a victory by the same score in a league match earlier this month.

Arsenal, knocked out of the competition last season by Third Division Walsley, seemed set to hold Division Two leaders Oxford to a 2-2 draw when the home team's fullback Dave Langan unleashed a 72nd minute 30-metre drive. It decided the Jennings, the visitors' Northern

Irish goalkeeper, and flew into the net to send the Division One leaders crashing out of the competition.

Other Results:
Leeds 0, Watford 4; Manchester City 8, West Ham 0; Norwich 0, Aldershot 0; Nottingham Forest 1, Sunderland 1.

National Golf Open

The 1984 Israeli Golf Open — a 36-hole championship event will be played this weekend over two days at the Caesarea club.

A hundred of the country's top players will be competing, playing one round today and another tomorrow. In addition to the men's event there will be parallel tournaments for women, juniors (under 18) and seniors (over 60).

For details call: Eddie at ADIV TOURS
Tel. 053-37114, 053-44615, Beqer No. 5305

Jerusalem Agent: Promised Land Ltd., 10 Rehov Hahel, Jerusalem.
Tel. 02-233371, Tel Aviv Agent: Barak Tours, 29 Allenby Rd., Tel. 03-288788

Killers' relatives arrested

NEW DELHI (AP). — The police in India's Punjab state yesterday arrested relatives and friends of two Sikh assassins of Prime Minister Indira Gandhi, the United News of India news agency reported.

The two slayers have been identified by the authorities as Sarjant Singh and Beant Singh.

Sarjant Singh's father, two sisters and three brothers were detained in Gurdaspur district, 450 kilometres northwest of New Delhi, UNI said. Two of his friends also were reported arrested.

In a raid on Beant Singh's village outside the northern Indian city of Chandigarh, the police arrested his father and three brothers, UNI said. Policemen who went to Beant

Singh's New Delhi residence found the house locked. Neighbours reportedly told the police that Beant Singh had sent his family to an unknown place five days before Gandhi's assassination.

Indian news reports said he murdered was cleverly planned by Beant Singh, a sub-inspector, and Sarjant Singh, both Sikh members of the prime minister's security guard.

Pleading personal problems, Beant Singh got his shift changed to be present on the scene on Wednesday morning, the reports said. While Sarjant Singh fired at Gandhi with a semi-automatic submachine gun, Beant Singh used his .33-caliber revolver to shoot her.

10 Halloween revellers in Manila hotel fire

MANILA (Reuters). — Ten persons died and 30 were injured, many seriously, when fire swept through a hotel in an entertainment district of Manila early yesterday, trapping Halloween revellers in a rooftop discotheque.

The blaze broke out on the seventh floor of a 16-storey hotel and quickly spread to other floors.

Two died when they tried to leap

or clamber to safety, but the others were apparently overcome by smoke.

It was the third major hotel fire in the Philippines in the past three weeks.

RELATIONS. — The United Arab Emirates, at the behest of Kuwait, has entered into diplomatic relations with the People's Republic of China.

Crazy One Week Sale at
HOUSE OF DREAMS
Quilted, Fitted Bed Spreads (ex-stock)
Were \$157 Now \$115, Incl. VAT

All sizes of Sealy Posturepedic Mattresses — world's best seller

AND BOX SPRING

Our price is based on \$1.00 = IS 420

3 equal payments in shekels

Cash Discounts

AD477-01-F21

HOUSE OF DREAMS

Israel's Top Sleep Shop

28 Ussishkin St., Ramat Hasharon, Tel. 03-480781

Open: 9:15 a.m. - 1 p.m., 4-7 p.m.

Closed: Monday and Friday afternoons.

AD477-01-F21

AD477-01-F21

AD477-01-F21

AD477-01-F21

AD477-01-F21

AD477-01-F21

AD477-01-F21

AD477-01-F21

AD477-01-F21

AD477-01-F21

AD477-01-F21

AD477-01-F21

AD477-01-F21

AD477-01-F21

AD477-01-F21

AD477-01-F21

IT WAS SURELY only coincidence that brought a group of seven West Bank Palestinians to the United States so soon after Prime Minister Shimon Peres ended his talks with the American government by meeting representatives of a group of American Arab and Jewish businessmen who have clubbed together to promote economic development in the territories.

Nonetheless, the effect was to generate sudden and, in retrospect, apparently disproportionate interest in the proposed improvement in "quality of life" in the territories.

The term itself was apparently coined by U.S. Secretary of State George Shultz last summer. Frustrated by the lack of progress in the political resolution of this aspect of the Middle East conflict, Shultz looked around for opportunities in some other field.

As a freemarket economist and businessman, he quite naturally hit off economic development as a method of fostering political pragmatism and moderation. But by addressing aspects of the "quality of life," he was not only referring to economic development; he was also interested in academic freedom and in the nebulous and varied relations between the Israeli administration and the Palestinian population.

For a long time before Shultz took an interest in the subject, American diplomats and officials of the various voluntary organizations active in the area were expressing concern about the deteriorating quality of the Israeli administration and the mindless and what often appeared to be perniciously inefficient and unpleasant bureaucracy which controls nearly every aspect of life in the territories.

There were regular complaints about what, to an outsider, would appear to be almost petty incidents: uncouth soldiers manning roadblocks; minor abuses of detainees awaiting questioning at a military government headquarters and the hardly subtle attempts at applying pressure to "cooperate" with the authorities.

"Economic development and well-being" and "minimal interference in the lives of the population" were all policies and slogans adopted by the various Israeli administrations since Moshe Dayan as defence minister took such an intense personal interest in the territories captured in 1967. The same would be true of most colonial administrations.

The fact is, however, that in the 17 years of the Israeli occupation, economic development, rapid and dramatic at first, has now come to mean little more substantial than the conspicuous consumption of *nouveau riche* merchants. "Minimal interference" has long been forgotten: under former defence minister Ariel Sharon and his civil administrator in Judea and Samaria, Prof. Menahem Milson, even the elected Arab mayors of four of the largest West Bank towns were replaced by Israeli army officers.

INDEPENDENTLY of Shultz's call last summer, a group of prominent American Arab and Jewish businessmen began to toy with the idea of promoting private and civil development projects in the area. How this club started is still not clear, but the ideas dovetailed with those of the State Department, which provided advice and guidance while keeping itself informed of the group's activities.

In Israel, former defence minister Moshe Arens, ever sensitive to the realities of American business power and politics, responded with reserved approval to the tenor and substance of the Shultz proposals. The former defence ministry coordinator of activities, Binyamin "Fuad" Ben Eliezer, was even dispatched to the U.S. for talks and American diplomats in Tel Aviv reported at least an "improvement in attitude."

The concrete outcome was apparently the speeding up of approvals and licences for various projects undertaken by the U.S.-funded Private Voluntary Organizations (PVOs), which act as the executive agencies in the field. These included Anera, the Catholic Development Foundation and the Mennonite Central Committee.

Two sides of mistrust

DAVID RICHARDSON examines efforts to improve the 'quality of life' on the West Bank.



The Israeli military government has always been suspicious of these organizations, often distrusting their motives and sometimes resentful of their financial means and the confidence and popularity they enjoy among much of the population. "No one will persuade me that they have the interests of Israel at heart," a staff officer in charge of social services said.

The PVOs, for their part, have always been wary in keeping a correct distance between themselves and the military government in order to preserve their credibility. Some have also employed local technical experts known for their pro-PLO sympathies; this would hardly arouse the enthusiasm of the officers at Beit El.

During the Sharon-Milson period, when the village leagues were being advanced as at least an additional, if not alternative leadership to the more radical mayors and journalists in the towns, the PVOs were being pressured to funnel their aid through these new Israeli-favoured bodies. Nothing, of course, happened and even these projects began to grind to a halt.

Last July, Chug Mashov, a group of young Labour Party activists led by Dr. Yossi Beilin, now cabinet secretary, published their own blueprint for policy alternatives in the West Bank and Gaza. In addition to a settlement freeze, the group also called for the "relaxation of economic controls on Palestinian entrepreneurs" as one of the measures to encourage Palestinian and Jordanian participation in the peace process.

Some months prior to Mashov's ideas, a wealthy Palestinian-American scientist, George Assouline, had also visited the area and established an international fund to help development in the territories. He apparently focused mainly on Europe, drawing on such names as the Irish prime minister Garret Fitzgerald and others to endorse his programme. But nothing of substance emerged.

THE AMERICAN businessmen's club apparently contacted Prof. Stephen Cohen of the City University of New York's Institute for Middle East Peace and Development. Cohen, who is familiar with the area and many of the personalities involved and reported to be in close contact with Egyptian Foreign Minister Butros Ghali, has met nearly every Arab ambassador to the United Nations and has also held talks with PLO representative Farouk Kaddoumi.

The institute was to act as agent and technical adviser to the group which now had a name - the Business Group for Middle East Peace and Development. Its members included such prominent American Jewish leaders as Philip Klutznick and Howard Squadron, as well as wealthy Arab American businessmen such as Pan-Am president Najeeb Halaby and Saudi building contractor Sulaiman Alayan.

Although Cohen and others have consistently insisted that the group is apolitical and interested only in economic development, its composition and initial activities have all had undeniable political implications.

Some of the Jewish members are well known for their opposition to Jewish settlement in Judea and Samaria and favour a solution based on territorial compromise. The inclusion of Halaby, the father of Queen Noor of Jordan, was immediately and perhaps mistakenly taken to indicate Jordanian approval and collusion.

Some months ago, the group dispatched an American public health expert, Dr. Sten Vermond, to do a survey of health services in the area. Palestinian sources reported that he was talking of investing \$300,000 in the project. Neither the military government nor the Defence Ministry in Tel Aviv were informed of his arrival or consulted about the project.

"They, understandably, went through the roof," noted one foreign diplomat.

This was followed a few weeks ago, and almost coinciding with the



Above, glass making in Hebron and, below, soap making in Nablus. At left, below, Shmuel Goren, Coordinator of Activities in the Territories. (Werner Braun, David Rubinger)



Peres visit, by an invitation to a number of local Palestinian figures to visit the U.S. to discuss some of the proposed projects. The composition of this Palestinian delegation was also, in retrospect, a mistake.

The invitation was apparently extended by Zahi Houry, one of the Arab American businessmen, to Dr. Tabi Baranki, acting president of Birzeit University. The two men are related and this immediately led to resentment and suspicion among local Palestinians, especially those who were not invited.

The composition of the group was puzzling: given the American's insistence that the group was interested only in "seed money" for viable economic propositions. Only two of the men who travelled to Washington could really be called businessmen - Ibrahim Abdul Hadi, chairman of the Arab Insurance Company in Nablus and Auni Zurayer, who represents a group of Hebron businessmen who want to build a cement factory in the wastelands north-east of Yatta. Zurayer replaced Mustafa Natshe, the former mayor of Hebron, who was not allowed to go by the military government.

The others are all connected with public health and agriculture, and several are far from being favourites of the military government. Dr. Salah Bustani, head of the West Bank Medical Association, is related to the former mayor of Nablus, Bassem Shak'a, and is an acknowledged radical leader. Ibrahim Dakkak, an East Jerusalem engineer and communist intellectual, was the former secretary of the now banned National Guidance Committee and was under prolonged house arrest. He joined the group in Washington, coming from Europe.

Others included Issam Awartani, a Birzeit agricultural expert, Ibrahim Mattar, a prominent agronomist who works for the Mennonites, and Dr. Shauki Harb, an American-trained surgeon in Ramallah. Baranki himself did not go because of the student strike which has postponed the opening of the university.

THE INEVITABLE result has been that the American businessmen have been compromised as have, perhaps, some of the Palestinians. The businessmen have been dismissed as "naïve" and the Palestinians as "anti-Jordanian" or "opportunists."

"They chose a group of people least likely to go through with an experiment like this," said one prominent local promoter. Shmuel Goren, coordinator of activities in the territories, said this week that Israel welcomed any initiatives aimed at improving the life of the local Palestinians. But, he warned, this should not be mistaken for any relaxation in the fight against the PLO.

"We will not allow the formation of bodies or economic organizations subject to, or liable to become subject to, PLO influence. There should be no illusions about this. The PLO will not be allowed to re-establish itself and again become what it was four years ago," he said. Goren, too, stressed that "the quality of life is not only money and the establishment of a bank. It's also a question of attitude, discipline for the soldiers and our own development projects such as sewage projects in Kalkiya and Jenin: the expansion and modernization of the hospital in Gaza and linking Nablus to the national electrical grid."

The amount of money Palestinians crossing the bridges into the West Bank were allowed to bring in has now been increased to \$5,000 and the number of books banned by the censor has been sharply reduced.

There have been changes in attitude on the Palestinian side, Goren noted, recalling his own recent meeting with the mayor of Tulkarem, Hilmi Hanoun, who had boycotted the Israeli authorities and the civil administration, as had other radical mayors.

A group of Nablus residents who wanted to build a country club had for two years been scared to deal with the civil administration. A few

The proposal to form a bank in the territories had been mistakenly linked to the group of American businessmen. It is entirely a local initiative, with a group of Nablus businessmen headed by Zafer al-Masri winning in principle the agreement of the Israelis for its establishment.

The investors have to come up with \$10m., and the bank will be subjected to the exclusive control of the Inspector of Banks at the Bank of Israel. It will be able to conduct business with Arab correspondents, but will not be allowed outside partners or shareholders.

One of the so far unresolved problems is whether the bank will be allowed to operate in East Jerusalem.

THE BUSINESSMEN'S group associated with Cohen has reportedly been interested in the cement plant in Yatta, a quarry, a juice factory and a pharmaceutical plant.

Goren said that there was no fundamental Israeli objection to any of these projects, given that they were economically viable. The demand for cement in the West Bank is insufficient to justify the establishment of such a factory and Jordanian plants are already working below capacity, he said. "Nor should it surprise anyone that we take Israeli economic interests into account," he stated.


"What did surprise us about this group was that they did not see fit to invite anyone from Gaza," Goren mused. "Don't the 490,000 people living there count?"

But politics cannot be avoided. Israel, especially the right-wing component of the current government, is rightly suspicious that any major economic development, especially of more strategic projects such as a bank or a cement plant, is nothing more than a stage in nation-building. Peres was bitterly attacked along these lines in the Knesset Foreign Affairs and Defence Committee this week.

Jordan has been almost silent so far. The only response has been a report on Egyptian TV quoting from Prince Hassan's objection to the idea as no more than a means of reinforcing the territories' status as Israeli protectorates.

Nothing of substance apparently emerged from the talks in New York. The mistrust and misconceptions on each side, which must appear so needless when viewed from Manhattan, are apparently still insurmountable obstacles standing between the Kirya and Knesset in Jerusalem and the offices on Salah a-Din Street.

A leading Palestinian moderate interested in economic development noted this week with a mixture of regret, apologies and resentment that "We are not ready for Arab-Jewish cooperation, especially with people like Squadron and Klutznick. After all, they are Zionists."




Ketubot
handmade, illuminated
wedding, anniversary
gift
tel. 02-242.000

Traditional ethnic & modern designs custom made

large 55x75 cm. format
moderately priced at
\$250

Other forms of
printed Judaica
can be specially ordered

In006-12-14



HERITAGE

Civilization and the Jews

ABBA EBAN

Heritage is "the story of a small people with a large place in the destiny of mankind... There is virtually no civilization that does not have a Jewish component, just as there is no Jewish civilization that does not bear the mark of another culture."

Thus states author Eban in this magnificently illustrated and superbly written book, the companion volume to the American television series "Heritage", the most ambitious documentary in the history of American public television.

In charting the 5,000 years of Jewish history, *Heritage* throws new light on the mystery of how so small a people could have had such a profound impact on all aspects of civilization, and yet manage to preserve its own identity in dispersion and exile.

Heritage is published by Steimatzky Ltd., hardcover, 354 pages. Price, US\$35* (including VAT and postage).

To: BOOKS, The Jerusalem Post, P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem 91000. Please send me HERITAGE/CIVILIZATION AND THE JEWS.

* I enclose a shekel cheque in an amount equal to \$35, at the representative rate of exchange on the day of payment.

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

CITY _____ CODE _____ TEL. _____

Swiss chefs—Buffet banquets—Oriental barbecues—Soft lights & Sweet music

THERE'S ALWAYS SOMETHING SPECIAL AT THE AMERICAN COLONY HOTEL

If you're looking for the stuff of which memories are made, treat yourself to some fine cuisine and old world ambience at the American Colony Hotel.

Friday: Seven-course candlelight dinner with soft piano music in the background. 7:30 p.m. - 10:30 p.m. \$19 & V.A.T.

Saturday: The fabulous buffet lunch. 12:00 p.m. - 3:00 p.m. \$16 & V.A.T.

Tuesday: Liz Magnus plays jazz piano in the Celler Bar. From 8:30 p.m.

Thursday: Nostalgic jazz with the Freddy Weisgal Trio in the Celler Bar. From 8:00 p.m.

And every night in our elegant dining room: The best a la carte non-kosher cuisine in the country.

American Express, Visa, Mastercard, Eurocard and Isracard accepted.

AMERICAN COLONY HOTEL
Nablus Road, Jerusalem. Tel. 02-282421

P.S. Don't forget afternoon tea, every day in our beautiful garden patio.



K

KNESSET TOWER APARTMENT HOTEL

Luxurious Condominium in Jerusalem

Mortgages up to \$50,000

Own a fully equipped and maintained apartment in a hotel which provides superior recreation and full service facilities:

- Swimming pool
- Health clubs
- Tennis courts
- Restaurants, etc.

For further information please contact

MICHAEL STARR

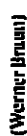
2 Hamaalot St. Jerusalem
Tel. (02) 223017, 241367, 242244

Judy Siegel-Itzkovich talks to the new head of the UJA, Stanley Horowitz

He recalls that in the late Seventies, he made a speech calling for increased powers for the Jewish Agency Assembly (the annual gathering of Diaspora fund-raisers and activists).

As a result, then agency board of governors chairman Max Fisher invited him to present his ideas before agency leaders. "I found them very responsive," he says. "That shows that they are eager for improvement."

Horowitz says that the UJA has not suffered from the "alternative fund-raising" of some new Jewish



barriers

ter


Judaism and not just how little Jews know about Arabs. An extremely interesting activity at Ulpan Akiva is one initiated by Ossie, one of the gifted teachers of Arabic.

On a Shabbat morning during each three- to four-week course, when all the students are required to stay on the ulpan, Ossie devotes several hours teaching and demonstrating to the Arab students what goes on in synagogue Shabbat. Immediately after that lesson, the Jewish students are taught and shown the essentials of Moslem worship in the mosque.

On weekday mornings, before regular classes begin, Ossie teaches a special course in Bible to Arabic. For one was surprised how little the Arab students, even the Christians among them from Ramallah and Bethlehem, knew about the Bible.

What usually is the clincher in breaking down barriers between the Jewish and Arab students is the periodic *d'rigueur* overnight excursion to Arab villages. On my last

By YOSEF GOELL / Jerusalem Post Reporter



הוצאת מרכז זלמן שזר

החברה ההיסטורית הישראלית

The Zelman Shazar Centre, Israel Historical Society

NEW BOOK

The Holocaust and its Significance

by Yisrael Gutman and Chaim Schatzker

A revised and expanded English version of the textbook written by two experts in the field and approved by the Israel Ministry of Education.

The book includes illustrations, maps, tables, primary sources, personal testimonies and a glossary, and will serve as an important aid in teaching the subject.

A teacher's guide accompanies the book, and may be purchased separately.


248 pp., Hardcover – Price: \$20 – Teacher's Guide: \$1.50.


Purchase and enquiries at: **The Zelman Shazar Centre, 22 Raabba Street, P.O.B. 4179, Jerusalem 91041, Israel.**

Tel. 02-637171, 689464

PN023-11-P28

RENT A CAR





\$7 a day

JERUSALEM	☎	5 ELAT	☎	059-76124
178 Jaffe Rd.		521 HATZAY		
16 King David St.	☎	02 243302		02 234405
TEL AVIV		03 247742		03 247742
148 Hayarkon St.	☎	06 1031 2		04 532245 6
5 Bogenstein St.	☎	03 797215		067 21592
SNET BRAN		03 700263		
102 Rabin Ave.	☎			

BEN GURION

Free pick-up and delivery

Representative of New York Real Estate Company
Is interested in

Buying Your Property in New York City, all boroughs.

Will be in Israel until November 15.

Call: 02-2344983.

ad428-01 H

relationships between Jews, Arabs and Druse.

With regard to the participants, it certainly seems to work that way. In the broader experience, it doesn't always work according to Shulamit's expectations. But to my mind, it is much more of an eye-opener than she may have intended.

On this last trip that I took part in, the Jewish students were overwhelmed by the hospitality of the Golan Druse, many of them graduates of Ulpian Akiva, who put up the whole party of us in their homes.


In the morning, however, many of the Jewish students reported holding conversations with their hosts and their Druse friends in which hostility to the continued Israeli presence on the Golan was openly expressed, as was identification with Syria. The experience did not turn Arabophiles among the new olim into Arab haters. Nor did it necessarily strengthen the negative feelings of those who already harboured suspicions against Arabs and Druse. What it seemed to do was to impart a stimulus to missing sense of realism regarding the complexities of the ethnic and national issues in this country.

ANOTHER INTERESTING aspect of the ulpan is the mix of people it attracts from abroad for its short summer courses. On this trip, the mix included two women *Hazzan* with cantors. One showed us her *Hazzan* (nior), who wanted to get a better understanding of the prayers they were singing in their temples back home; a recently-widowed Parisienne in her 70s, who had always wanted to study Hebrew; and a smattering of students of classical Arabic and Hebrew from English, Dutch and Swedish universities, to whom Ulpian Akiva had been recommended as the best place to learn spoken Hebrew quickly. (They all swore that it was working for them.)

Shulamit told us that the Green Beach Hotel outside Netanya, where the ulpan has been located for the past eight years, was its sixth home since its beginnings in Nahariya.

"The problem is that we have less than two years to go on our 10-year lease and neither Clal, to whom the hotel belongs, nor Koppel, that runs it, is happy with the idea of renewing the lease and the strange combination of an adult education school and a fully operative beach-front hotel."

"Ideally, we would like to find people who would contribute to the financing of a new campus for the ulpan that would be all ours. It would be nice if we could pull that off and not have to be in a panic as to where we're going to go in two years' time. Then we could build something that would also preserve the intimate ambience that we've had over the years."

 **The Jerusalem Symphony
Orchestra, IBA**
and
VICTOR HOCHHAUSER
present
**POPULAR CLASSICS - 4 + 1
AT POPULAR PRICES**
AT BINYENI HA'UMA
Thursday, November 8 at 8.30 p.m.
**TCHAIKOVSKY
EVENING**

Marche Slave, Swan Lake, Nutcracker, Piano Concerto No. 1,
Overture 1812.
Conductor: **Ole Schmidt** Soloist: **Natasha Tsdon**


January 31, 1985 - Dvorak: **New World Symphony; Rach-
maninoff Piano Concerto No. 2; Borodin: Polovtsian Dances.**
Conductor: **Edward Heath** Soloist: **Ilan Rechtman**

March 6, 1985 - **Viennese Evening** - Johann Strauss and family
Conductor: **Willy Boskovsky**

April 3, 1985 - **Grand Opera Night**
Excerpts from La Boheme, La Traviata, Aida, Madame Butterfly
and more
Conductor: **Gary Bertini**

July 4, 1985 - **Chazanut Evening**
Cantor: **Joseph Malovany** (New York)
with the Jerusalem Symphony Orchestra
Conductor: **Noam Sheriff**

Tickets from Cahane Agency, Dorot Rishonim St., 9.30 a.m.-1 p.m.,
4-7 p.m. Tel. 222831, 245187
SPECIAL OFFER: Buy tickets for 4 concerts and get one free for the 5th
concert.

 **MOTOBECANE**

168 Ibn Gabirol St., Tel Aviv, Tel. 451230
Super Special Winter

SALE
10 Speed
Sports Bicycles
(men's or women's)

including:
2 full mud guards, front and rear lights, dynamo,
alloy rims, Michelin tyres, rear carrier, pump,
kick stand, bell and lock.

Regular price: \$235

Sale price \$185
Limited Quantity

ad420-01-F4

IT SEEMS safe to risk the prediction that by the time this article appears in print there will not as yet be an economic package deal or an agreed economic policy ready for implementation.

More than 100 days have passed since the July 23 elections, which were supposed to be the key to the inauguration of an economic rescue plan that everyone knew should have been implemented in October 1983.

A new government has been in office nearly half of this time, headed by a prime minister who was said to have been preparing for the job for the past seven years, and by a party that was whispered to have prepared a detailed plan for economic retrenchment, which it had not made public only because of the embarrassing proximity of the elections.

And yet we have been waiting 100 days. Inevitable optimism that I am, I am fully confident that there will be a package deal and an economic plan. The entire process is suffering from one of the most pernicious aspects of our political and general culture, the determination to procrastinate, to do everything at the very last moment — and sometimes even later than that.

THE PENCHANT for procrastination stems largely from the determination to let everyone and his dog have his say, not once but *ad nauseum*. It seems to make no difference whether the people at the top of the system are from Labour, the Likud or from both.

It would seem to be a deeply Jewish problem, stemming from a millennia-old, exaggerated anachronistic individualism of a harassed, dispersed people, and we have not succeeded in changing this behaviour despite 37 years of national independence.

The government's dithering deserves censure. It is taking its toll in the increasing severity of the economic situation and in rapidly fraying the nerves of a major part of the population. Not all, mind you. There are quite a few among us who are raking in the shekels and doing just fine these days.

But all is not gloom and doom. Perversely, the delay and what it produces may be just what we need.

A needed desperation

By YOSEF GOELL

One can only reach this admittedly perverse conclusion if one looks at the record of the past quarter of a century. For the problem confronting us is not so much devising a plan but that of making it work and producing the economic results called for by the situation.

IN THIS regard the last 22 years have been a period of repeated frustrations and failures in the implementation of new economic policies. Some of us have been around long enough to remember the deluxe devaluation of 1962, which the late Pinhas Sapir opposed and was called on to implement. He and the policy failed needlessly to say.

This was followed by the planned mini-recession of 1965, which was supposed to mop up excess demand by reducing government expenditures in the building industry. Instead it ran out of control, and unemployment skyrocketed to 120,000 at a time when the entire labour force was only two-thirds of its present size.

Interestingly one of the men most responsible for urging that policy on the Eshkol-Sapir government was the then governor of the Bank of Israel, Moshe Sarban. Remarkably he has now surfaced as one of Mr. Peres's leading economic advisers, who together with another former Bank of Israel governor, Arnon Gafny, authored the plan adopted by the prime minister last week and which was subsequently shot down.

One could go on to list the ill-fated Horowitz Plan for the restructuring of Civil Service salaries; the Ben Shabar income tax reforms of 1975, which were predicated on the assumption that if marginal tax rates

were lowered, inveterate tax cheaters would be driven by their consciences to mend their ways; and the series of economic catastrophes, major and minor, perpetrated by a string of Likud finance ministers from Ehrlich's foreign currency liberalization through Aridor and Cohen-Orgad's election-oriented policies.

There were, of course, different explanations for these different failures, although their persistent and cumulative nature is what is so worrisome. One factor they had in common, however, was the lack of a sense of desperation on the part of the politicians who adopted and sought to implement them.

NOTHING WILL work if economic planners and their political masters continue to be devoted to a philosophy of guaranteeing the continuation of economics and politics as usual.

The current situation is a case in point. The inability to reach decisions, and to work for their implementation is due to the policymakers' painful awareness of a long list of no-no's.

Large scale unemployment is unmentionable; a protracted reduction in real income is unacceptable; savings and capital, largely accumulated over the years by milking the public treasury, are untouchable, while the profits of the banks are inviolable. To which one could add a long list of other vested economic, ideological, political and personal interests, each ably represented by different politicians.

There is much to be said in support of most if not all of these principles and interests. What is unacceptable,

may impossible, is positing the total inviolability of any of them and the attempt to square the circle by keeping everyone satisfied.

Striking a balance between these competing principles and interests for the sake of the national good, is the job of the government, not of the army of 25 ministers who form its gargantuan body but the job of the prime minister and at most, of two or three others, who must be made to govern.

The problem is that governing in this most elemental sense of the word is scary at all times for democratically elected politicians who must look forward to confronting the electorate they govern in the future. It is all the more scary for political leaders whose hold on power is as feeble as the present lot.

IT WILL take a great deal of psychic and political energy to overcome the political fears inherent in our present situation. And that energy will in all likelihood grow only out of a sense of desperation; that the alternatives to determined government action will be infinitely worse than that of fudging it.

Which is where the unexpected benefits of this period of procrastination come in. As regrettable as it may sound, the needed sense of desperation will apparently not develop unless unemployment grows, demonstrations are held, possibly growing here and there into riots, and enraged, frightened and otherwise law-abiding citizens are driven to protest action against selective price-gougers' shops.

The sense of desperation I am talking about is what has been behind the "there is no alternative" ethos of the IDF on the battlefields in most of our wars. It is when it is absent, in the over-confident days prior to the Yom Kippur War, and in the war in Lebanon, that we paid a high price.

It would be infinitely better if we, as a people, and our political leaders did not need such goads to responsible action. But apparently we are simply not built to concentrate our minds and deliver our best without such goads, first driving us to the brink of the abyss. Let's hope that it's only the brink.

The writer is a member of The Jerusalem Post's editorial staff.



A family planning lecture, part of India's programme to suppress an ever-burgeoning population. (World Bank)

India after Indira

By YA'ACOV SHIMONI

vated by the Nehru family. But in Nehru's case they were mitigated by his charisma and his love for the common people.

Indira Gandhi had the magic of the Nehru name — but not much personal charisma. She appeared at mass meetings — a must in Indian politics — but did not seem to have her father's magic contact with the masses. She was feared and respected, but not loved.

As she increasingly made political mistakes. Many resented her brash grooming of her younger son, Sanjay, who proved to be a ruthless politician, as her successor in a new generation of the Nehru dynasty (the fourth if one counts Jawaharlal's father, Motilal, who was very prominent in the national movement).

And when Sanjay died in an accident in 1980, she made relentless efforts to force the successor's mantle on her elder son Rajiv — now chosen as her successor — although at first he had no inclination to enter politics. She had to retreat, in the face of popular resistance, from a Sanjay-fostered campaign for compulsory sterilization as a means to reduce the increase of population.

But India's main concern — and her principal errors and miscalculations — related to the claims and problems of "disabling" minority communities, increasing communal violence, and the tension between an increasingly centralist Union Government at the centre and the growing autonomist demands of the states comprising the Union of India.

As Jawaharlal Nehru's last years were embittered by the disastrous war with China, for which his errors and misjudgments bore a heavy responsibility, so his daughter's last years were poisoned by these vital internal problems. She failed to conciliate the conservative Sikh leaders when there was still time to do so, until extremist Sikhs flogged that sect into open rebellion which she had to suppress by military force (an error for which she paid with her life). She found no way to halt the vicious communal violence which

was tearing apart the state of Assam. And, in her fervent effort to ensure her party's victory at the coming elections, she relentlessly abused the powers of the central government to eliminate state governments that did not toe the Congress line — in Sikkim, in Kashmir (where she succeeded at the price of a bitter loss of prestige and popularity), and in Andhra Pradesh (where she failed and had to retreat, again with a critical loss of face).

Moreover, beyond the states ruled by non-Congress governments, even state chief ministers belonging to the Congress or its allies were deeply dissatisfied with the existing division of powers between the centre and the states. This was a vital constitutional problem that cried for agreed new patterns, yet Mrs. Gandhi showed little sensitivity or understanding of the need for new solutions.

And yet, despite her faults and errors, Indira Gandhi dominated India's political life. She was India's leader — the more so as most men around her in the government, the Congress Party and the opposition, were small men.

HOW WILL INDIA fare without her? Will Rajiv Gandhi, the chosen heir — with no political experience and no record of leadership — measure up to the heavy task that has fallen upon his shoulders? Can Nehru's grandson perpetuate the Nehru dynasty? A first political test is close at hand: elections, if not postponed, are due to be held in December or January.

Can Congress — no doubt with a reduced vote — muster a parliamentary majority? And if it does, will its new leaders be able to co-exist and cooperate with those states ruled by non-Congress governments and to halt growing inter-communal conflict, autonomous separatist tendencies and the spreading of violence and terrorism?

Should all opposition parties agree, as they did in 1977, to prevent splitting the anti-Congress vote and put up joint candidates in all constituencies, they might win the elections; so far, prospects for such an accord seem dim.

India's immediate political future, without Indira, gives cause for considerable concern. All options are open — including some frightening ones — and the fate of unity and democracy in the world's largest democratic country hangs in the balance.

Ya'acov Shimoni is a former ambassador and senior Foreign Ministry official who was for many years closely involved in Asian affairs. He also taught Asian, and particularly Indian, government and politics as a visiting professor at the Hebrew University.

Super-symmetry in Israeli politics

By YITZCHAK DINUR

METAPHOR, IF not downright fantasy, seems to provide the best terms in which to try to understand our Israeli political life. Moralistic allegories have proved too fantastic, and social similes have outgrown their usefulness. But supersymmetry, the latest in physics — that most exact of the exact sciences — offers some hope.

Part of a snowflake's beauty comes from its geometrical regularity and symmetrical appearance. In trying to make sense of a menagerie of elementary particles, physicists are looking for a theory with symmetrical beauty like that of a snowflake. They hope that their mathematical equations will reflect the underlying regularities of nature. In the same way, the mathematical operations of symmetry can be made to relate to the real world of politics and to the menageries of elementary political parties.

The theory supersymmetry says that symmetry in the underlying mathematical descriptions of things translate into quantities which can be observed and which can be "conserved" in the political as well as the physical world.

Just as the appearance of a snowflake is the same after rotation, so the appearance of the political scene is the same before and after the rotating elections: Labour, Likud, Religious and others both on the Right and the Left. Such is the symmetry of disparate elements.

ONE THEORY in physics intended to unite disparate phenomena, and

supersymmetry, which has been said to be quite successful, is Quantum Electro-Dynamics — Q.E.D. It has to be proved! For politics it is called Quark Election Dynamics. This too has to be proved. It explains some of the phenomena of the subatomic particles called quarks which split and unite again endlessly, just like political parties, where they are named quarks. For example when two Likud MKs split off and joined Labour, this was eventually balanced by Yossi Sarid splitting off from Labour and joining the Citizens Rights Movement.

These quarks/quarks have properties such as flavour, strangeness, charm and colour. To start off with flavour: our political quarks seem to be sour or tasteless or worse — none sweet. Charm is generally absent, although it can be found in singular cases, and its symmetrical opposite — inelegance and boorishness — is everywhere. There is no lack of strangeness, but colour is hard to pin down. In fact, changes or near-changes in colour are important factors in our political supersymmetry. Dr. Burg has charm but is varicoloured. Peres lacks colour but has charm. Arik Sharon's strangeness has its ups and downs, and his flavour is bitter.

The symmetry is quite remarkable in the two blocks: When Mapam did not split off from the Labour Alignment, the Liberals did not split off

from the Likud. Now that Mapam has split away, the Liberals are attempting to maintain symmetry by imitating them. Splitter groups on the right are balanced by those on the left, and the religious parties are like the bubble in a spirit level, which rises to whichever side is on top and conserves government power in its hands. This conservation is called "spinorial charge." Supersymmetry thus elegantly links apparently disparate phenomena.

HOWEVER, supersymmetry is not the only recent attempt at unification in particle physics and party politics. Alternative and in some ways complementary routes are called by the august name of Grand Unified Theories (or more prosaically GUTs). GUTs are what is needed to go into a government based on National Unity Theories (sometimes called NUTs). GUTs are also needed to stay out of them. This is called showing you have GUTs or bringing up your GUTs. It depends on which side of the supersymmetry the observer is situated.

One of the attractions of supersymmetry is that it suggests new ways of grouping parties together. In the past such schemes have produced predictions and enhanced understanding. Can supersymmetry do the same?

There might be hidden possibilities here for new combinations which have missed by our politicians, simply because their minds are caught by the conventions of simple symmetry, which in our present situation offers no way out of the political stasis.

Supersymmetry might suggest matching Tehiya with Kach so that each cancels each other out, like particle and anti-particle meeting in a burst of energy. Similarly the New List for Peace and Democracy could annihilate itself with the Front for

Democracy and Equality. The NRP could do the same with Agudat Israel, the Liberals with Mapam, and Labour with Herut.

The energy released as a result of these mutual annihilations would solve our energy supply problems, if only a reliable storage system could be found. In this way, our economic system would have been reprimed, and our political universe would be able to start out again with a Big Bang. Within the First Three Seconds, the stage would be set again, hopefully with a more positive combination, that is, with a vast superiority of positive political matter over negative political matter or anti-matter. However this takes GUTs.

WHEN CONSIDERED in a global fashion supersymmetry becomes supergravity. This is a special situation — such as we are in now — which is supergrave. However, supersymmetry is not a specific theory, either in physics or in politics. It is more a condition which parties and parties should satisfy in a similar way that they should satisfy other conditions. Indeed, it imposes new conditions on field theory in physics and in politics. But it will not rise above the speculative level until it can be linked with the real world of political events.

So far the problem is that both parties and parties are never what they should be. This suggests that supersymmetry may be "broken" or "hidden," and the occurrence of unexpected values introduces a degree of uncertainty.

It seems to the writer that a thoughtful utilization of GUTs, NUTs and supersymmetry can lead to a better appreciation of our super-fiscally complex but underlyingly simple political system. Q.E.D.

These thoughts owe their inspiration to Andrew Wilson's most enlightening article "The Search for Supersymmetry" which appeared in The New Scientist on March 15, 1984.

The Bargain of a LIFETIME!!



Until December 1, ONLY LIFE MEMBERSHIP

IS 3100 family

IS 5600 single

Jerusalem 9 Alkalai St., 02-636932/669598
Tel Aviv 18 Bialik St., 03-658124/651453
Haifa 8 Wedgewood St., 04-843197/140
Beersheba Miklat Hei 7, 057-424266
Netanya 28 Shmuel Hanatziv, 053-30950

A network of North American olim working to provide A HELPING HAND for TODAY and TOMORROW to Israel and each other

Every AAI member recruiting five additional members will be eligible for our Hanukka membership RAFFLE!

21 Washington St., Jerusalem

THE HEBREW UNIVERSITY OF JERUSALEM

welcomes the members of THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN and wishes them success in their FOURTH SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN ISRAEL

LONDON THEATRE TOUR

10 days • 6 shows • 4 tours

shows to be announced

November 18-27 \$675

Dec. 30-Jan. 8

NO HIDDEN EXTRA CHARGES

Gratuities and hotel and theatre transfers included

The Tours: 1. Oxford and Stratford-on-Avon 2. London Panorama 3. Hampton Court and Windsor 4. Petticoat Lane Market

No Sabbath travel • Personal English escort

Ziontours Jerusalem, 23 Hillel St., Jerusalem, 02-233265/7/8

Green Tours, 81 Hayarkon, Tel Aviv, 03-852565/6

Texans' Roundup

at Chili's Mexican Koshar Restaurant

November 12, 1984 at 7.30 p.m.

R.S.V.P. by November 8. Tel. 240448/9

Cost per person: \$4.00

6 Yot Salomon St. Jerusalem

GREEN DAYS

a 3-day seminar with a new programme for beginners and experienced gardeners

Led by

WALTER FRANKL

gardening columnist of The Jerusalem Post, author of the Israel Gardening Encyclopedia, Distinguished Citizen of Jerusalem teacher of horticulture.

- Three days of lectures, slides, and demonstrations in a casual, friendly atmosphere
- Comprehensive instruction on theoretical and practical aspects of gardening
- Expert advice on planting flowers, vegetables, herbs, fruit and ornamental trees, cacti, lawns and more
- Take your self-planted Japanese Bonsai gardens home. Learn how to arrange your flowers.
- Recreation and relaxation on the shores of the Kinnereth
- First class food and five-star accommodation, at a special package rate

Sunday, Monday, Tuesday November 25-27, 1984

For more information, call Miriam at the Ganei Kinnereth Hotel, Tiberias. Tel. 067-92331. In cooperation with The Jerusalem Post

Guaranteed Departures to India Guaranteed Visa

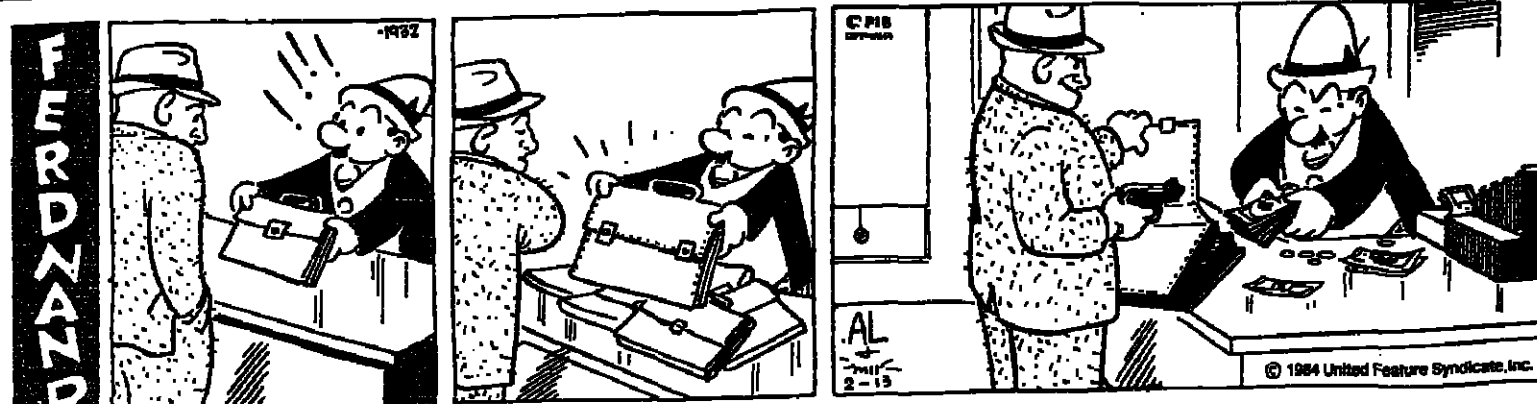
For further information please call

Tepper Tours Ltd., Tel. 055-22416

Smile your way through Israel with the

Dry Bones

Cartoon Book Available wherever THE JERUSALEM POST is sold



CLASSIFIEDS

appearing on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.
MONDAY/WEDNESDAY RATES: Minimum of \$ 8.00 for 8 words; each additional word \$ 1.00 **FRIDAY**
and HOLIDAY EVE RATES: Minimum of \$10.40 for 8 words; each additional word \$1.30. Payment in Israel
 Shekels. (Prices do not include VAT.) **DEADLINES:** at our offices Jerusalem: Monday/Wednesday — 10 a.m.
 previous day, Friday — 5 p.m. on Wednesday, Tel Aviv and Haifa: 12 noon, 2 days before publication. Ads
 accepted at offices of The Jerusalem Post (see masthead on back page) and all recognized advertising agencies.

WHERE TO DINE

LA TRATTORIA RESTAURANT, French and Italian specialties, second floor, at your service, intimate, 119 Hanania Avenue, Carmel Centre, Tel. 04-252101

BOOKS

GERMAN BOOKS BOUGHT, high prices. Myze, P.O.B. 246, Berlin 27, West Germany.

"ISRAEL BUSINESS and Tax Laws" in English translation, A.G. Publications Ltd., P.O.B. 422, 3100 Haifa

BUSINESS OFFERS

AMERICAN "HALLMARK" Franchising business, Tel. 02-277797, 02-242227

ESTABLISHED PROFITABLE Flouppin and photocopying business, no experience needed, \$25,000, Tel. 02-268010

GRAPHICS STUDIO including fully equipped photographic laboratory, for professionals only, P.O.B. 638, Tel Aviv

EXCHANGE

EXCHANGE THREE BEDROOM HOME in Washington D.C. suburbs for similar in Tel Aviv, August 1985, Janet Bolton, 11515 Pine Cone Ct., Reston, Virginia 22091, USA

DWELLINGS

JERUSALEM-RENTALS

GERMAN COLONY, charming 3, fully furnished, 91184 - 91185, Tel. 02-609357, 02-609349

REHOB HAPALMAH Large, fully furnished room, full use of all facilities, privacy, respected, Tel. 02-637252

GIVAT HAMIVTAR, 1 ROOM FLAT, separate entrance, short period, Tel. 02-418524

VILLA, FURNISHED long lease + garden + view, Tel. 03-227566

LUXURY APARTMENT, Talbex, Shalom Hessed, Beit Hakeren, Ramat Eshkol, Bayit Vegan, Tel. 02-431133

JEWISH-QUARTER, beautiful 3-room furnished apartment, \$275, Tel. 02-284469

APARTOTEL

214 Jaffa Rd., 2-room (507) + kitchen + balcony, 51 sq.m. Fully furnished + phone. Long term, Tel. 02-551211 (Vox), 8 a.m. - 1 p.m.

SHIMONI

large, lovely, furnished, 4 1/2 parking, 1 year Tel. 02-630569

"NHEAL" information services - flats + rooms, 21 King George The right place.

IMMEDIATE French Hill, 3 1/2 furnished + telephone, heating, first floor, Tel. 02-816220

FOR TOURISTS, PALMACH Rental - attractive furnished room, Tel. 02-631594

TALBEX

3 1/2, well furnished, central heating, phone, T.V., long term, couple/singl, Tel. 02-631237

KIRYAT MENAHEM, 3, 2nd floor, view Tel. 02-414832

JERUSALEM PURCHASE/SALE

RAMOT, 3 ROOMS + terrace balcony (20 sq.m.), 1st floor, Reh. Henry Morgenbau, Nicely arranged + renovations & cupboards, \$61,000, Tel. 04-7004 (not Shabbat)

EFRATA - COTTAGE AVAILABLE in group project, Flouppin design + garden, Tel. 02-931790, 02-931778, weekdays

REHOBIA SPACIOUS, 3 1/2 rooms, luxurious finish, Tel. 02-629240, not Shabbat

RELIGIOUS NEIGHBOURHOOD, 3 1/2, 2nd floor + balconies. Good exposures, Tel. 02-813312

TEL AVIV-RENTALS

2 1/2, FURNISHED + TELEPHONE, air-conditioning, + hot heating (Municipality), Tel. 02-627621

TOURISTS, Fully furnished, serviced apartments, near Dan Hotel, near Dizengoff Circle, Tel. 02-24932, mornings

ROOMMATE GIRL for very good flat, Tel. 02-428540

3 ROOMS, near Beit Lessan, telephone, partly furnished, Tel. 03-268898

NETANYA

NEW, FURNISHED 4 room apartment, South Netanya, Tel. 052-70646

NOBIL GREENBERG, housing specialists, Sales/rentals, 2 Ussishkin St., Tel. 053-32558

NETZA FACTORY SEA, salon, dining nook, one bedroom, kitchen, etc. Fully furnished, Barga'at, Tel. 053-31177

RAMAT HASHARON

RAMAT HASHARON, 4 1/2 + elevator + telephone, unfurnished + air-conditioning, Tel. 02-212362

INSURANCE

CENTURION INSURANCE - for the service you deserve, Tel. 02-2324736

LOWEST RATES, Household, business, car insurance, Free quote in English, GOSHEN, Tel. 03-34866

LESSONS

IS YOUR PROBLEM dealing with resentment? **TIFERET** workshop starting on Monday, at 8 p.m., Nov. 5th. Learn to raise your consciousness, control your emotions, deal with stress. Based on Torah psychology and an effective meditation technique. Meadon Hachol, 9 Alkazi St., Jerusalem, Tel. 02-39223

MATRIMONIAL

ATTRACTIVE JEWISH Australian teacher, 30, of independent means, seeks single Jewish educated man with view to friendship/marriage. Writer visiting Israel shortly. Reply to Jerusalem Post, ST 87169, P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem 91000

PETS

TERRIER LOOKING for a kind home for 3 months. Payment for good accommodation, Tel. 02-625254

PURCHASE/SALE

CARPET, dark brown, 9 sq.m. almost new, \$375 Tel. 02-531001

PILOT WASHING MACHINE, excellent condition, Tel. 02-861307 (not Shabbat)

SALE, LOVELY fur, Persian lamb, bargain, Tel. 02-817601, weekdays

SERVICES

COLOUR TV, VIDEO REPAIRS, American manufacturer, Digital Electronics Ltd., Tel. 02-431133, 02-431134, 02-422175

CORMAN RE-UPHOLSTERY specialists, Free estimates, large material selection, Tel. 053-44615, 03-738111 code 5175

VACUUM CLEANERS

repairs, sales and trade-in. Domestic and industrial. We rent carpet shampooing machine. Frank Shilo, 61 Herzog, Jerusalem, Tel. 02-663250

BERNIE PHILLIPS

ELECTRICAL, South African standards, Tel. 03-248117 ext. 1800. After hours: 03-269642

RA'ANANA ELECTRICAL CONTRACTORS - Jackie Gork. Domestic and industrial installations, maintenance + repairs, Tel. 052-445801, 02-248117 ext. 1168

BENNY BAND

South African cabinet maker, painter, floor waning and furniture repairs, Tel. 052-32948 (after 5 p.m.)

ELECTRICIAN, BURGLAR ALARMS, installations, repairs, Mark Rabinowitz, Tel. 03-248117, ext. 1115; 052-22724

GENERAL HOME SERVICE - Renovation, electricity, plumbing, carpentry, Sapid, Tel. 02-812633

SITUATIONS VACANT

ENGLISH SPEAKING, 45 year old lady, to help and be with an elderly woman, staying at hotel mid-Tel Aviv, 3 hours, 3-4 times a week. Please call Tel. 02-262258, 03-411941

NANNY + HOUSEWORK, Sunday-Thursday, afternoon hours, Tel. 02-810870

HOUSEKEEPING AND CHILD CARE, 3 days, references required, not Saturday, 03-975245

DENTIST

HIGHLY QUALIFIED, for associate position in Bayit Vegan, Jerusalem, Tel. 02-430952

RECEPTIONIST FOR AFTERNOON hours in Bayit Vegan dental office, Tel. 02-430952

INTERNATIONAL REPRESENTATIONS

Co. Ahuva, Haifa, seeks experienced typist + telex: age over 35. Afternoon hours, Tel. 524401 Yehudith

EXCELLENT SECRETARIES and/or typists for immediate work. High salary, Tel. 03-249876, 04-663172

TOP ENGLISH SECRETARIES, telex, word processor operators, typists, Kosh Adam Personnel, 103 Dizengoff St., Tel Aviv, Tel. 03-244440, 03-232667

MAID WANTED

SLEEP-IN, 30-50-year-old, references imperative, \$600 monthly, Call: 02-638241, 9-12 a.m. - 7-9 p.m., only

GERMAN SPEAKING

Secretary/Typist, part-time work, flexible hours, Call 02-414479, 7:30-9:00 a.m., except Saturday

SECRETARY-TYPIST, Hebrew/English, Sun-Thurs., 8 a.m. - 1 p.m., Tel. 02-661231 (Egit)

SITUATIONS WANTED

MULTISKILLED/TALENTED KIBBUTZNIK seeks any lucrative employment, Tel. 04-933922

VEHICLES

RENAULT FUEGO GTS 1984, 7,000 km., air-conditioning, cassette/radio, Passport to passport, Tel. 02-677823 (not Shabbat)

VW PASSAT VARIANT C 782, 1500 cc., computer, air-conditioning, radio-cassette, extras, Call 02-741847, Mr. Eberbach

OPEL KADETT 83, 28,000 km., passport to passport, Tel. 03-452483

TALBOT SOLARA SX - 1982, automatic silver grey metallic, 48,000 km. Extras: power steering, electric windows, electric doorlocking system, electronic cruise control, onboard computer, alarm system, air conditioning, radiotelephone, Sanyo, 513,000, Tel. 02-632074

SUBARU 1300, 1972, overhauled engine, test, Tel. 02-414832

MITSUBISHI GALANT, 1978, 98,000 km., passport, \$3,500, Tel. 051-20511

INT'L SHIPPING

THE PROMISED LAND LTD., Jerusalem, official agents Atlas Van Lines. Best Business Award 1984/1985. Storage, packing, shipping (pets also) by air, sea. Fully licensed modern, large, professionally equipped office and warehouse at 60 Yirmeyahu, Romema, Tel. 02-256162

E.D.S. International Transportation Ltd., Household goods, personal effects shipped worldwide. Door-to-door service, Tel Aviv, 31 Carlebach, Tel. 02-299642/3, 02-335896

OCEAN CO. LTD., expert reliable movers with 40 years experience. Professional packing and shipping worldwide, special rates for U.S.A., South Africa, operating all over Israel. Best insurance rates on the market, Tel. 04-523227 (3 lines), Tel Aviv 03-296125, 03-299582 (evenings 03-483032)

M.B.T. Co. Ltd., 04-665987, Haifa. Agents for United Van Lines, Four Winds International. Reliable for shipping your household goods. Call us for a free estimate, and get our price for consolidated shipments.

ENGINEERS WANTED

— Immediate opportunity
 — **ENGINEERS** with military production experience in:
 — Reliability, maintainability, components, test equipment, quality assurance.
 — Top rates paid.

Curriculum vitae in English or Hebrew to No. 56127, P.O.B. 20126, Tel Aviv 61201.

AD408-01-F21

Film Distribution Office

requires

ENGLISH CLERK for full-time work. Knowledge of typing essential. English mother tongue desirable. Knowledge of telex and computers. Please apply from Sunday, 12 noon to 2 p.m. at: 18 Hess St. Tel Aviv, 1st floor.

WE BUY BOOKS

Antiquarian and rare German, English, etc. Highest prices paid throughout the country. M. Pollak, 38 King George St., Tel Aviv, Tel. 03-285613. Established 1899.

Experienced Executive Secretary (f)

fluent English, German, Hebrew, Spanish; administrative/secretarial/airline experience; excellent references. **SEEKS CHALLENGING POSITION**. Tel. 02-630264, not on Shabbat.

FOR BOOK LOVERS BIBLIOPHILE

Books in 7 languages Dizengoff Centre Gate 2 Tel. 03-290362 Open 11 a.m. - 7 p.m.

Why go to the rest when you can come to the best

DINAMI REAL ESTATE Apartments - Selling and renting, on a long and short term basis. We offer you the best prices and the widest selection. Please call us: 03-235529

Technical, commercial company seeks

Secretary Thorough command of English and typing essential. Appropriate salary for the right person. Please apply to Tel. 03-288171/2.

SHIP VIA E.D.S.

YOUR PERSONAL BELONGINGS ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD

Anything from a small trunk to full container

We specialize in:

- Export packing
- All risk insurance
- Lloyds of London
- DOOR TO DOOR SERVICE

Tel. 03-299642/3, 290090/1
 J'lem Tel. 02-535896

E.D.S. INTERNATIONAL TRANSPORTATION LTD.

Experience, Dependability, Safety

E.D.S. Tel Aviv 68 Hameasger St. (3rd floor) Tel Aviv 67217 Tel. 338764

E.D.S. Rotterdam 40 Vierhavensstraat, 3029 Rotterdam, N.L. Tel. 765317, 765028

E.D.S. New York 506-528 Cozin Ave. Brooklyn NY 11208 Tel. (212) 649-4830

Int'l Transportation Ltd.

TDY - THE CHOICE OF THOSE WHO KNOW

TDY YOUR HOUSEHOLD GOODS SHIPPER ANYWHERE IN THE U.S.A. AUSTRALIA SOUTH AFRICA EUROPE

FROM A SMALL TRUNK TO A BIG CRATE

Call Today 03-376658/9 03-376232/3 04-661137/8

HEAD OFFICE ISRAEL 26 RIVAL ST. TEL AVIV HEAD OFFICE USA N.Y. (212) 456-9703 LOS ANGELES (213) 622-3511

FREE ESTIMATE IN YOUR HOME

Worldwide Transport Forwarders & General Services Ltd.

22 B ZAMENHOFF ST. TEL AVIV 64 373 TEL 03-282764 TEL 361164 WFF

★MOVING OVERSEAS★

"OVER 16 YEARS EXPERIENCE"

SHIP YOUR PERSONAL BELONGINGS ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD BY SEA AND AIR VIA W.T.F. WE WILL SOLVE ALL YOUR PROBLEMS IN MOVING OVERSEAS - FROM A SMALL TRUNK TO A FULL CONTAINER

WE SPECIALIZE IN:

- DOOR TO DOOR SERVICE
- ALL RISKS INSURANCE
- EXPORT-IMPORT PACKING - CRATING
- FULL CUSTOMS DOCUMENTATION
- CONSULTATION & FREE ESTIMATES

PLEASE CALL WORLDWIDE TRANSPORT FORWARDERS

TEL (03)282764 WE OFFER A SPECIAL 20% DISCOUNT TO CUSTOMERS SHIPPING TO U.S.A. & CANADA & EUROPE

EXPERIENCED SECRETARY

required for full-time position in the advertising department of a daily newspaper

Requirements:

- Knowledge of English and Hebrew including typing in both languages
- Experience in general office work
- Mother tongue English desirable

To arrange an interview, please call Nechamah, Tel. 02-528181, ext. 212.

Neve Ilanot Retirement Home, Haifa

(Ben-Yehuda Hotel, Haifa) Tel. 04-80024, 04-80026

Suite for retired couple available

2 rooms, bathroom, kitchenette, balcony, phone; medical care and treatment 24 hours a day (also suitable for those needing nursing care). 5 meals a day; and lots more.

Details from Mr. Gershon, Tel. 04-80025/evenings - 04-257324.

Sealant for Porous Castings

Special products — excellent. We wish to appoint a distributor for Israel. Please write to Natimprex, 9 ave. d'Arromanches, 94100 Saint Maur, France.

Albany International Forwarders.

Division of Albany Israel Freight Ltd.

7 Yed Haruzim Street, Tel Aviv 67778, Israel. Telephone (03) 378911. Telex: 341469 ALBANY IL.

- Household Goods
- Personal Effects
- Antiques
- Fine Arts
- High Value Goods.

We are the Professionals. Taking total responsibility to - Pack. Ship. Clear. Deliver your possessions. Anywhere in the world.

We insure exclusively through Lloyds of London. And we guarantee your cost to be within 10% of our written estimated price.

Call us for a Free Quote - (03) 378911

Head Office - Tel Aviv. Branches - Haifa, Ashdod, Lod, Jaffa.

ON THE MOVE-WORLDWIDE

A LEX U.K. Company

THE WALWORTH BARBOUR AMERICAN INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL IN ISRAEL

Kfar Shmaryahu seeks

- Experienced art teacher for grades 6-12. Specialization in drawing and painting desired with background in art history.
- Learning disabilities specialist. With experience developing individualized instructional plans for high school students in a mainstreamed environment. Experience in assessments, diagnosis and remedial techniques essential.
- Experienced part-time computer teacher for grades K-8. Knowledge of LOGO BASIC and educational software helpful. Immediate vacancy.

All positions require fluent English.

Please send resume and recommendations immediately to: The Superintendent, AIS, P.O.B. 827, Kfar Shmaryahu. Telephone inquiries cannot be accepted.

CAMP RAMAH (NOT TIVO)

RAMAH ISRAEL PROGRAMMES requires MADRICH/A for Kibbutz Ulpan (Feb.-June, 1985)

Counselling experience and commitment to Conservative Judaism necessary. Applicants should phone.

Jerusalem 602143 or 637167, or U.S.A. (212) 678-8881.

A political action organization (Labour oriented) is looking for

Executive Director

half-time basis.

Requirements: Fluent English, typing, working knowledge of Hebrew.

Call 02-820180, 7-8 p.m., or after 9 p.m.

Distributor Sought MCT

Micro Component Technology

A U.S. manufacturer of semi-conductor handlers and test systems wishes to appoint a distributor for the Israel electronics market. Our products:

MCT Handlers (3600 line) MCT 2000-SS/MST Tester
 MCT Synerception Lead Scanner IN2 Test Head Positioner

The distributor will be responsible for sales, marketing, and warranty application support of our products. MCT representatives will be visiting Israel Nov. 4 through Nov. 9. Please forward your company's profile the fastest way to the Sheraton Hotel, Tel Aviv, c/o Joseph J. Mahar, for us to evaluate, and schedule an appointment.

American Businessman

making aliva seeks electronics company or investors to invest in and produce patented electronic equipment. Investment required: \$100,000 Multi-million dollar export market. Please write to No. 17710, P.O.B. 2018, Netanya 42 400.

State Cooperage

We'll Pack & Deliver Anything from Pencil to Piano Anywhere in the World

Ready to go? Don't bother packing. We are specialists in packing and delivering.

- Complete professional packing.
- Door to door containerized world wide moving.
- All risks Insurance.
- Free estimation
- Call us for free information.

State Cooperage - Transcal Ltd. Tel Aviv, 10 Yed Haruzim St. Tel. 03-375211. Haifa, 1 Shazar Palmer, Tel. 04-670350

MEMBERS OF THE CLAL GROUP

Fertilizers and Chemicals Ltd.

requires

IMPORT BUYER

of equipment, materials and spare parts for a large chemical plant

Work Scope:

- Preparation of requests for quotation
- Preparation of purchase orders
- Follow-up of receipt of quotations and supply of goods ordered
- Preparation of documents for customs clearing

Qualifications:

- 12 Years schooling — vocational or natural sciences — required
- Perfect English: reading, writing and speaking
- Good knowledge of Hebrew
- Minimum of 2 years' experience in industrial plant

Suitable candidates are assured of diversified work and a 5 day work week. If you have the proper qualifications and are not apprehensive of professionally and personally challenging work, please apply in writing, including curriculum vitae, to: Personal Manager P.O.B. 1428, Haifa 31013 (for "Supply Division"). Member of ICL Group

Required by pharmaceutical importing company in Tel Aviv

TELEX OPERATOR

Part-time. Please phone AGIS Ltd., Tel. 03-243734, 240748.

Southern Region

We are looking for a

Full-Time Secretary/Receptionist

Mother tongue English, excellent English typist, good knowledge of Hebrew, Hebrew typing an asset. Experienced in running an office, including bookkeeping and membership. Apply to Director, AACI Southern Region, P.O.B. 3223, Beersheva 84131, Tel. 057-424266.

ENGINEERS WANTED

— Immediate opportunity
 — **ENGINEERS** with military production experience in:
 — Reliability, maintainability, components, test equipment, quality assurance.
 — Top rates paid.

Curriculum vitae in English or Hebrew to No. 56127, P.O.B. 20126, Tel Aviv 61201.

AD408-01-F21

Forum

THE WAR was over. The German oppressors had departed and so had the liberators. Leaving Holland's economic, financial and political infrastructure a shambles. There had been heroic resistance by the few, yet vast fortunes had been amassed from loot, collaboration and black-market operations, all of which made the Dutch florin a dubious quantity.

To compound the catastrophe, the citizens of the Dutch colonial empire decided that the time had come to exchange the yoke of the foreign oppressors for one of their own. With those lucrative links severed, the halcyon days of coupon-clipping were at an end, and the Dutch nation tackled the Herculean task of reconstruction. They went to work with a vengeance.

What was required was an imaginative, courageous plan, that would be implemented forthwith and rigorously enforced. The hour of need produced the man: Prof. Pieter Liefteink, a 44-year-old economist and left-of-centre politician. The result was the "Liefteink Plan" approved by parliament during an all-night session and operative as of the following morning.

The plan forced the hidden lucre from underneath the mattresses (the Dutch equivalent of our *Patam balator*, under-the-table stash), closed all bank accounts for scrutiny and rationed the currency in circulation for personal use - \$4 for the first week, later increased to \$40 per week.

Liefteink negotiated a price and wage freeze agreement with the employer's federation and the trade unions, while creating a fiscal enforcement department equipped with the necessary powers and personnel. In individual cases deviation was still possible, but only with government consent.

The Liefteink plan was the beginning of Holland's postwar recovery. Inflation was cranked up, the shocking rate of 5.7 per cent inflation was brought under control. Dutch industry became highly competitive and in many of the re-equipped factories the 60-hour work-week became the rule rather than the exception. Liefteink's draconian measures soon had the Dutch economy back on an even keel, and by 1950 the Dutch florin was once again a "hard" currency.

WHEN PIGS CAN FLY

By WIM VAN LEER

THE COMPANY is a substantial one, active in ship construction and, through a subsidiary, in shipping. Its general manager is Kees, an old schoolfriend, who told me this story.

In 1946, the Company employed some 500 at their headquarters. In conformity with Dutch custom, coffee or tea was served around 11 a.m. and again in the afternoon, complete with a dry biscuit. The Dutch being a frugal, not to say a parsimonious, people, the recipient paid. Employees purchased a booklet of 25 coupons from the "canteen," each valid for one cup of coffee/tea plus a biscuit. The charge was minimal.

Ladies known as "tea fairies" trundled their tea trolleys from office to office, dispensing their wares and collecting the coupons, which were then routed via the canteen (a little cubby-hole at the end of the corridor) to Accounts. The coupon collection turned what was basically a "pouring operation" into a *transac-tion*, with attending banter and conversational jocularities.

Since the staff considered the supply of refreshments a commercial transaction, they felt free to order as many cups as they wished at all times during working hours. These multiple coffee breaks were obviously not conducive to the construction of ships.

THIS COMPANY'S directorate, being efficiency minded, retained the famous firm of Alfred D. Little to monitor the firm's performance, pass judgement and suggest money-saving modifications and innovations. One of those inspections occurred during the Liefteink Price-and-Wage-freeze.

"Do you know what each cup of tea costs the firm?" the efficiency controller asked Kees, who had replied that he was aware that the payment was only a symbolic one and that the actual cost might well be

twice the amount. "Twice?" the controller said. "I have news for you. Eight times is more like it."

There and then Kees took a decision, and instructed the people concerned that from then on there would be one refreshment in the morning and one in the afternoon, *free of charge*. No service at other times. A notice to that effect was posted on the bulletin board, and everyone was happy.

That is, everyone but the inspector from the Price and Wage Regulating Board who, having seen the notice, asked whether the company had obtained permission to make the change. Kees replied that this was an "internal matter."

The inspector said "you are in contravention," and he read Kees the regulations which stipulated that wages, as well as fringe benefits, could neither be raised nor lowered without written permission from the relevant authorities.

Among the long list of possible fringe benefits was an item "Refreshments during working hours." Kees explained that the measure was part of an efficiency drive and might reduce canteen personnel.

"Has anyone been dismissed as a result of these innovations?" Kees answered in the negative, and the inspector pointed out that any dismissals also had to be approved.

"I shall report the contravention to my superiors. You will be hearing from us."

"I'll tell you one thing. We are not going back to the old coupon system," Kees said defiantly.

Three weeks later there was a hearing and the company, pleading guilty, was fined the equivalent of \$15,000. The board recommended that in this instance "permission be granted to serve free of charge refreshments, to wit coffee or tea plus dry biscuit, twice daily during work-

ing hours." The union representative on the board commended the company for its generous and humanitarian attitude towards the workforce.

After the hearing the inspector assured Kees, who had attended for a lark, that there was nothing personal about the prosecution. "You see, sir," he had said "it starts with cups of coffee and only the Lord knows where it may end."

It being a cold day Kees invited him for a refreshment in the coffee-house next door. But the inspector declined.

"It might be misinterpreted," he said. "After all, I am a public servant."

THE POST-WAR CRISIS in Holland was trivial compared with our self-inflicted economic and financial chaos. But the Dutch were willing to shelve party and personal interests for the sake of survival.

In Israel, three months after the elections, we have as yet no operational government, nor an overall economic plan, let alone solutions. Our parliamentarians are too busy jockeying for cosy seats as near as possible to the national till. That this till is virtually empty seems to be of no immediate concern.

Whatever plan is ultimately selected it will have to include a wage-and-price restraint if not an outright freeze or even a roll-back. In order for such a plan to have a chance, it must be closely monitored and rigorously enforced.

Given the previous governments' dismal record in the field of law enforcement, Mr. Kessar listens to Modat's assuaging words with a jaundiced ear. And who is to blame him? The new dispensation is bound to include currency control (in Lilienblum Street they are already putting the champagne on ice).

Young educated and energetic Israelis will head for the hills, while rationing of whatever commodity will bring colour to the sallow cheeks of those active in the black market. For, as we all know, the present government has neither the will nor the enforcement apparatus to make the plan, any plan, work.

You see, Professor Liefteink had one thing our present government totally lacks: credibility. I for one, will believe Mr. Modat's pious assurances as the saying goes "when pigs can fly."

RELIGIOUS SERVICES

SHABBAT	BEGINS	ENDS
Jerusalem	4.13	5.25
Tel Aviv	4.31	5.27
Haifa	4.21	5.24
Beersheba	4.29	5.26
Eilat	4.32	5.30

Tora Portion: Lech Lecha
Jerusalem Christian Assembly, YMCA Auditorium, 26 King David St., Tel. 722948, Sunday evening 7.30 p.m.

TEL AVIV
Great Synagogue, Tel Aviv, 110 Allenby Rd. Services conducted by guest cantor, Yitzhak Kibbi. Rambam shul before Kabbalat Shabbat, Kaddish and shema after morning prayers. (Shabbat by Synagogue President Avraham Hatzron.) Mincha 5, Shabbat 8.

CHRISTIAN
Redeemer Church (Lutheran) Moristan Rd. Old City, Jerusalem. Sunday Worship 9 a.m. Tel. 28243, 29020.

JERUSALEM
Yeshurun Central Synagogue, Friday Mincha 4.35, Shabbat Shabbat 8, Mincha 12.45, Maariv 5.35, Hazan: ASHER HEINOVITZ.

WORLD COUNCIL OF SYNAGOGUES, Conservative, 4 Agnon, Friday Mincha 4.35, Shabbat 8.30, Dvar Torah: Rabbi Dr. Louis Katoiff, Hazan: Dov Kaplan.

Hebrew Union College, Jewish Institute of Religion, 13 King David St. Shabbat 10 (Reform).

Har-El Synagogue (Progressive) Friday, Kabbalat Shabbat 5, Shabbat 9.30.

Jerusalem Christian Assembly, YMCA Auditorium, 26 King David St., Tel. 722948, Sunday evening 7.30 p.m.

TEL AVIV
Immanuel Church (Lutheran) Tel Aviv-Yafo, 15 Rehov Beer Hufman (near 17 Rehov Eilat) Tel. 820654, Saturday Service 11 a.m. Service in English every Sunday at 10 a.m.

HAIFA
Eilat Church (Lutheran) Haifa, 43 Meir Street, Saturday Service 11 a.m. Tel. 04-523581.

OTHER CENTRES
Baptist Village Congregation, 2 km north of Petah Tikva, Saturday Service, Bible study 9.30 a.m. Worship 10.30 a.m. Tel. 02-815382.

THE CHURCH OF JESUS CHRIST OF LATTER-DAY SAINTS (MORMON CONGREGATIONS)
Jerusalem, 58 Nabulsi Road (next to the Ambassador Hotel), Tel. 02-615394
Tel Aviv: 27 Shevet Menashe St., Herzliya, 052-77756
Gallilee: 15 Shlomo Hamelech St., Tiberias, 067-422291
Worship Services each Saturday from 9 a.m. to 12.

Notices are accepted for this column, appearing every Friday, at a rate of \$4 per line. Publication every Friday over a period of a month costs \$12 per line. Payment in shekels. (Prices do not include VAT.)

GENERAL ASSISTANCE

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

Jerusalem: Kupat Holim Clalit, Romema, 523191; Balsam, Salah Eddin, 272315; Shu'afat, Shu'afat Road, 810108; Dar Aldawa, Herod's Gate, 282058.
Tel Aviv: Beury, 174 Dizengoff, 222356; Bavli, Shikun Bavli, 440552.
Netanya: Truffa, 2 Herzl, 28656.
Haifa: Hanita, 22 Hanita, 231905.

SATURDAY
Jerusalem: (day) Mount Olives, 287480; Balsam, Salah Eddin, 272315; Shu'afat, Shu'afat Road, 810108; Dar Aldawa, Herod's Gate, 282058; (evening) Kupat Holim Clalit, Romema, 523191.
Tel Aviv: Bavli, Shikun Bavli, 440552; Shikun, 38 Alonim, 615371.
Netanya: Neuf Shaked, Ezorim Commercial Center, 52484.
Haifa: Hanita, 22 Hanita, 231905.

SATURDAY
Jerusalem: Hadassah E.K. (pediatrics, internal, ophthalmology), Bikur Holim (gynecology, E.N.T.), Shaare Zedek (surgery), Hadassah M.S. (orthopedics).
Tel Aviv: Rolak (pediatrics, internal), Ichilov (surgery).
Netanya: Laniado (obstetrics, internal, surgery, pediatrics, gynecology).

"Mobile Intensive Care Unit (MICU)" service in the area round the clock.
101 Emergency phone number in most areas.
Rape Crisis Centre (24 hours), for help call Tel Aviv, 234819, Jerusalem - 810110, and Haifa 88791.

"Eran" - Mental Health First Aid, Tel.: Jerusalem 669911, Tel Aviv 253311, Haifa 538886, Beersheba 48111, Netanya 35316.

For information on Battered Women Shelters call Family Violence Service - 05-251675, 259922 or any of the Rape Crisis Centres in Eran hot lines.

SATURDAY

Jerusalem: Bikur Holim (pediatrics, E.N.T.), Hadassah E.K. (internal, gynecology, ophthalmology), Hadassah M.S. (orthopedics).
Tel Aviv: Rolak (pediatrics), Ichilov (internal, surgery).
Netanya: Laniado (obstetrics, internal, surgery, pediatrics, gynecology).

Haifa: Dental Association clinic 49 Bar Kochba St., Friday: 9 p.m. to midnight; Saturday: 10 a.m. to 2 p.m.; 8 p.m. to 10 p.m. Tel. 04-284649.

Haifa: Dental Society clinic Sunday: 7 p.m.-9 p.m. Tel. 251993; Monday: 8 p.m.-10 p.m. Tel. 52013; Tuesday: 7 p.m.-9 p.m. Tel. 22985; Wednesday: 8 p.m.-10 p.m. Tel. 52013; Thursday: 7 p.m.-9 p.m. Tel. 22985; Friday: 7 p.m.-9 p.m. Tel. 532593, Shabbat: 8 a.m.-10 a.m. Tel. 251993, 9 a.m.-12 p.m. 532593.

Jerusalem: Center for Drug Abuse and Misuse Intervention, Tel. 683828, 663902, 14 Bethlehem Rd.

"Eran" - Mental Health First Aid, Tel.: Jerusalem 669911, Tel Aviv 253311, Haifa 538886, Beersheba 48111, Netanya 35316.

For information on Battered Women Shelters call Family Violence Service - 05-251675, 259922 or any of the Rape Crisis Centres in Eran hot lines.

"Mobile Intensive Care Unit (MICU)" service in the area round the clock.
101 Emergency phone number in most areas.
Rape Crisis Centre (24 hours), for help call Tel Aviv, 234819, Jerusalem - 810110, and Haifa 88791.

"Eran" - Mental Health First Aid, Tel.: Jerusalem 669911, Tel Aviv 253311, Haifa 538886, Beersheba 48111, Netanya 35316.

For information on Battered Women Shelters call Family Violence Service - 05-251675, 259922 or any of the Rape Crisis Centres in Eran hot lines.

"Mobile Intensive Care Unit (MICU)" service in the area round the clock.
101 Emergency phone number in most areas.
Rape Crisis Centre (24 hours), for help call Tel Aviv, 234819, Jerusalem - 810110, and Haifa 88791.

"Eran" - Mental Health First Aid, Tel.: Jerusalem 669911, Tel Aviv 253311, Haifa 538886, Beersheba 48111, Netanya 35316.

For information on Battered Women Shelters call Family Violence Service - 05-251675, 259922 or any of the Rape Crisis Centres in Eran hot lines.

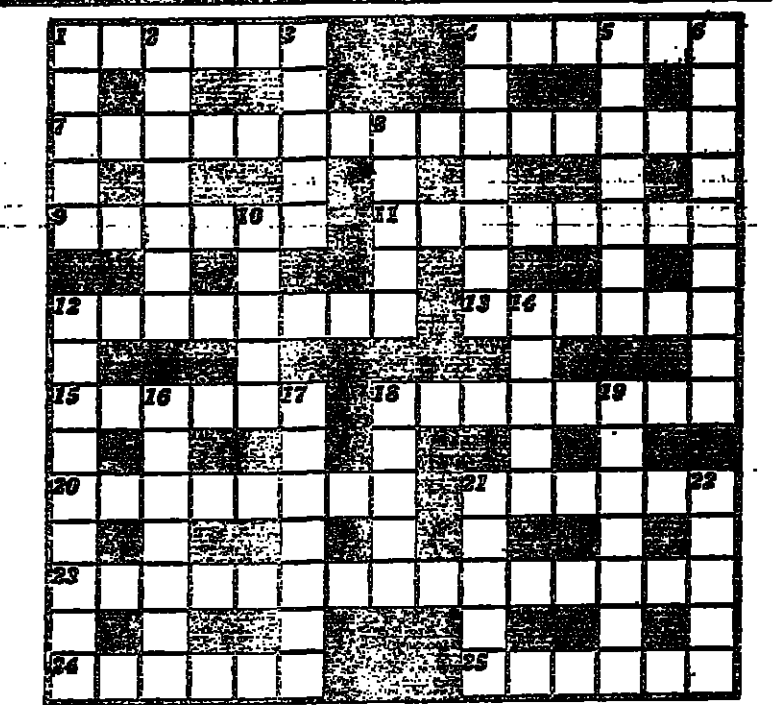
TWO-IN-ONE CROSSWORD

ACROSS

- Proverbially desert ships (6)
- Done to stop us seeing contents of something leashed out (6)
- Often prevent people keeping secret rooms like these (7, 8)
- Guards' head fighting man with one (6)
- Water sent over to Olive's (5)
- Stock supplies of food here on the farm (8)
- Arrive at the bottom of a trouser leg, perhaps (4, 2)
- Leaps around, getting quarter parts of flowers (6)
- Head of Government Dept. doing clerical work? (8)
- Look after such parents (8)
- Spiritualist newspaper, for instance? (6)
- Run for some pitch and have a smashing time? (4, 2, 3, 6)
- We hear, they take pains to justify their existence (6)
- The grain on the breakfast table? (6)

DOWN

- Pursue to a successful conclusion (5)
- Rollled round in the gutter, maybe, to amuse the child (7)
- New traps for fish (5)
- Drunkard in the lobby, pickled, quite probably! (7)
- Wild one about to attempt to get some sleep (5, 4)
- Paint done with this - it'll make him sick (8)
- Trunks of footwear? Surely it's the other way round! (5)
- Some qualifications held by this race (5)
- Depot's OC's ordered to help speed up the mail (8)
- Join World Council to get specially made tie (5)
- Lots of people flock to them! (7)
- Grave robbery is considered to be such an offence... (7)
- ... And 26 days is the best you can expect for it (5)
- Paid for something on approval, as it were! (7)
- The Devil will help you make black type (5)
- Looks like an original little object! (5)



'Quickie'

ACROSS

- To mourn (6)
- Gains information (6)
- Illegal act (8, 7)
- Defence against a sword (6)
- Wet-weather garment (8)
- Soldiers, boxes etc (8)
- Holds up a stocking (6)
- Birds (6)
- Left helpless (8)
- Extremely warm time (4-4)
- Small animal (6)
- A Czar (4, 3, 8)
- Made derisive noises (6)
- They give warning sounds (6)

DOWN

- Found on canals (5)
- Sending by post (7)
- Eg, fixed a piano (5)
- Raising up (7)
- Becomes empty, as a pen (4, 5)
- Protected from harm (9)
- Old stringed instruments (5)
- Dead language (5)
- Word meaning "at once" (8)

16 Astonish (5)

- Boastful courage (7)
- Broke to pieces (7)
- Exhausted (5)
- Hard-wearing, and lasting (7)
- Used at table (5)
- Lock of hair (5)

Wednesday's Solutions

ACROSS: 1. Standing, 7. Rheum, 8. Insolence, 9. See, 10. Eran, 11. Recant, 12. See-saw, 13. Reward, 14. Rascal, 15. Ebb, 16. Add, 17. Charlatan, 18. Check, 19. Falters, 20. Down, 21. Shire, 22. Austere, 23. Doll, 24. Nantes, 25. Year, 26. Impeded, 27. Related, 28. Ramsack, 29. Scratch, 30. Archer, 31. Panama, 32. Rodeo, 33. Synod, 34. Blot.

Quick Solutions

ACROSS: 1. Standing, 7. Rheum, 8. Insolence, 9. See, 10. Eran, 11. Recant, 12. See-saw, 13. Reward, 14. Rascal, 15. Ebb, 16. Add, 17. Charlatan, 18. Check, 19. Falters, 20. Down, 21. Shire, 22. Austere, 23. Doll, 24. Nantes, 25. Year, 26. Impeded, 27. Related, 28. Ramsack, 29. Scratch, 30. Archer, 31. Panama, 32. Rodeo, 33. Synod, 34. Blot.

Meeting the challenge

MUSIC

This impulsiveness also resulted in an occasional lack of continuity in some of the variations, erratic changes of tempo and dynamics and a peculiar absence of convincing rubato.

After this *tour de force* of one hour, Bosovich's light pieces from the *Semite Suite* were a most successful choice, and Wagman played them remarkably well.

The remaining items of the recital

were less satisfactory. Ravel's *Valses* were neither noble nor sentimental. Liszt's *Mephisto Waltz* emerged technically inadequate.

BENJAMIN BAR-AM

THE FIRST competition for young Israeli conductors in memory of Dr. Shimon Gruenwald has just been held in Haifa - with a surprise ending.

The jurors at the recent three-day

competition were: conductors Mendel Rodan and Shalom Ronly-Riklis; composers Ami Maayani and Yohanan Boehm. The Jerusalem Post's music editor, and the Haifa Symphony's music director, conductor Urs Schneider as jury chairman.

There was debate over who was worthy of the First Prize: the more experienced Dov Scharf, with his clear directives of intellectual approach, or Noam Yehini, with less experience but with sensitivity.

The verdict came as a surprise: Nobody got the first prize, both finalists got second prizes along with Urs Schneider's promise that the HSO will certainly remain in touch with them.

ESTHER REUTER

Nature and Health
For details call The Jerusalem Post Advertising Dept. Tel Aviv, 02-294222 Ask for HEDVA SHALOM

School of Naturopathy
Two-month courses on the following subjects about to open:
* Naturopath nutrition
* Vitamins
* Naturopath cosmetics
* Medicinal plants
* Improving your eyesight
* Reflexology
* Body and hand wisdom
* Eliminating stress
The price of each course is \$25
REGISTRATION:
Hava Sulam, Tel. 052-20910, Akiva Zaban, Tel. 03-370419 - 6 Rehov Hasharon, near the Tel Aviv Central Bus Station.

Passiflora Syrup
Insomnia? Stress Nervous? Passiflora Syrup is the answer to your problem!
Passiflora is a natural syrup. It does not contain barbiturates, and is non-addictive.
Active ingredients: Passiflora herba, radix valeriana and flavoured to taste like an orange liqueur.
Suitable for adults and children, for the relief of insomnia and nervousness.
AGAIN AVAILABLE!
JOE BOZ
Original formulated Product
Available at pharmacies.
Registration no.: 6792/22528
ad367-01-15

GAN EDEN
New Health Food Shop in North Tel Aviv
27 Rehov Henrietta Szold (corner 188 Arlosoroff St.)
Tel Aviv, Tel. 03-251735
5% discount to all who bring this ad

Tzabar Health Food
Health Food, Macrobiotics Advice and lectures
* Wholesale and retail
* Sale of special microbiotic products
* Instruction in microbiotic cooking
We have just received a consignment of special, top quality, organic rice (available in Israel only through us). Easy to cook - no smell.
54 Sokolov, Holon, Tel. 03-848289

THE CHIROPRACTIC ASSOCIATION OF ISRAEL
Chiropractic is the science that concerns itself with the restoration and maintenance of the spine and nerves; Chiropractic treatment is particularly effective for: HEADACHES, NECK, SHOULDER AND ARM DISORDERS, AND LEG PAINS.
The following are certified, licensed doctors of chiropractic:
DAVID GREENBLATT, D.C. Tel Aviv: Tel. 03-227005
Jerusalem: Tel. 02-717464
HAIM GLASS, D.C.
Netanya: Tel. 053-31319

THE JERUSALEM POST Archives
Mao Tse Tung
Nikita Khrushchev
Yigal Allon
Jawaharlal Nehru
Marc Chagall
Dag Hammarskjöld
Teddy Kollek
Abdul Nasser
John F. Kennedy
Zeev Jabotinsky
Winston Churchill
Menachem Begin
U Nu
Pope John XXIII
The Jerusalem Post Archives Prominent People Collection includes clippings of over 500 prominent people and Post specialists. This extensive bank of historically vital information is available to the teacher, journalist or researcher, by contacting The Jerusalem Post Archives, P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem 91000. Also published on microfilm and microfiche at Interdocumentation Company AG, Poststrasse 14, 6300 Zug, Switzerland.

OVERTAKERS
UNDERTAKERS

THE JERUSALEM POST

MA'ARIV HA'ARETZ

HALUACH HEHADASH - Classified Advertisements
in cooperation with MA'ARIV-HA'ARETZ-HA'IR-KOL HA'IR
All classified advertisements for Friday submitted to Haluach Hehadash head office
by 5 p.m. Thursday preceding publication appear in this section.

Vehicles

Cars for Sale

Dalhousie Charnant 1984, airconditioned, 5 years, 057-94269, not Shabbat.
Sunbeam Reapier, 1964, sporty, car for connoisseurs or collectors, well kept, one owner, 5300, 03-472368, evenings.
Charade, 1900, late 1983, like new, automatic, airconditioner, \$12,000, 03-428181.
Charade, 1984, automatic, airconditioner, radio-tape, 18,000km, 052-352260.

ALFA ROMEO

Alfa 210, 1982, second owner, tape, beautiful, fantastic, 74024/74343.
Alfa 1979, 1600, 1400km, 5,500, 293515, 485781.
Sud 1982, like new, second, 30,000, 3 + tape, 03-293044.
Alfa 1983, one room, exchange possible for old, 052-932511.
Alfa 82, one owner, 34,000km, radio-tape, 859905.

AUDI

80, 1982, GL, automatic, first owner, well kept, 052-52564, Metzan.
Bargain, Audi 80, 1983, one owner, 12,000km, 057-412304.
CL 1300, 17,000km, 1984, first owner, extras, 362768.

AUDI

Audi 80, 1300, 1984, airconditioner, 17,500, 844135.
1600CL, 1982, automatic, 38,000km, one owner, 03-40285.
Audi 80, 1983, 22,000km, airconditioner, additions, 053-30933.

AUTOBIANCHI

Autobianchi Junior, 31.7, 1984, 4,000 km., company guarantee, 03-9228105.

B.M.W.

1502, 1977, 70,000 km., \$6,500, 293515, 485781.
315, 83, special, beautiful, extras, 22,000, 06-22658.
B.M.W. 518, 1984, all extras, beautiful, 04-669916, evenings.
B.M.W. 315, 1982, 15,000 km., excellent, 20,000, 02-716808, 02-24805.
318E, 1982, automatic, metallic, roof, 83075, 588491.
Due to departure: 315, 1982, excellent, extras, 02-262301.

BMW 316, 4 doors, metallic, additions, 03-886498, 03-842023.
315, 5 years, 1983, one owner, 30,000, accessories, 03-99046.
For serious! 1602, 1973, excellent, test, beautiful, 3700, 1657966.

CITROEN

GS end of 1980, good condition, 345752.
Due to departure! Citroen GS Club Station, 1975, 03-745205, 03-914645.
GS Pallas, 1979, excellent, 70,000km, 312803, 341611.
GS 75 station, semi-automatic, 055-84608, not Shabbat.
GS Club C-matic, 1979, one owner, 057-82286.
GS Club station, 1979, second owner, 461146, 827740.
GS Pallas, 1982, 40,000km, 03-833502, work, 03-473571.

G.S.A. station, 1982, 33,000, 10,000, 03-284798, 03-310784, office.
G.S.A. Pallas, C-matic, 1983, 13,000km, extras, 03-480558.
GSA Pallas, 1983, C-matic, 22,000, stereo, 03-105957.
Pallas, 1979, one owner, excellent, 63,000km, test, radio, 490288.
B01Herzliya Pithash, bargain, sale: new Citroen C-matic, 1982, excellent, from doctor, one owner, 03-341992.
GS Club, 1979, one owner, 67,000km, test, list price, 02-912571.

COMMERCIAL CARS

Bargain, Subaru minibus, 1000, 1984, silver color, 4 doors, 057-297335, 03-3661.
Importers' Engines, gears, body parts, all kinds of other parts for all types of trucks. Musick Spare Parts, 03-806962, 51 Hamaclacha, Industrial Area, Holon.
Bargain! Due to departure, 504 van, 1982, one owner, 053-36736.
GMC Van, 1981, 1 + 10 passengers, 140,000km, 02-542090.
Peugeot 504 van, 1982, 065-23367.
Peugeot 504, 1983, airconditioner, radio, 512,000, 836128.
Talbot van, 1983, 27,000km, 03-820767, 03-831013.
Transporter, 1982, like new, special box, year test, 03-953243.
4 Peugeot 83 + 1 Peugeot 84, excellent condition, 60,000-70,000km., standard box, benches, windows, radio, Sunday-Thursday, 08.00-17.00, Tel. 03-452205.
Van, 1970, year test, pretty, 052-77145, not Shabbat.
Willy van, compact, special condition, 704733, not Shabbat.

CONTESSA

Tel Kabir, 4, 2nd floor, diene, 821471.

FIAT

Fiat 127, 1982, station, 36,000 km., alarm, 462236.
Fiat 127, 73, good condition, 063-78192.
Ritmo 1100, 1982, 46,000 km., 310,000, 03-492320.
Ritmo 75, 1983, 03-824271, Yitzhak, from Sunday, 09.00.
Regatta Super 1983, 1300, completely new, 05-869814, 03-590894.
Seat Ronda, 83, 1300, 15,000km, 10,000, 055-31643.
127, 1982, excellent condition, 03-997733.
127, 1984, one owner, 7,100km., excellent, radio, 04-572956.
Ritmo, 1983, automatic, stereo, 03-619307, work, 03-770793, home.
Florino, 1982, kept like new, 253337, 297793, not Shabbat, 802985, Saturday.

FORD

Brenda 1977, automatic + tape, excellent condition, 259045.
Cortina L, 1600, 1980, automatic, like new, \$10,000, 03-599579, 03-877206.
Escort 1100Z, 1974, 03-882855, home; 03-77558, work.
Escort, dual purpose, 1971, 82 engine, 03-472467.
Ford Europa 1300, 83, beautiful, 03-246861, office, 052-452235, home.
Bargain! Escort 82L, like new, radio-tape, alarm, 953007.
Escort 65, excellent condition, year's test, 03-894147, 03-725505.

Bargain, Cortina 1600, 1979, airconditioner, test, 03-892174.
Brenda 1978, 1100, excellent, radio-tape, 779476.
Cortina station, 1978, automatic, excellent, 14,000km., \$7,000, 03-461303, work: 03-491026, home.
Cortina, automatic, 1971, mechanical, 03-82128, work: 861393.
Escort 1300-4, 1975, rare, mechanical, excellent, for serious, 03-877328.
Fiesta 1980, 1983, one owner, extras, full condition, 08-452207.
Fiesta, 1984, 9,000km., brand new, 78513.
Ford Fiesta, 1983, from rental, \$7,500, 052-33201, 052-25326.
Sale, Ford Transit, 1973, 746538, 747739.
Bargain, Escort 1300, 74, test, good condition, 053-32682.
Brenda 1977, excellent and pretty, body work, spray, well kept, 052-86525.
Erica, 1983, special, one owner, 052-36356.
Escort, 1100-4, 1972, wonderful, 052-47864, not Shabbat.
Escort station, Erica, 82, one owner, 38,000, from disabled, 03-377252.
Siesta, 1977, 1984, 15,000km, 02-23177, 02-669530, 03-874142.
Siesta, 1983, 1300, 23,000km., alarm, excellent, 03-700916.
1300, 1983, white, alarm, test, one owner, 052-29571.
1300, late 1982, well-kept, 17,000km, 766028, 266800.
1600, 1983, automatic, airconditioner, system, extras, like new, 052-23098.
1600, 1983, driving school, 80,000km, 04-731111, 04-710233.
1800 Station, 1983, automatic, airconditioner, 6,500km, 03-804554.
Subaru owners' Spares and accessories at Turbo, 27 Yitzhak Sade, 03-332510.
Subaru 1300, 1983, 13,000km, \$12,500, like new, 067-70594.
Subaru 1300, on road for year, excellent kept, luxurious, 03-491161.
Subaru 1300, 1984, 9000km., airconditioner, like new, 03-864378.
Subaru 1600, 77, 1st year, automatic, Tel. 057-82205.
1300, 1983, automatic, one owner, 14,000km, 03-84534, 03-483495.
1300, 1984, 11,000km., special! Metallic, all accessories, 08-454153.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

SIMCA / CHRYSLER

Simca Chrysler 2000, 75, excellent condition + overhaul, year's test, airconditioned, 791577.

SUBARU

1300 DL, 1984, 5,000 km., extra, 6,000 km, 057-423295.
1300, 1982, first owner, 30,000, well kept, 03-829021, not Shabbat.
1300, 1983, 11,000 km, first owner, like new, 03-829021, 03-847111.
1300, automatic, 1983, 20,000, extra, price list, 03-394402.
1600, automatic, 82, 20,000 km., first owner, 31/9 Mobilizer, Roshon LeZion, 78513.
Ford Fiesta, 1983, 9,000km., brand new, 78513.
Ford Fiesta, 1983, from rental, \$7,500, 052-33201, 052-25326.
Sale, Ford Transit, 1973, 746538, 747739.
Bargain, Escort 1300, 74, test, good condition, 053-32682.
Brenda 1977, excellent and pretty, body work, spray, well kept, 052-86525.
Erica, 1983, special, one owner, 052-36356.
Escort, 1100-4, 1972, wonderful, 052-47864, not Shabbat.
Escort station, Erica, 82, one owner, 38,000, from disabled, 03-377252.
Siesta, 1977, 1984, 15,000km, 02-23177, 02-669530, 03-874142.
Siesta, 1983, 1300, 23,000km., alarm, excellent, 03-700916.
1300, 1983, white, alarm, test, one owner, 052-29571.
1300, late 1982, well-kept, 17,000km, 766028, 266800.
1600, 1983, automatic, airconditioner, system, extras, like new, 052-23098.
1600, 1983, driving school, 80,000km, 04-731111, 04-710233.
1800 Station, 1983, automatic, airconditioner, 6,500km, 03-804554.
Subaru owners' Spares and accessories at Turbo, 27 Yitzhak Sade, 03-332510.
Subaru 1300, 1983, 13,000km, \$12,500, like new, 067-70594.
Subaru 1300, on road for year, excellent kept, luxurious, 03-491161.
Subaru 1300, 1984, 9000km., airconditioner, like new, 03-864378.
Subaru 1600, 77, 1st year, automatic, Tel. 057-82205.
1300, 1983, automatic, one owner, 14,000km, 03-84534, 03-483495.
1300, 1984, 11,000km., special! Metallic, all accessories, 08-454153.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709.

1980, automatic, 42,000km., wonderful condition, 04-737111, 04-702709

THE JERUSALEM POST

French Hill, 4, 118 sq.m., 2nd floor, storeroom, bargain, 88,000 P.N.M., 232335.

Gannan Colony, 4 + 1, quiet, south-east, balconies, 115,000 A.R. and Corp., 02-690263.

Gilo, in terrace, 4, beautiful, garden, view, 23,321-2-3-4.

Gilo, take advantage of adjusted mortgages, 4, 55,000, F.I.C.I. Realty 83, Madaun, 228096, 673740.

Givat Oranin, 4, storeroom, parking, 3rd floor, very high standard, Azarim Co., Chai Building, 77 Yaffo, 247473.

Halamed Heli, 4th, attached roof, storeroom, Fictman, 4 + yard, 02-664893.

Hapahnah, 5 huge, view of Knesset + 3-room flat below, must be seen, Shalom, 240813 (Madaun).

Har Net, for cash only, split level penthouse, 7 + 3 balconies, 250 sq.m., lovely view, 100,000 plus, Kedai, 249081, 249755.

Hayasim, 4, a dinette, storeroom, 2nd floor, southern, 110,000, Cohen, 243103.

Kiryat Arye (Makot Daphne), 4, 117 sq.m., 85,000, Hollander, 245625 (Madaun).

Kiryat Shmuel, 5, luxurious, outdoors, Exclusive to Zimki, 221451-4.

Kiryat Yovel (Pinhas Heyman), 4, 104 sq.m., cupboards, 60,000, 526904.

Must sell, end of Harkana, 4/9, balconies, ground floor, access to garden, flexible occupancy and payments, 02-636889.

New Gilo, 4, double conveniences, bargain price, 631311.

Old Talpott, 4, 2nd floor, terrace, 115,000, Shalom, 221392 (Madaun).

Rasso, 4, 2nd floor, complete kitchen, must sell, vacant within month, all offers considered, Kedai, 249081, 249755.

Rasso, penthouse, 5, 2nd floor, 138,000, Exclusive to Zimki, 221451-4.

San Simon (Ben Tabai), 6 1/2, southern, view, 88,000, Carmel-Realty, 225093.

Talbiel, Keren Heyman, 4, bargain price, urgent sale, 635084, 542431.

Talpiot, 2nd floor, 4, spacious rooms, big storage area, Michael Starr Ltd., 23017, 236993, 241367.

Talpiot, 4, 1st floor, balcony, 30 sq.m., quiet, 95,000, Arad and Corp., 690263.

Talpiot, 4, large balcony, private entrance and heating, Tuviaviv, 226321 (Madaun).

Talpiot, 4, storeroom, solar boiler, 02-715681, evenings, not Shabbat.

You are invited Saturday between 10.00-13.00 to Alim Israel's open house, Shalom Yehuda, Talpiot, for special sale of 4-5 bedroom flats at 85,000 including VAT, Call 221451-4.

Zamzer Habira, 4, expansion possible, F.I.C.I. Realty 83 (Madaun), 228096, 252821.

Flats for Rent

2, Kiryat Shmuel, Alit Simoni, view, balconies, phone, 635912.

3, Gilo, 3rd floor, 160, 63808, 66722, from Sunday

4 room flat in villa, separate entrance, 81077, 244467.

4 rooms, Talpiot, phone, extended period, Toner, 02-221271

4, 394, Talpiot, Bear, 2nd floor, heating, immediate, 02-633771.

4, Ramot Eshkol, phone, fitted cupboards, 2nd floor, 300, 815307

Arab house, Ein Keren, furnished, garden, heating, solar boiler, 412633

Aza, 2 large, hall, balcony, view, privacy, renovated, extended period, 02-287693, weekdays

Baka, 3, 5, Patah, 2nd and various storerooms, 02-664843.

Beit Shemesh, Givat Shmuel, 4, partially furnished, phone, 671679.

East Talpiot, penthouse, 3 1/2, cupboards, 3 + dinette, phone, 02-530606

For religious, Neve Yaakov, Mikah Building, 3 + dinette, phone, 02-530606

French Hill, 3, phone, cupboards, 230, available immediately, 251758

French Hill, 3, phone, heating, 230, 666474, 634225

French Hill, Hagana, 3, phone, cupboards, extended period, 02-739303

Gilo, central, 4, new, immediate Solar boiler, unfurnished, 02-673884.

Gilo, 3, new, view, not Shabbat, 030715, 225745

Gilo, 3, partly furnished, phone, heating, 2nd floor, 02-418152

Gilo, 3, phone, cupboards, immediate, 671750, not Shabbat

Gilo, 4/12, dinette, 2nd floor, long term, Aranz, 232414.

Gilo, cottage, garden, cupboards, solar boiler, phone, immediate, 671247

Gilo, terrace, 3, phone, solar boiler, heating, 02-672812, 638873.

Givat Mordechai (Shahal), 3, cupboards, heating, 1st floor, 694079 (weekdays)

Givat Mordechai, 3, unfurnished, phone, heating, 669993

Hehalutz, 2 large plus dinette, 2nd floor, phone, renovated, 02-520251, 02-849393.

Jewish Quarter, Old City, 4 rooms, completely or partially furnished, 02-242981, 02-81795.

Katamon Tet, Bar Yochel, 2, dinette, phone, cupboards, 1207 765132.

Keren Heyman, 3 1/2 rooms, phone, heating, 540, 536851.

Kiryat Yovel, Guatemala, 3 large, phone, heating, immediate, 02-410101.

Kiryat Shmuel, 4, furnished; Givat Mordechai, (religious), 3, 150/Mitpe Menahem, 4, phones, 532131-3815, Weinsteck.

Kiryat Wolfson, 4/12 rooms, long term, 5550, 523826.

Kiryat Yovel, 2, partly furnished, phone, immediate, 02-717757, evenings

Kiryat Yovel, 3, dinette, no steps, phone, 02-411295.

Kiryat Yovel, beautiful, 2, unfurnished, cupboards, suitable for office, 02-536788.

Micragim, 3 large, phone, heating, cupboards, 02-41461, 02-413606.

Pan, 3/12, 1st floor, partly furnished, immediate, 02-46068, afternoons

Rabel Imena, 3 nice, unfurnished, phone, storeroom, 1st floor, 227791.

Ramat Eshkol, 120 sq.m., 4 rooms, phone, cupboards, Avi Cohen, Madaun, 228922, 233125.

Ramat Eshkol, 3, dinette, cupboards, phone, solar boiler, immediate, 02-81367.

Ramat Eshkol, 3, phone, 1 year plus, 5260, Capital, 02-532131.

Ramat Eshkol, 3, phone, heating, 02-24498, mornings: 02-816031, afternoons

Ramat Sharet, Kadish Luz, 3, phone, heating, solar boiler, 02-680072

Ramat Gimmel, 4 rooms, new, 02-660897, from 19.00.

Ramat, 3 rooms, 4th floor, phone, solar boiler, 861795, evenings

Ramat, 3, solar boiler, cupboards, long term, 543305, weekdays

Rehavia, 3, phone, solar boiler, cupboards, yard, 02-661933, 02-660833.

Rehavia, Menahela, 3 rooms, 2nd floor, Avi Cohen, Madaun, 233125, 228922.

Rehavia, 4, heating, phone, long term, Amsharov, 02-669101

San Simon, new building, 4 rooms, 224657, 423235, weekdays

Takemoni, 2, 5160, 3, 5210, 02-664303.

Talbiel, 4, 200 sq.m., private heating, parking, 02-660838.

Talpiot, 4, Patah, 4, long term, phone, Dany, 249591, Madaun.

Tzameret Habira, 51 Baka, 3/12, Ramat Eshkol, 3-4; Ramot, 4-5, Yaffo, 02-248012, Madaun.

Armon Hanativ, 3 room flat, immediate occupancy, 717811, weekdays

Armon Hanativ, 3, unfurnished, phone, for year or more, 02-602556.

Bayit Vegan, roof-flat, 3 rooms + storeroom, phone, heating, cupboards, 532155.

Beit Hakarem, Hehalutz, 4 + storeroom, phone, heating, cupboards, 532155.

German Colony, 4, special + garden + phone + solar boiler, 861895, 666708.

German Colony, 3 + hall + balconies + phone, 5280, 02-714211.

Gilo, 3, new, 1st floor + solar boiler, 688315, 115,000.

Hanapsilim, near Hapahnah, 4 rooms + phone, 350, 662559.

Herzog, 2 + hall + phone + heating, 520, 02-666898.

Motza Elite, complete one room flat, phone, 02-526137.

Naholat, one room flat, partially furnished, separate entrance, 690280.

Nice selection of apartments in Rehavia, 3 and 4 rooms, furnished and unfurnished, Centurion, 02-241686.

Ramat Sharet, 3 rooms, phone, unfurnished, 415240.

Ramat, 3 + dinette, storeroom, phone, solar boiler, 02-287522, weekdays

Talpiot, 3, immediate, phone, heating, long term, 633666.

4 rooms, furnished, phone, San Simon, 02-630742, 02-683401.

Beyt Vegan, 3, partly furnished, heating, phone, 428645, 951401.

Beyt Vegan, Unit, 3 + phone, heating, cupboards, immediate, 02-426033.

For religious, Gilo, 4 1/2, beautiful, ground floor, cupboards, heating, 08-479990.

For religious, Givat Shmuel, 5 + phone, view, 500, 02-531449.

Free! Your flat will be sold! In our books when you advertise in the Lush Habadash. Pisham Haviva Advertisements, 13 Dorot Hashomem.

Immediate New Gilo, 3, phone, solar boiler, 2nd floor, 345245, weekdays

Jewish Quarter, 3, sun drenched, central location, 310, 02-533906.

Kiryat Moshe, 4, large, 3 balconies, partly furnished, 525334, 17

Male Adunim, 3-4, dinette, solar boiler, 02-528060.

Mahal, 3, spacious + balconies, phone, for sale, 02-813301, 03-341049.

Ramat Moriah, 3, unfurnished, phone, 175, 1st floor, 02-527421, afternoons.

Romema (Men-Gimmel), 3 + phone, built-in cupboards, 063-22029, work hours, 02-664843.

Room in student flat, Derech Hebron, 5100, 538181, ext. 251, for Alkava.

5 spacious in Kir Sava, 1st, new, no cupboards, 02-923466.

Aviv, in Ganim, 2 1/2, phone, immediate, convenient terms, 03-344682.

Baka, 3, furnished, garden, 2nd, and other offers at Sharon, 221392, Madaun.

Beit Hakarem, Ramon, 4 + cupboards, 775, (for students), 150, 02-245734.

Detached house in Old Katamon, 5 + garden, villa in Givat Hanativ, 480, Egar, 240703.

French Hill, Zamzer Habira, 4 room flat, 03-338381.

Gilo, 3 + dinette, phone, heating, solar boiler, 02-665673, weekdays, not Shabbat.

Givat Mordechai, 3, 2nd floor, phone, 02-231958, 02-432173, not Shabbat.

Givat Mordechai, 3, for religious, 230 + cupboards, phone, heating, 02-661559.

Harav Berlin, 3 room, partially furnished, 2nd floor, 2nd floor, 2nd floor, 02-233171, 241367, 249755.

Jahonim, 3 1/4, 400; Kiryat Shmuel, 525, 225; Makot Daphne, 3, 235, Egar, 240703.

Makot Daphne, cottage, 5 room with storage, Michael Starr Ltd., 23017, 241367, 228993.

Makot Daphne, 3 + dressing-room + heating, central gas, 634657.

Near Plaza, 4th furnished or unfurnished, garden, phone, 5700, Beit Hakarem, 3 1/2, phone, 3300, Capital, 02-532131.

Old Katamon, one room flat, partially furnished + phone, 135, 660698, afternoons.

Ramat Eshkol, 4 room, unfurnished, Michael Starr Ltd., 23017, 241367, 228993.

Ramat Eshkol, 3, phone, heating, partially furnished, 04-660144, 02-817170.

Rehavia, selection of 2-5, furnished, unfurnished, Menahem Realty, 249315.

Keymoney

Bargain, town centre, 4, modern, quiet, garden, 02-228780.

Rehavia, 2, large garden, quiet street, 60,000, Anglo-Saxon (Madaun), 02-221161.

Bargain 1 1/2, centre, 11,000; Rehavia, 3, spacious, balcony, 34,000, 36,000, Madaun, 02-2213145.

Near Narkis, 2 large, balconies, delightful, Harkana, 245625 (Madaun).

Rehavia, bargain, 4, special, 1st floor, quiet, green, 48,000, Kef Li, 244008, 248379, Madaun.

Rehavia, bargain, 4, special, 1st floor, quiet, green, 48,000, Kef Li, 244008, 248379 (Madaun).

Furnished Flats

3, Aranz, phone (students accepted), 02-724915, 02-532131.

3, Armon Hanativ, 2nd floor, long term, 02-257371, 02-26880.

Beit Hakarem, 4, completely furnished, nice, phone, heating, for year, 416921.

Platmates for 3-room flat, furnished, German Colony, 1600, Sarah, 02-221161, 02-635034.

Neve Yaakov, 3 rooms, fully furnished, 170, phone, 02-673335.

Ramat Eshkol, 3, furnished, phone, immediate, 02-931607, 02-241225, 249755.

Ramat Eshkol, 3, phone, nicely furnished, 280, 690097, mornings

Ramat, 3, balconies, phone, view, solar boiler, well arranged, 874625

Shimoni, 3/12, completely furnished, phone, heating, 639794, weekdays

Talpiot, one room flat, separate entrance, central heating, 02-711341.

3, Shikun Baka, 4th floor, phone, heating, solar boiler, 02-715902.

3 1/4, Ben Zakai, 3rd floor, furnished, phone, heating, 200, 02-523233.

Armon Hanativ, 3 rooms, furnished + phone, 02-61845, 08-457720.

Beit Hakarem, 4 rooms, fully furnished + phone, 813606, afternoons.

Beit Hakarem, 3, large + dinette, fully furnished + phone + heating + solar boiler, long term, 52475.

Beit Zayit, 3 room flat, furnished, phone, garden, 539037.

East Talpiot, 2nd flatmate required for beautiful flat, fully furnished + phone, 5110, Tel. 716391.

[02-526137] in Madaun, 3, fully furnished, 31/2, 241469, immediate.

Gilo, 4 1/2, partially furnished + phone, 200, 713352, 710611.

Givat Mordechai, 3 1/2, furnished, luxurious, phone, 1st, 634337, weekdays.

Harav Berlin, 3, closed balconies, charming view, 02-525389.

Kiryat Moshe, 3 1/2, fully furnished + phone, From Sunday, 533002.

Maale Adunim, for religious, 3 1/2 + garden + phone, private entrance, 5175, 02-252887, after 18.00.

Old Talpiot, 4, piano, for several months, 02-667324, evenings.

Ramat Derya, 3 + phone, heating, immediate, for year or more, 636646.

Ramat Eshkol, 2 rooms, partially furnished + phone, 81015, 589617.

Ramat Eshkol, 3 1/2, spacious, unfurnished + phone, 02-813685, 065-92940.

Rehavia, for tourists, 3, pleasant, immediate, short term, 02-52528.

Shimoni, 4, furnished, phone, washing machine, immediate, 667577.

1 1/2, Katamon, for Israel/tourists, ground floor, heating, 53775, evenings.

2 room, fully furnished, Rehavia, phone, suitable for couple, Tel. 02-633355.

Rehavia, 2 rooms, fully furnished, phone, suitable for couple, 02-633355.

Talpiot, 3 rooms, heating, phone, balconies, 2nd, 02-712818.

Shimoni, 3 1/2, fully furnished, phone, heating, 639724, weekdays.

Flats Wanted

Seeking to purchase 2-4 rooms, Rehavia area, 02-660339, 18.00-20.00.

Seeking flat for sale, 4-5, Rehavia-Talbiel-Kiryat Shmuel vicinity, no agents, 533778.

Serious seeking house for sale in Shalom Hotel, 02-236191, subscriber 1838, Dov.

Want to sell urgently and for cash? We've got bargain-seeking buyers! Kedai, 249081, 249755.

Furnished-unfurnished flats required for group of tourists, Menahem Realty, 249315.

Worker required for bookkeeping and care of children in Mevaseret, 11.00-14.30, Mondays to Thursdays, 04-51028.

Castel Communications requires secretary/typist, Hebrew, English, preferably with translating ability, full time, 512121, from Sunday.

Clothes shop requires responsible bookkeeper, fluent salesperson, cashier, 02-727743.

Computer company requires responsible organized clerk/secretary, split shift, 02-341975.

Electronics factory requires secretary full time, 5-4 day week, experience in office management and personnel, proficiency in Hebrew and English typing essential. Preference for previous experience in similar job in industrial company. Tel. 02-626261, Mr. Pritz.

English teacher, Japanese male, 12 years, excellent condition, fully equipped, Contact Peter, 584331, 344877.

Gala washing machine, household items, 811821, not Shabbat.

Jerusalem bicycle liquidations, lowest prices possible, compare and save, name brands and imports, 246995, not Shabbat.

Reconditioned kerosene heaters, 246995, not Shabbat.

Avnet word processing computer, below cost, 02-76076, 245872.

Departing! Piano, stereo, toaster, pictures, etc. 02-23107, 241367, 247262.

New in Pisham Zair! Now also for Visa users, long-playing record your choice when you place your ad through us. Pisham Zair, Mekef Barak Industrial area, 02-247662.

Carpets

Rare bargain, 2 large, antique Persian carpets, 02-241469.

Furniture

3 cushion sofa + mini + imitation leather armchair, Tel. 861620.

Choice pianos, new and used, low prices, guaranteed, 02-226544.

Jerusalem Flute Manufacturers, sales, repairs, rentals and manufactured wind instruments, 275989, 254866.

Refrigerators

American 3-door refrigerator, gold colour, excellent condition, Tel. 714913, not Shabbat.

Stereos

Quad 405 - amplifier, Tel. 02-775247, mornings.

Televisions

Loewe Opta colour television, 22 inch, excellent, + remote control, 02-420413.

Sony 5000 video, in packing, guaranteed, 5900, 02-862436, 02-818752.

Typewriters

English Smith-Corona electric typewriter for sale, 02-816802.

Personnel

Technician required for repair of electrical household appliances, pensioner possible, 02-248449.

Autocheck requires messenger with vespas or moped, 718363, 719288.

Cafe Atara requires full-time Expresso worker for morning hours, and responsible kitchen worker, 07-00-11 00.

Cafe Atara requires serious part-time server, 14.00-18.00.

ORS requires Hebrew-English typesetter, word-processor operators, 02-247417.

ORS requires cleaning workers for morning and evening hours, good conditions, high salary, 02-247417.

ORS requires engraver-miller, 5 years' experience, shavings processing knowledge, 02-247417.

ORS requires excellent argon welder, high salary and good conditions for serious test students. Permanent job, high salary, keren bishulim and more. Apply to 5 Even Yisrael opposite Eden Cinema, 02-247417.

ORS requires machine engineer, practical engineer, experienced in measurement planning, knowledge of measuring tools for purpose of preparing test students. Permanent job, high salary, keren bishulim and more. Apply to 5 Even Yisrael opposite Eden Cinema, 02-247417.

ORS requires mechanics metalworker experienced in processing, excellent conditions, 02-247417.

ORS requires mechanical practical engineer, 5 years' experience, technical draughting, plant planning, shavings processing know-how, permanent position, 02-247417.

ORS requires experienced plasterer, good conditions, 02-247417.

Part-time secretary for garage, knowledge of bookkeeping, single, 723402.

Sei Company requires security personnel, shift work, good conditions, 72 Yaffo.

Secretary-typist for Academon, full-time, highly capable, 584288.

Seeking metapet, preferably with housework, 07-30-15-30, Tel. 814046.

Skilled and unskilled workers, advertisements for Lush Habadash at Pisham Haviva, 13 Dorot Hashomem.

Students, youngsters required for cleaning, 02-00-00-00, or evenings, 18.00-21.00, Tel. 02-261894.

Technological video laboratory requires: 1) clerk, split-shift, 2) technician, 02-242974, 02-242991.

Trained, with general secretarial skill, serious, preferably religious trainee, 240335.

Experienced metapet required for infants in Ramot, 865260, not Shabbat.

Ezer Kenegeid, requires houseworkers and cleaners, for permanent work, 248702, David.

For Babylit, messengers with experience, 244330.

High school in Maale Ephraim, Jorday Valley, requires lab technician for science laboratory, part-time, for 3 months period (Feb.-April, 1985). Details apply to school administration, 02-841331, or home, 02-841463.

Housekeeper with references, 6 times weekly, 875478.

Industrial plant requires secretary, 15.00-18.00, afternoons, 531017, 528824.

Insurance company in Jerusalem requires underwriting clerk, minimum 3 years' experience, Tel. 246284, 08.30-13.00.

Keren Yerushalaim requires experienced Hebrew typist, part time, 08.00-12.00, Tel. 02-666131, Personnel.

Marketing company requires clerk (personnel possible) with bookkeeping knowledge, full time, 02-533719, 02-537181.

Metapet for afternoons, Maale Adunim, 10.00-14.00, 242446, weekdays.

Metapet, English speaking, 5 days, 02-721258.

Metapet, housework, to recruit children from school, 3 times weekly, 02-862152.

Paste-up graphic artist, printing experience, continuous work time, 228440, 863521, evenings.

Professional cook with experience and references for dairy restaurant, 02-245726.

Ramat Alon community centre requires cultural coordinator, part time, maintenance man, full time, 02-886809, 02-577662.

Religious day-care centre requires Givat 2 bookkeeper, part-time, 861306, 02-631016.

ELGivativim, Tel. Ganim, 3 1/2, luxury, 02-631016, 457201.

Services and experience, Targum Academic, 663428.

Secretary for office management, 02-233966.

Secretary/typist, word processing experience, fluent English, 02-21964.

Secretary required for factory in Givat Shaul, knowledge of English essential, 51314.

Social worker required for religious children's home, P.O.B. 5017 Jerusalem.

Typist, English mother tongue + typing + secretarial work, 02-438396.

Wanted, experienced rental agent, car owner, fluent English + Hebrew, high commission, Anglo-Saxon Ltd., 02-232471, 02-232472.

Yerushalim-Insurance Ltd. requires insurance secretary, experience, 02-247417.

Bookkeeper for invoices/payment, checking, excellent knowledge of English and Hebrew, 02-243555, Alan.

Cafe Atara requires kitchen workers for morning hours, waitress for daytime hours.

Experienced bookkeeper, possible part time, keyboard operator for computer, 517184.

OSAD 80 GLS. Automatic 1979, air-condition, tape-radio, 52,000 km, good condition, 511,900, Tel. 052-664446.

Experienced bookkeeper for office, full time, 728794, 242486.

For Danel, components, experienced with test pens or Dergies, 63 Yaffo, 02-227105.

For Danel, mechanical component assemblers, graduates of fine mechanics, experience preferable, 63 Yaffo, 02-227105.

Metapet/cleaner/cook, for 7 hours, 02-829304, 02-812845.

Senior secretary, office management ability, command of English and spoken Hebrew, typing, 02-236777.

Skilled carpenter and apprentice required for carpentry shop in Ofra, 951934, Yitzhak.

Adva Printers requires experienced offset printers and helpers, 02-225331.

Cleaning workers for morning and afternoon, high salary, 240876, 240177.

Clothing and footwear shopping centre requires experienced cashiers and salespeople, 02-717898, 02-710222 (including Saturday).

Domestic required, Ramot, Jerusalem, 575386.

Electrocopy requires worker for photocopying, typing, full time, 02-69213.

Electronics factory requires electronics engineers and practical engineers for development work, 227141.

Ez-Lit, Talpiot, requires furniture salesperson, experienced preferred, 719363.

Active video library for sale, large, 765130, evenings.

For doctor/dentist, clinic + complete dental equipment for rent, 02-223472, 02-861293.

For sale, device for gold and silver plating, working order, and dental kit, 02-531565, Benny.

Large retail office requires sales manager, experienced preferred, 233211-2-3-4.

Manpower requires pharmacists for work in medical centre, 02-233436.

Manpower requires: experienced and able building-metal workers: - experienced mechanical metalworker, experienced welder, experienced in welding stainless steel, 02-233436.

Ray Barish requires for installation work and sales, people with excellent technical ability, high sales capability, good personal relations, ability to work under pressure. Commercial vehicle necessary. Apply in writing, 13 Rehov Hatzvi, Jerusalem 94866.

Religious public institute in Jerusalem requires religious, experienced secretaries, typing, preferably also in English, 249732.

Responsible and dedicated woman for 2 handicapped children in Armon Hanativ, 714944.

Sar Company requires cleaning workers, morning and afternoon, good terms, 72 Rehov Yaffo.

Seeking metapet for 3 + domestic help, 13.00-15.30, 714876.

Serious woman + references for domestic help, 5 times weekly, good salary for suitable, 02-541207.

Sewing workshop in Mishor Adunim requires quality controller, line forewoman, 23701.

Advertising agency requires senior secretary (traditional), full time, mother tongue English preferred, 22404.

Dynamic secretary to manage architects' office, + special tasks, 02-665790.

For Manpower: experienced by computer programmers, knowledge of foreign languages preferred, 02-33458.

For Manpower: practical engineer/engineers, with knowledge of planning, surveying devices, 02-233437.

For Manpower: millers, at least 2 years experience, 02-233436.

Har Ezer Yeshiva, Gush Etzion, requires professional worker to prepare dinner, evening hours, 931456.

Hebrew typists, high school education, touch-typing method, speed essential: 1st afternoon, evenings, 523201, Hani.

Industrial plant requires experienced senior bookkeeper, English, Apply in handwriting to P.O.B. 347, Jerusalem, 91002.

O.R.S. requires practical engineer, machines engineer, experience in planning, surveying plans, knowledge of surveying equipment, 02-233437 (testing standards, permanent work, high salary, Keren Hishulim and more. Apply to 5 Even Yisrael, opposite Eden Cinema, 02-247417, 02-247417).

First Floor, 1980-1981, 02-841331, Call 063-6157, 02-62851 (not Shabbat) for Ziva.

ORS requires engraver-miller with 5 years experience in shavings processing, 02-247417.

Public educational institution requires assessor, senior bookkeeper, experienced in finance department management, familiarity with computerized bookkeeping, Apply in handwriting with curriculum vitae, certificate copies, references, to P.O.B. 1803, Jerusalem, to Tender no. 17, by 11.18.

Qualified metapet, metapet for nursery, 02-716841, 02-722339, Debi, weekdays.

Secretary-office manager, English typing, bookkeeping, 02-690284, 02-699723.

Talpiot factory requires full time secretary, 09.30-17.30, Tel. 711573.

Typist required, mother tongue English, part time, 248561.

Young man, before army, devoted, reliable, to work in warehouse, 02-660283.

Type-setters for photo type-setting, full or part time, afternoons, 02-247662.

Yamit requires security guards, excellent conditions + competitive salary. Apply to Yosi between 15.30-17.00, 249474.

Rim, Jerusalem, models department requires furniture carpenter, much experience, preferably aged 40-45, Tel. 02-521111, Mashael Enosh.

Special offer! Ramat Kidron, 400 sq.m., bargain price, 02-284767, weekdays.

Yerushalim Insurance, Ltd. requires insurance secretary, experience an advantage, 02-247417.

DOMESTIC HELP

Domestic required for mature couple, once weekly, Tel. 660964, not Shabbat.

Responsible woman required, experienced in domestic work, plus references, for all week, 02-661955.

Uziel, woman required for cleaning, twice weekly, 02-40410.

Gilo, experienced metapet required, references, to take children from kindergarten

In quest of an ideal

TORA TODAY/Pinchas H. Peli

"NOW THE LORD said to Abraham. Get thee out of thy country, and from thy kindred, and from thy father's house, unto a land that I will show thee" (Gen. 12:1). This is where the biblical story really begins. All that we have read until now were merely broad strokes of pre-historic episodes, setting the stage for the appearance of the major character. Even when we get to Abraham, the hero whom we are going to accompany from now on in great detail, we are kept almost in the dark as to the first years of his life. There is a brief reference (11:31) to Abraham's family, headed by his father Terah, taking a journey to the land of Canaan, but never making it, as they get stuck in Haran. Are they the first *noshrim*, as the drop-outs *en route* to Israel are called now? The real, detailed story of the Bible, however, does not start until the call addressed direct to Abraham: leave your country, your family, your home, and go to a land yet unknown, which is destined to play a central role in the drama to be acted out between God and Israel.

This has been noted by many biblical commentators. One of them, Prof. Andre Neher, draws our attention to the fact that the Hebrew Bible also closes 1,500 years later on the same note of going up to the Promised Land (II Chron. 36:23). For the people of Israel, the immanence of God in this world is inextricably linked with the Land. The call addressed to Abraham to go to the Land is so meaningful that anything which happened in his life up to this point (and on which Jewish Midrashim and the Koran elaborate) is totally ignored. This juncture is of fundamental significance in the entire biblical story.

In the words of one of the most renowned modern Bible scholars, E.A. Speiser: "The story commences with one individual, and extends gradually to his family, then to a people, and later still to a nation. Yet, it is not to be the tale of individuals or a family or a people as such. Rather, it is to be the story of a society in quest of an ideal. Abra-

ham's call, in short, marks the very beginning of the biblical process." Speiser goes on to comment (Anchor Bible, Genesis, p. 88) that "Abraham's journey to the Promised Land was thus no routine expedition of several hundred miles. Instead, it was the start of an epic voyage in search of spiritual truth, a quest that was to constitute the central theme of all biblical history."

What has to be emphasized here is that although this was "a voyage in search of spiritual truth," it was never seen (at least in Jewish tradition) as a journey only in the spiritual sense, but rather as a very down-to-earth attachment to an actual land.

God did not tell Abraham from the start which land he was to go to. How, then, did Abraham know that he had reached his destination?

Rabbi Levi, a third century rabbi, gives us the answer in Midrash Rabbah (39:8): "When Abraham was travelling through Aram Naharaim and Aram Nabor, he saw their inhabitants eating and drinking and revelling. 'May my portion not be in this country,' he exclaimed. But when he reached the promontory of Tyre and saw them engaged in weeding and hoeing at the proper season, he exclaimed, 'would that my portion might be in this country!' Said the Holy One, blessed be He, to him (Gen. 15:18): 'Unto thy seed have I given this land.'"

Ever since then, "this land" has remained for the people of Israel, been tied with equal intensity, to

both the spiritual and the earthly dimensions.

ACCORDING to most Jewish authorities, the call to Abraham to go to the land is still valid today and is addressed to every Jew as a religious commandment. Newcomers to the Land of Israel must face the reality of day-to-day living, and not "spiritualize" it into a mystical Promised Land lying somewhere beyond human reach.

Abraham had to undergo, as his descendants do today, all the *havle kluia*, the absorption pangs, of a new life. Not without justification is his aliya to the land considered the first of the 10 trials he had to endure in order to be qualified to become the founder of the people of God. A trial it was, not only because of the hardships of the journey itself (had he travelled the same route today, he would have needed no fewer than five visas: Turkish, Syrian, Lebanese, Jordanian and Israeli, involving countless encounters with usually unfriendly and mostly inefficient bureaucrats), but also because of the adjustment he had to make to living conditions in the country, which were so different from those to which he was accustomed in his "old country."

Contrary to the traditional portrayal of the patriarch Abraham as a sheep-breeding nomad, recent archaeological discoveries in Ur of the Chaldees, the city Abraham came from, give us a completely different picture of the country and the parental home he was command-

ed to leave. At the beginning of the second millennium BCE, it is now established, Ur was "a powerful, prosperous, colourful and busy capital city." It was from this centre of pagan culture that Abraham was to cut himself off in order to establish the new model society in the Land of Promise.

If Terah, who was, as we know, a manufacturer of idols, was a typical patriarchal householder in Ur, his house must have fitted the following description by a biblical archeologist:

"A large, two storey villa with 13 or 14 rooms. The lower flat was solidly built of burned brick; the upper flat, of mud brick. The walls were neatly coated with plaster and whitewashed... A visitor would pass through the door into a small entrance hall where there was a basin to wash the dust off hands and feet. He then continued into the inner court, which was attractively paved, round it were grouped the reception room, the kitchen, living rooms and private rooms, and the domestic chapel. Up a stone staircase, which concealed a lavatory, the visitor would reach a gallery from which branched off the rooms belonging to members of the family and the guest rooms."

Moving from all this to a tent in Beersheba or Hebron demanded a very big adjustment. It meant abandoning the unlimited opportunities of cultural life in the big city, having to spend hours at an ulpan, and on top of it all becoming involved in the complicated religious life of the country.

Going to the Promised Land was certainly no pleasure-trip for Abraham, but we may assume that he took it in stride and did not complain too much, being aware that he had "to move away from the house of his father in order to get to the house of his father in heaven, which could be reached only in the Land of Israel." (Midrash, *Tora Shema* 12:35).

The Tora reading for this Sabbath (November 3) is Lekh Lekha (Gen. 12:1-17:27). Rabbi Peli is professor of Jewish thought and literature at Ben-Gurion University.

IN 1948, WHEN *The Jerusalem Post* launched the first Hanukkah Toy Fund to bring some joy to immigrant children whose first Hanukkah in the fledgling State of Israel was experienced in the dreary environs of the transit camps, there were few toy shops in the country.



Even children born in the *yishuv* and growing up in better circumstances than those of the transit camps, often went without toys and games because they were not readily available. Of those who did have them, many selfishly parted with the treasures sent by relatives living abroad, so that less fortunate children could also derive pleasure from them.

Transit camps are now history and toy shops all over the country have wonderful stocks of simple and sophisticated toys. But there are still thousands of Israeli children who don't know what it means to have a brand new toy. Born into economically deprived families, they lead a hand-me-down existence, wearing clothes which other children have outgrown; playing with broken toys which other children have discarded and studying out of second- and third-hand text books.

Many of these children are placed in institutions, which welfare authorities sometimes consider to be more beneficial than living in a troubled home and a slum district shadowed by hopelessness. But in an institution, you seldom have anything new to call your own. In an attempt to ameliorate this situation, or at least in part, *The Jerusalem Post* Toy Fund over the years changed the nature of its campaign.

By concentrating on fund-raising instead of collecting new and used toys, *The Jerusalem Post* has been able to make arrangements with wholesale and retail suppliers of toys and games for appreciable discounts for bulk purchases.

Representatives of institutions recommended by the Ministry of Labour and Social Affairs place orders with selected suppliers in accordance with the immediate needs of each institution.

Huge boxes of new toys and games are delivered to institutions and children's wards of government hospitals in time for Hanukkah and Christmas.

The economic crisis in which the country currently finds itself will force greater budgetary restrictions than ever on all institutions. Cuts in government subsidies, continuing devaluation of the shekel and ever spiralling costs will cause all institutions to become more reliant on public generosity.

Please help us on the eve of the 37th annual Jerusalem Post Hanukkah Toy Fund to prove to these youngsters upon whom destiny dealt the blow of poverty, that there are people who care and who want to give them a reason to smile.

Send your contributions to The Jerusalem Post Toy Fund, POB 81, 91000 Jerusalem.

1540.00 in memory of Rebekah Shuck and Rabbi Mendel Shuck - The family, Jerusalem.

1520.00 in memory of our beloved mother, Evelyn Glass - Joel Glass, Larry Glass, Jerusalem.

1520.00 Anonymous, Jerusalem.

1510.00 Anonymous, Haifa. For Janina's birthday - Anonymous, Tel Aviv.

1540.00 in memory of Rebekah Shuck and Rabbi Mendel Shuck - The family, Jerusalem.

1520.00 in memory of our parents Louis and Lily Cohen and sister Estella Prim, Highland Park, London - Mr. and Mrs. Henry Cohen, Bedford, Essex, A. Factor and P. Long, Kraya, Thwa.

1540.00 in memory of David and Hagelberg, in honor of the 75th birthday of Al Pacia - Charles and Thelma Lichtenstein, Netanya.

153.00 in memory of the marriage of Cynthia Pressman to Robert Schwartz - Kibbutz Yabot, Ramat Hasharon, Anonymous, Jerusalem. Flora Shuch, Ramat.

152.00 in memory of our dear cousin Mrs. Rachel Sassoon R.I.P. - Anonymous, Herzliya.

151.00 in memory of sister, Beatrice Jacobs - Mrs. Jean David, Netanya, Benjamin Shapell, Beverly Hills, Ca.

150.00 in memory of our beloved Rina - Her mommy and daddy, brothers and sisters, San Francisco.

150.00 in memory of our dear sister, Mrs. Rachel Sassoon R.I.P. - Anonymous, Herzliya.

150.00 in memory of our dear sister, Mrs. Rachel Sassoon R.I.P. - Anonymous, Herzliya.

150.00 in memory of our dear sister, Mrs. Rachel Sassoon R.I.P. - Anonymous, Herzliya.

150.00 in memory of our dear sister, Mrs. Rachel Sassoon R.I.P. - Anonymous, Herzliya.

150.00 in memory of our dear sister, Mrs. Rachel Sassoon R.I.P. - Anonymous, Herzliya.

150.00 in memory of our dear sister, Mrs. Rachel Sassoon R.I.P. - Anonymous, Herzliya.

150.00 in memory of our dear sister, Mrs. Rachel Sassoon R.I.P. - Anonymous, Herzliya.

150.00 in memory of our dear sister, Mrs. Rachel Sassoon R.I.P. - Anonymous, Herzliya.

150.00 in memory of our dear sister, Mrs. Rachel Sassoon R.I.P. - Anonymous, Herzliya.

150.00 in memory of our dear sister, Mrs. Rachel Sassoon R.I.P. - Anonymous, Herzliya.

150.00 in memory of our dear sister, Mrs. Rachel Sassoon R.I.P. - Anonymous, Herzliya.

150.00 in memory of our dear sister, Mrs. Rachel Sassoon R.I.P. - Anonymous, Herzliya.

150.00 in memory of our dear sister, Mrs. Rachel Sassoon R.I.P. - Anonymous, Herzliya.

150.00 in memory of our dear sister, Mrs. Rachel Sassoon R.I.P. - Anonymous, Herzliya.

150.00 in memory of our dear sister, Mrs. Rachel Sassoon R.I.P. - Anonymous, Herzliya.

150.00 in memory of our dear sister, Mrs. Rachel Sassoon R.I.P. - Anonymous, Herzliya.

150.00 in memory of our dear sister, Mrs. Rachel Sassoon R.I.P. - Anonymous, Herzliya.

150.00 in memory of our dear sister, Mrs. Rachel Sassoon R.I.P. - Anonymous, Herzliya.

150.00 in memory of our dear sister, Mrs. Rachel Sassoon R.I.P. - Anonymous, Herzliya.

150.00 in memory of our dear sister, Mrs. Rachel Sassoon R.I.P. - Anonymous, Herzliya.

150.00 in memory of our dear sister, Mrs. Rachel Sassoon R.I.P. - Anonymous, Herzliya.

People who care

By GREER FAY CASHMAN
Jerusalem Post Reporter

"FORSAKE ME NOT"

ALMOST EXACTLY a year ago, 98-year-old Samuel Borden of Jerusalem made a \$5606.024 contribution to the "Forsake Me Not" campaign for the aged with the stipulation that it be used for a Jerusalem-based project.

Only a few days after making the contribution, Borden took ill and died without ever knowing how his gift had been utilized. Borden was blessed by a loving family and financial independence. But more than that, he did not suffer from the burdens of old age. He did not have to endure any chronic illness. His body was not confined to his bed. His was not deformed by arthritis or any of the other crippling ailments which impeded mobility. His mind was alert; he was physically fit and he was able to take care of his own needs.

A staunch Zionist, he first came to this country from America in 1927. He was a personal friend of many of the Labour leaders whose memories are today perpetuated in street names across the country. He finally came to settle in 1968 and became active in the Histadrut Pensioners Club. Gregarious and keenly interested in other people, he brought a young spirit to the club, even though he was its oldest member.

Some of his fellow retirees, unlike Borden, were ignored by their children and grandchildren. It was witnessing this neglect and the effect that it had on people who had sacrificed to give their off-spring opportunities which they themselves had been denied, which prompted him to make a handsome gift to "Forsake Me Not."

After much thought, the money was transferred to Yad Sarah which provides ambulances, medical equipment, rehabilitation services and general assistance to the sick and infirm.

Among Yad Sarah's many commendable projects is a laundry service for the bed-ridden. This service presently caters on a regular basis for some 65 people unable to fend for themselves, but over the past year has supplied clean pyjamas, bedding and towels to 175 people.

Yad Sarah's volunteers visit the homes of the sick two or three times a week to remove soiled laundry and to bring fresh supplies. It also serves the Arab population and has Arab volunteers.

A spokesman for Yad Sarah said that despite the number of volunteers who fold the laundry and deliver it and pick up what is soiled, the costs in providing the laundry service are astronomical. He added that these costs would be reduced considerably if Yad Sarah had its own washing machines and dryers. "If we had our own equipment, we could extend the service to accommodate many more people in need," he said. To purchase this equipment, Yad Sarah requires approximately \$50,000.

Further allocations will be made to Yad Sarah from the "Forsake Me Not" fund, but there is not enough money to deal adequately with all the needs of the aged. It is heartening to see the extent to which the fifth annual "Forsake Me Not" campaign is being supported, especially by people who are themselves pensioners.

Among the veteran contributors were Aron and Kitty Belkoff of Raanana, who recently celebrated their 61st wedding anniversary and whose names appear in today's list. Kitty Belkoff, a beloved wife, mother, grandmother and great grandmother, died at the beginning of this week. Like Borden, she did not take her own good fortune for granted and was painfully aware of those who had less.

If those of us who are still young and salaried are having a difficult time making ends meet, imagine what a dismal winter is in store for old age pensioners. You can help to ease their plight by sending your contribution today to The Jerusalem Post "Forsake Me Not" campaign. POB 81, 91000 Jerusalem.

1580.00 in memory of Rebekah Shuck and Rabbi Mendel Shuck - The family, Jerusalem.

1575.00 in memory of Rebekah Shuck and Rabbi Mendel Shuck - The family, Jerusalem.

1570.00 in memory of Rebekah Shuck and Rabbi Mendel Shuck - The family, Jerusalem.

1565.00 in memory of Rebekah Shuck and Rabbi Mendel Shuck - The family, Jerusalem.

1560.00 in memory of Rebekah Shuck and Rabbi Mendel Shuck - The family, Jerusalem.

1555.00 in memory of Rebekah Shuck and Rabbi Mendel Shuck - The family, Jerusalem.

1550.00 in memory of Rebekah Shuck and Rabbi Mendel Shuck - The family, Jerusalem.

1545.00 in memory of Rebekah Shuck and Rabbi Mendel Shuck - The family, Jerusalem.

1540.00 in memory of Rebekah Shuck and Rabbi Mendel Shuck - The family, Jerusalem.

1535.00 in memory of Rebekah Shuck and Rabbi Mendel Shuck - The family, Jerusalem.

1530.00 in memory of Rebekah Shuck and Rabbi Mendel Shuck - The family, Jerusalem.

1525.00 in memory of Rebekah Shuck and Rabbi Mendel Shuck - The family, Jerusalem.

1520.00 in memory of Rebekah Shuck and Rabbi Mendel Shuck - The family, Jerusalem.

1515.00 in memory of Rebekah Shuck and Rabbi Mendel Shuck - The family, Jerusalem.

1510.00 in memory of Rebekah Shuck and Rabbi Mendel Shuck - The family, Jerusalem.

TOURIST INDUSTRY

(Continued from Page One)

was supposed to be. "Nor is the apparent intent to gouge the visitor to be found only in the private sector. The airport tax, set by the Transport Ministry at \$10 is one of the highest in the world. In Athens the fee is \$1 and other tourist-oriented countries have eliminated it.

The landing fees for airplanes, which are included in the cost of the passenger's air ticket, are 60 to 70 per cent higher than in other tourist destinations.

The Tourism Ministry says it is drawing up a list of comparative tourist prices in Israel and other holiday countries. But one continuing to hear stories from returning Israelis about \$10 hotel rooms in Nice or a dinner for two in Florence that came to \$12.

Despite all this, tourism circles are convinced that it should be possible to double the number of tourists visiting Israel by investing more funds in marketing abroad. Herzl Shalem, president of the Travel Agents Association, notes that both the hotels and the infrastructure could absorb another million tourists, bringing the state another \$1 billion in added value when it de-separately needs foreign currency.

It was, therefore, rather startling to learn, just a few weeks ago, that the Tourism Ministry budget for advertising in the U.S. had run out for this fiscal year. Ephraim Dinur, head of tourism promotion for the

ministry, explained that his department had, in fact, spent the funds allocated for this purpose and was now waiting for Treasury approval for funds to be spent in the U.S. this winter on encouraging Americans to visit Israel next summer.

Dinur says that experience has shown that when such advertising is increased, so is the number of visitors. A recent campaign, he said, brought an additional 40,000 Americans. According to the estimate that each such tourist spends \$800 here, the amount coming in to Israel was \$32 million.

But not all money for advertising is utilized. The funds allocated by the government to match advertising campaigns conducted by the private sector are hardly touched. Shalem says that these funds are so bound up with red tape, it is hardly worthwhile trying to take advantage of them.

Dinur points out that the American market is especially lucrative in comparison with the European. Tourists from Europe are given discounts by their travel agencies and airlines to compensate for the lower value of their currencies due to recent fluctuations of the world money market.

But though all - government officials and the private sector alike - are aware that they could attract many more visitors by offering just a little more, they still don't seem able to organize themselves to do so.

"They're still more interested in selling that second bottle of wine. This is the last in a series of three articles.

SYRIA ON PARLEY

(Continued from Page One)

indirectly to the U.S., that it will not deploy its forces southwards from their present positions in Lebanon after Israel withdraws, and that Syria will prevent the PLO from returning to the areas evacuated by Israel, just as it has managed to prevent all PLO activity against Israel from the Golan Heights.

"Syria is not and will never be responsible for Israel's security," Khaddam said. "On the contrary, we will continue to support all struggles that aim at restoring to the Arabs their national rights in Palestine."

There are indications, however, that Khaddam's remarks on this issue were designed primarily to preempt any Arab accusation that Syria would be prepared to rein in the PLO to accommodate Israel - something that Damascus could not commit itself to publicly.

The Syrians have reportedly made it plain, however, to Jemayel and possibly also to U.S. Undersecretary Richard Murphy when he visited Damascus six weeks ago, that they would in fact take steps to prevent the return of "disruptive elements" to the south when Israel leaves.

This, however, is not at present the main issue. More to the point are the questions of Syria's position on the role General Antoine Lahad's Israel-backed South Lebanon Army (SLA) is to have in the security arrangements in southern Lebanon, and whether it will agree to Unifil's deployment eastwards into the

southern Bekaa evacuated by Israel.

Israel will probably insist on both these points at the Nakura talks. Syria has in the past made it plain that it is opposed to any significant role for the SLA, and would also not welcome the deployment of Unifil eastwards to the Syrian border. According to agency reports from Beirut, Khaddam touched on neither of these points.

Beirut has not announced the composition of its delegation. But western diplomatic sources in Beirut said two senior officers from each side would probably meet in the presence of Unifil's Irish commander, General William Callaghan, or his deputy.

Khaddam said that in Syria's view the talks would be held under a 1949 Israel-Lebanese mixed armistice commission (MAC). "As we understand them, they will be within the framework of the armistice commission," Khaddam said.

Lebanon regards the commission as the only legally established channel for direct contacts with Israel, but Israel officially considers the body defunct.

The Syrian politician wrapped up his nine-hour visit in the evening after a second round of talks with the Lebanese President, Prime Minister Rashid Karamah and representatives of Lebanese warring factions. "I stand by what I said earlier. The atmosphere is positive and you will soon feel the results," Khaddam told reporters just before leaving for Damascus by car.

INDIA

(Continued from Page One)

overhead to pinpoint outbreaks of communal feuding.

Hundreds of thousands of Indians filed past Gandhi's body in front of television cameras as he lay in state at the residence of his father, India's first prime minister Jawaharlal Nehru.

Her son, Rajiv Gandhi, who succeeded her, appealed for calm and restraint in a nationwide broadcast on Wednesday night.

The New Delhi violence, in which two policemen were shot to death, was part of a surge of rioting, arson and looting by mobs of Hindus in nearly a dozen northern Indian cities. The mobs burned Sikh-owned businesses, cars and buses, and beat any Sikh men found in the open.

Several hundred members of the huge crowd stoned a group of Sikhs

who attempted to pay their last respect to the prime minister. Some shouted: "Sikhs should be destroyed" as they chased the group of 15-20 Sikhs away.

The viewing of Gandhi's body began at 7 a.m. (3:30 a.m. Israel time) yesterday, and was to continue for 24 hours. Peasants and villagers from outlying areas streamed into New Delhi to join citizens of the nation's capital in final homage to Gandhi. A million or more people were expected to view their fallen leader before her cremation tomorrow. (Related stories - page 4).

In Washington, the State Department said yesterday it has protested to the Soviet Union, both in Moscow and Washington, over what it said were Soviet attempts to link the U.S. to the assassination.

RESERVES DROP

(Continued from Page One)

taken in as revenue, the ministry said. But it was able to raise some IS9.66, on the capital market.

Government expenditures in October dropped 22 per cent compared to the average for the previous three months, the Treasury said.

But the Finance Ministry could not congratulate itself for the revenue side of the balance sheet. Tax collection slipped to IS272.8b. last month, 25 per cent less than the same month last year and 3 per cent less than September 1984.

The ministry noted that for the second month in a row the drop in revenue reflected the slowdown in economic activity, which greatly reduced its income from customs and value added tax.

Another factor that contributed to a lower revenue was the ban on imports of luxury goods, since most of them are heavily taxed. Income

from levies on imports was 46 per cent less in real terms than in October 1983 and totalled some IS30b.

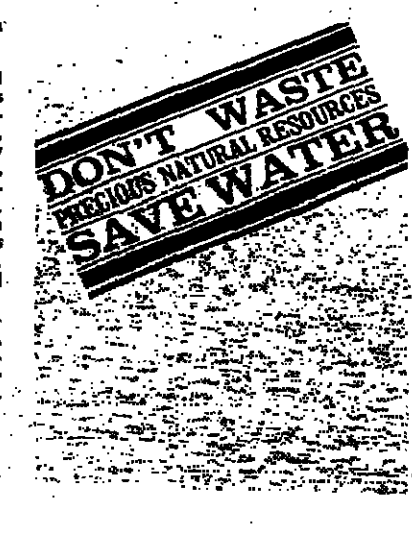
Income tax authorities collected some IS148b. last month, some 19.5 per cent less than in October 1983.

Swastika painter
NAHARIYA (Ilim). - A man from Bustan Hagail in Galilee was arrested yesterday for drawing swastikas on posters urging local residents to contribute money to help the defendants in the Jewish-terror trial and their families.

Several passers-by noticed what he was doing and asked him to stop. The man refused, saying that this was his personal response to supporters of the Jewish underground now standing trial. An argument led to a street-brawl and the man was arrested.

The police removed samples of his work to be used later as evidence.

Jeh 10 1984



Good day for free shares

Reporter: "Why the sudden rises today? Are people investing their salaries in the market?"

First Broker: "No way. People's salaries today are much too small to allow them to do that. It must be the U.S. aid money we received last night."

Second Broker: "Don't be ridiculous - that money was all spent by morning."

After almost two years of non-stop declines in the share market, black humour is about all the defence the brokers and traders have to protect them from the wicked world. The above is thus a reflection of how even a "good" day on the market is treated.

"Good" comes in quotation marks because, as noted often enough, the fact that prices rise is not enough to make a day really good. Thus, if in yesterday's trading the indices all moved ahead, particularly the non-bank index, and the advance/decline ratio swung strongly positive (by 3.5 - 1 overall, 4:1 in the sharp swingers and 8:1 in buyers only: sellers only), the volume of IS918 million gives these figures a quite different connotation.

When one adds the fact that only IS25m. of this amount was in the "free" share market, (just over \$0.5m.) the almost total indifference of the traders and other professionals becomes much more understandable.

The bond market moved ahead by one per cent or so, and volume remained at the IS1.4 billion level of the last few days.

For the week ended yesterday, the

Tel Aviv Stock Exchange

By PINHAS LANDAU

General Share Index rose 5.82 per cent, with the "arrangement" sector showing an almost identical gain. The "free" share market was slightly better, at 6.58 per cent.

Even these figures, however, must be taken with a large pinch of deflationary salt. For the month of October the share index rose in the order of 28-30 per cent, in the opinion of most observers. Thus, a weekly gain of 7 per cent is no more than keeping up with the rate of inflation, and on this basis, most shares - including the bank shares this time - failed to keep pace. For the full month of October, however, the Securam statistics quoted in this column yesterday show that the bank shares managed a monthly rise well in excess of both the dollar and the anticipated index. Even free shares, taken together, kept up with the dollar.

Other interesting facts to emerge from the Securam monthly analysis of the stock market cast further light on the reasons for the apathy of the professionals towards the market that was quoted above.

According to the analysis, there were 256 companies registered for trading at the end of October, not counting shares of commercial banks.

Of these 256, the market value of 85 - fully one third - stood at less than one million dollars. Even more

MARKET STATISTICS

Indices

General Share Index	532.84	+1.80%
Non-bank Index	341.79	+2.66%
Arrangement Index	630.30	+1.99%
Industrial	395.50	+3.16%
Bond Index	406.94	+1.19%

Turnovers

Shares	IS 918.4m.
Bonds	IS1403.1m.
Totals	IS2321.5m.

Advances

Declines	74
of which 5% +	100
of which 5% -	24
"Buyers only"	33
"Sellers only"	4

Bond market trends

4% fully-linked:	Rises to 3%
3% fully-linked:	Rises to 0.5-3.5%
90% linked:	Rises to 0.5-3.5%
Double-option:	Rises to 0.5-4.4%
Dollar-linked:	Rises of 1-3%

Most Active Shares

Leumi	9060	IS222.5m.	+200
Discom	14070	IS117.9m.	+320
Discom	25860	IS110.2m.	n.c.

Sharpest Moves

Spencer op.	32.5	+5.5	+20.4%
Light op.	45	-9	-17.3%
Trompsent IS5	532	-94	-15%

amazing, perhaps, is the statistic that 46 companies had a valuation below half-a-million dollars.

The ten largest "free" companies quoted had a total valuation of about \$680m. 38 per cent of the whole of the "free" market and 11 per cent of the entire share market.

One of the curiosities of the current state of the market is the ludicrously low value it places on some first-class companies. Thus it is amusing to note that IDB Development, valued at \$58m, is about to gain control (through Danot) of the First International Bank - which is valued at \$51m. Similarly, the giant conglomerate Koor has a lower worth - \$28m. - than the tiny Nativ American Bank - \$34m.

No wonder they don't take it seriously.

Bank of Israel exchange rates

November 1, 1984		IS
U.S. dollar		517.57
British sterling		631.93
German mark		171.31
French franc		-
Dutch guilder		151.89
Swiss franc		207.75
Swedish krona		59.984
Norwegian krone		58.932
Danish krone		47.375
Finnish mark		82.004
Canadian dollar		393.84
Australian dollar		441.49
South African rand		469.52
Yen		245.450/50.60
Belgian franc (100)		-
Austrian schilling (100)		-
Italian lire (1000)		210.82
Japanese yen (100)		528.83
Spanish peseta (100)		305.53
Jordanian dinar		1273.2
Lebanese lira		68.330
Egyptian pound		419.23

FOREIGN CURRENCY

INTERBANK SPOT RATES:		per \$
US\$	1.2200/1.2205	per £
DM	3.0207/3.0217	per S
Dutch G	3.4002/3.4012	per S
Swiss FR	2.4852/2.4905	per S
Belgian Con	60.9060/93	per S
French FR	9.2540/9.2590	per S
Italian Lire	1875.00/1874.00	per S
Yen	245.450/50.60	per S
US\$	0.99730/9978	per SDR

GOLD-\$333.85

FORWARD RATES:		SE	SW FR	DM
1 month	1.2190/97	2.4780/04	3.0097/17	
3 months	1.2189/96	2.4800/00	2.9887/17	
6 months	1.2194/05	2.4700/00	2.9555/17	

Supplied by ISRAEL DISCOUNT BANK LTD.

Commercial Banks

Share	Volume	Change	% change
OHRT	4900	61	-705
Maritime 0.1	2364	124	n.c.
Maritime 0.5	610	561	n.c.
General 0.1	5280	43	+480
N. American 1	2230	25	+1
N. American 5	1570	46	+17
N. Amer. op	2882	27	+1.1

Computers

Danot 1	no trading
Danot 5	no trading
First Int'l 0.5	no trading
FIBI 0.5	no trading

Commercial Banks (part of "arrangement")

Share	Volume	Change	% change
IDB 1	15590	237	+550
IDB 5	27900	19	+500
Discount B	23860	387	n.c.
Discount B r	2200	243	+200
Mizrahi A	8495	614	+5
Mizrahi B	8535	186	+15
Mizrahi C	3910	81	+100

Mortgage Banks

Share	Volume	Change	% change
Adanot 0.1	1575	15	+60
Gen. Mortgage	1224	26	-1
Gen. Mortgage	1225	26	-1
Carmel 1	1320	1	n.c.
Carmel deb	656	219	n.c.
Binyan	860	8	+20
Dev. Mortgage	389	33	n.c.
Mishkan 1	1395	3	n.c.
Independence	899	149	n.c.
Tefahot p r	1430	10	+130
Tefahot r	1480	52	+105
Tefahot deb. 1	1500	30	+7.6
Tefahot deb. 2	727	22	n.c.
Jaysour 1	195	104	-10
Jaysour 5	154	3	n.c.
Jaysour op	90	167	+10.5
Mervar 1	664	86	+31

Financial Institutions

Share	Volume	Change	% change
Shitot op B	1880	417	+11
Agriculture A	16450	-	-
Agriculture C	41360	-	+3760
Leumi Ind r	959	-	-
Leumi Ind op	960	-	-
Ind. Dev. P	32515	-	-
Ind. Dev. D	107120	-	-
Ind. Dev. CC	63650	-	-
Ind. Dev. CC	47488	-	-
Ind. Dev. DD	20863	-	-
Contractors	605	b.o.1	+29
Tourism	45773	-	-
Clal Lease 0.1	434	250	-12
Clal Lease 0.5	285	20	-2.7
Clal Lease deb	3582	23	+25

Insurance

Share	Volume	Change	% change
Aryeh r	558	165	n.c.
Aryeh op	280	140	-11
Aryeh sub deb	9500	22	n.c.
Ararat	945	25	+25
Ararat 0.5	520	176	+36
Reisur 0.1 r	770	-	n.c.
Reisur 0.5 r	210	24	-4
Hadar 1	400	20	+25
Hadar 5	175	8	n.c.
Hassaf 1	1825	b.o.1	+87
Phoenix 0.1 r	2000	9	n.c.
Phoenix 0.5 r	657	76	+60
Hamshar 1	1750	23	n.c.
Hamshar op	2370	-	-
Yardania 0.1 r	352	b.o.1	+17
Yardania 0.5 r	143	b.o.1	+7
Yardania op 2	100	-	-
Memorab 1	44994	30	-1
Memorab 5	9504	30	+70
Securitas r	830	50	+3.8
Securitas op	680	10	+2.3
Zur 1	800	280	-19
Zur Hold. 1	800	280	-19
Zur Hold. 5	244	400	n.c.

Trade & Services

Share	Volume	Change	% change
Trade	570	18	n.c.
Inter-Gamma 1	186	108	-8
Inter-Gamma 5	62	255	+7
Meir Ezra	726	100	+66
Meir Ezra op	560	-	-
Teta 5	351	248	+32
Clal Trade op	229	30	-
Crysalis	5782	-	-
Rapac 0.1	1224	72	+101
Rapac 0.5	2750	18	n.c.
Supersol B 10	1290	206	+70

Services

Share	Volume	Change	% change
Delek r	2960	93	+120
Harel 1	2620	2	n.c.
Harel 5	1284	-	-
Lighterage 0.1	2130	158	+160
Lighterage 0.5	902	158	-1
Cold Store 0.1	20300	-	+600
Cold Store 5	8052	1	-548
Israel Elec. r	136	-	+134
Bond Ware 0.1	670	38	n.c.
Bond Ware 0.5	410	55	+15
Consort Hold 1	249	53	-28
Consort 0.5	139	78	-4
Consort op A	111	-	-
Koppel 1	550	-	-
Koppel op	270	13	+18

Hotels, Tourism

Share	Volume	Change	% change
Galei Zohar 1	no trading	-	-
Galei Zohar 5	no trading	-	-
Dan Egil 1	427	114	-3

Textiles and Clothing

Share	Volume	Change	% change
Adgar	765	28	n.c.
Adgar op	470	-	-
Ofis	215	-	-
Ofis op	141	-	-
Baruch 1	300	6	-10
Baruch 5	230	-	-
Baruch op	67	46	n.c.
Alaska Sport 1	39	426	+8.1
Alaska Sport 5	272	b.o.1	+13
Argaman r	215	b.o.1	+13
Argaman 5	725	16	+22

Computers

Data	355	70	+11
Hilon 1	1080	30	n.c.
Hilon 5	1695	-	-
Ya'an	420	b.o.1	+20
Ya'an op	310	-	-
Chal Comp.	716	b.o.1	+34
Chal Comp. op	335	-	-
M.L.L. 1	1835	10	n.c.
M.L.L. 5	740	-	-
M.L.L. op	425	-	-

Real Estate, Building

Share	Volume	Change	% change
Gindl 1	965	128	+10
Gindl 5	707	175	+10
Oren	199	77	+10
Oren 5	70	309	n.c.
Azorim op	354	377	+22
Azorim 5	265	55	n.c.
Eilon	63	240	-3
Eilon op	45	230	-5
El-Rov 1	227	674	n.c.
El-Rov 5	157	21	n.c.
Ammonit	514	39	n.c.
Ammonit op	71	-	-
Ammonit 5	2400	22	+62
Africa 1	1960	9	-10
Africa 5	547	98	-4
Azraim	181	1	-
Azraim op	99	-	-
Azraim 5	935	129	n.c.
Ben Yakar 1	443	30	+4.8
Ben Yakar op	310	361	+20
Baranowitz	147	100	+10
Baranowitz 5	101	10	+6
Dankner	265	180	n.c.
Dankner op	110	547	+10
Dankner 5	71	145	n.c.

Metals and Metal Products

Share	Volume	Change	% change
Octagon	230	35	+3
Octagon op	195	-	-
Octagon 5	4829	5	n.c.
Octagon op 5	2662	29	n.c.
Urdan op	2032	5	+190
Cables r	1360	-	+50
Hatchel 1	no trading	-	-
Hatchel 5	no trading	-	-
Is. Can Corp 1	610	308	+30
Is. Can Corp 5	440	39	+1
Morgan	145	200	-4
Morgan op	101	27	n.c.
Solom Metals 1	347	63	+16
Solom Metals 5	141	b.o.1	+16
Zion Cables 1	820	38	-56
Zion Cables 5	372	96	+16
Kadman 1	215	271	+9
Kadman 5	83	1233	n.c.

Electrical Machinery

-	Isralom	1505	
-	Isras	614	
+10.0	Cohen Dev.	447	
-	Cohen Dev.op	277	
-	Cla Real	202	
-	Lumir 1	100	
-	Lumir op	22	
-	M.T.M. 1	244	
-	Bldg. Res.		no
-	Bldg. Res.op		no
+5.0	Modul	347	
-	Mishnael	340	
-2.7	Menrav	125	
-2.7	Menrav.op	250	
+7	Man.Lex.	1520	

Ari Rath
Editor and
Managing DirectorTHE JERUSALEM
POSTErwin Frankel
Editor

Founded in 1932 by GERSHON AGRON, who was Editor until 1955; Editor 1955-1974 TED LURIE. Editor 1974-1975 LEA BEN DOR. EDITORIAL OFFICES AND ADMINISTRATION The Jerusalem Post Building, Romena, Jerusalem P.O. Box 81 (10100) Telephone 528181. Telex 26121. TEL AVIV 11 Rosh Chodesh, P.O. Box 20126 (61201) Telephone 584222. HAIFA 16 Rosh Chodesh, Hadar Hagomel, P.O. Box 4810 (31047) Telephone 645444. Published daily, except Saturdays, in Jerusalem, Israel by The Jerusalem Post Ltd. Printed by The Jerusalem Post Press in Jerusalem. Registered at the G.P.O. Copyright of all material reserved, reproduction permitted only by arrangement.

India: A new flash point

INDIA was a creation of the British raj: the subcontinent had never been a unified political entity prior to the arrival of the British empire builders.

So was Indian democracy a creation of the British, bequeathed to the English-educated Hindu elites who took over the country and have ruled it since independence in 1947, shortly before Israel won its own independence.

The remarkable twin achievements of the men, and woman, who have ruled India in the subsequent 37 years, have been the maintenance of Indian political unity and the preservation, although troubled, of the main aspects of Western-style Indian democracy.

Neither was an easy task. The second most populous country in the world, with over three quarters of a billion people, India is a federation divided into 22 states and additional territories which encompass scores of separate peoples and hundreds of tribal groups speaking close to 900 languages and major dialects.

These differences are further criss-crossed and aggravated by deeply imbedded religious divisions between Moslems and Hindus and other religious groups and by primordial segmentation into castes among the majority Hindu population.

The maintenance of India's political unity and the incorporation of over 500 princely states into its modern framework was largely due to the political genius of its first Prime Minister, Jawaharlal Nehru, the father of Indira Gandhi.

India, a domineering personality who brooked no opposition and who was groomed to the succession by her father, was as devoted as Nehru to the cause of Indian unity.

Her assassination at the hands of two of her Sikh bodyguards was a consequence of the frenzied Sikh emotions unleashed by her hard-handed policy that was intended to nip in the bud what she saw as an incipient movement of Sikh separatism.

In her drive to shore up India's unity and to strengthen the power of her central government over the competing political claims of the state governments and separatist national and linguistic movements, Indira was prepared to compromise democratic procedure.

She made short shrift of constitutional liberties when her own political paramountcy was challenged in the mid-1970s and did not hesitate to fling political opponents and journalistic critics into jail.

Perhaps as indicative of her non-democratic attitudes was her determination to perpetuate the political dynasty her father had begun, first in the person of her son Sanjay, and after his death in 1980, in the grooming of her elder son Rajiv, to succeed her.

The majority Congress Party has dutifully selected Rajiv Gandhi to succeed his mother. What is far from certain is whether the 40-year old neophyte politician who was thrust into politics only four years ago, has also inherited his mother's political talents and her charismatic hold over hundreds of millions of Indians.

The challenges to post-Indira India will arise in both fields: the ability to keep India united in the face of growing separatist sentiment; and to keep it democratic.

The challenges to India's unity will have important international implications.

The British raj, when it carved out modern India in the last century made sure to separate it by a narrow mountainous corridor from the imperial designs of Tsarist Russia to the north. In the past five years, however, the Tsars' Soviet successors have occupied much of the buffer state of Afghanistan.

Any attempt by the Soviet Union to exploit fissures in India would immediately invite Chinese and U.S. responses. Therefore, with Indira Gandhi's removal a new arena for big-power conflict has emerged.

Big day for Reagan

By WOLF BLITZER

IF ONE believes the public opinion polls in the U.S., the long-awaited presidential election on Tuesday is all but over. All of the various surveys, including those commissioned by the Mondale-Ferraro campaign, agree that President Ronald Reagan and Vice President George Bush have impressive — and probably insurmountable — leads throughout the country.

If fact, Republican supporters of the president are predicting that he may even capture a majority in all 50 states — something no one has done in U.S. history. "It has all the earmarks of a landslide," one Reagan-Bush campaign official predicted. "This may turn out to be a more impressive victory than the Richard Nixon defeat of George McGovern in 1972." At that time, Nixon won every state except Massachusetts and the District of Columbia.

The Mondale-Ferraro forces, while clearly depressed, are refusing to concede defeat. They are energetically trying to motivate their supporters in a last-minute effort to turn the country's mood around. For the record, they are predicting a come-from-behind victory on November 6 — along the lines of Harry Truman's upset of Republican challenger Thomas Dewey in 1948.

But a Mondale-Ferraro victory would represent an even more stunning upset than was the case in 1948. At that time, public opinion polls did not have the degree of scientific sophistication that they have today. They are certainly not always right on the mark — witness some of the embarrassments in Israel on the eve of last July's election. But they do accurately reflect trends when read over a period of months.

The big name poll organizations — George Gallup, Louis Harris, The New York Times/CBS News, The Washington Post/ABC News, USA Today/CNN News, etc. — are unanimous in their predictions. There are no real dissenters. The race will go to Reagan and Bush, and probably relatively easily.

ONE RESPECTED political analyst familiar with polling in the U.S. and Israel noted the much smaller percentage of "undecided" voters in the U.S. than in Israel on the eve of their respective contests. Most of the polls show only 4 or 5 per cent or so as undecided in America. Just before the July 23 election in Israel, the undecided factor was

perhaps three or four times as large — leaving greater margin for error.

This analyst also suggested that American respondents to pollsters' questions are generally more above board than their Israeli counterpart. For some reason, more Israelis than Americans are supposedly suspicious of such questions and often refuse to reply candidly. Sometimes, they merely say what they think the pollster wants to hear or what is popular.

For Walter Mondale and his running-mate, Geraldine Ferraro, to score what would thus be a truly stunning victory — the equivalent of a political miracle — everything would have to fall neatly into place.

The Liberal coalition of ethnic urbans/intellectuals/blacks/women and others would have to come out in dramatic numbers on election day and vote for the Democratic ticket. Correspondingly, Republicans around the country, perhaps feeling overly confident of an easy victory, would have to stay away from the ballot boxes.

Mondale and Ferraro would have to carry the large industrialized states of the Northeast and Midwest — New York, Massachusetts, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Michigan, Illinois, Minnesota, Wisconsin and elsewhere. They would also have to carry other traditionally Democratic states, perhaps even Texas and Florida. California, Reagan's home state, would also somehow have to fall in Mondale's camp — as would Oregon and Washington state in the Northwest.

In this connection, the Democrats are looking for support from Hispanics, Jews, farmers and the poor. There would have to be a massive voter turnout. Good weather around the country, therefore would be good news for Democrats.

Under the complex electoral college system, a candidate need not necessarily win a majority of the popular vote to win the election.

The fact is that if a candidate can win the eight largest electoral college states, he can become president even if he loses all of the other 42.

But that quirk is an extremely long shot — and the Mondale people know it. They are still hoping and pushing. Richard Cohen, the New York public relations man who has served as the Mondale-Ferraro campaign's liaison to the Jewish community, was predicting success earlier this week.

"Be a hero," he told a reporter, "and predict a Mondale victory. It's

READERS' LETTERS

FACTS ABOUT AMBASSADOR NETANYAHU

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post: Sir — Mr. Segal's "Public Face" segment on Ambassador Binyamin Netanyahu (October 26) contains several errors of fact. Here are a few:

1. Mark Segal writes that the Netanyahus are currently staying at the Regency Hotel. They are not. Like the rest of the foreign minister's and prime minister's entourage, they stayed in the hotel only for the duration of the official visit. They left the hotel when Mr. Peres's entourage departed for Israel, nearly two weeks before Mr. Segal's article appeared.

2. Mr. Segal mentions an exorbitant daily rate charged at the hotel. In fact, the rate stated by Mr. Segal is more than three times the actual rate charged the government for Mr. Netanyahu's room, a special arrangement granted the Government of Israel for the entire entourage.

3. Mr. Segal writes that the Netanyahus have hired extra help for the ambassador's residence. They did not. The Netanyahus have maintained the same help as have all previous ambassadors, as stipulated by government regulations.

4. Mr. Segal writes that Mr. Netanyahu "confessed" that he has never been a Likud member. Mr. Netanyahu did not have to confess this since it is a matter of public record, as is Mr. Netanyahu's political outlook, both of which were accurately reported in The Jerusalem Post on September 30.

5. Mr. Segal writes that Mr. Netanyahu has been "running the Likud election fundraising in the U.S." Mr. Netanyahu has never en-

gaged in any such fundraising. Mr. Netanyahu believes that it is totally inappropriate for a diplomat to raise funds for any political party.

6. Mr. Segal writes that Yoni Netanyahu "was raised in the U.S." He was not. Yoni was raised in Israel from the age of two. Except for three one-year periods, he spent all his life in Israel until he fell at Entebbe at the age of 30.

7. Mr. Segal writes that Mr. Netanyahu has spent most of his life outside Israel. This is not true. Mr. Netanyahu has spent all of his life in Israel, except for five years during his childhood when his father was teaching abroad, and for university studies when he and his first wife completed undergraduate and graduate degrees in Boston.

Since Mr. Segal raised the question of Mr. Netanyahu's "Israeliness," it is appropriate to mention a few more facts to set the record straight. Mr. Netanyahu served for five years in an elite combat unit of the IDF. As an officer, he led many operations, was wounded in action, received a special citation for outstanding command, and fought in the War of Attrition and the Yom Kippur War. In fact, he is the first Sabra Ambassador to the UN, but obviously such biographical details should not be considered prerequisites for successful foreign service, as the distinguished record of all our previous UN ambassadors amply demonstrates.

YEHUDIT VARNAL-DRANGER
Press Attaché,
Israel Mission to the UN,
New York.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE JERUSALEM POST: Sir — This is a letter stating the obvious. For example:

1. The men who tell us to tighten our belts. Ah, how sleek and prosperous they look. I wish them long life to 120.

2. Those who tell us not to buy expensive items and to buy blue-white. And what are they doing with their Volvos? Oh, they're driving them. I wish them well.

3. Subsidies must be cut on luxury items (eggs, milk, bread, etc.). Very commendable: our leaders are cutting their "extras." Oh, they're not. They won't! Well — enjoy, enjoy.

4. We are told (quite right too) we must work harder, produce more. Tsk, tsk! Those terrible TV men who show us on little screens all those empty Knesset seats — for years and years now.

5. We're threatened with factory closures, cuts in manpower. Well, stone a crow, if we haven't got a splendid passel of gleaming new deputy ministers and such like. One way of finding jobs for that superfluous manpower, perhaps?

POTENT EXAMPLE
6. We're informed that the percentage of solid citizens not declaring their true income and paying taxes is very high indeed, and this is very illegal indeed. Maybe as illegal as printing counterfeit money, which would include money with no reserves to back it up. Oh, it's on "real" government paper! Well — I suppose that makes it all right.

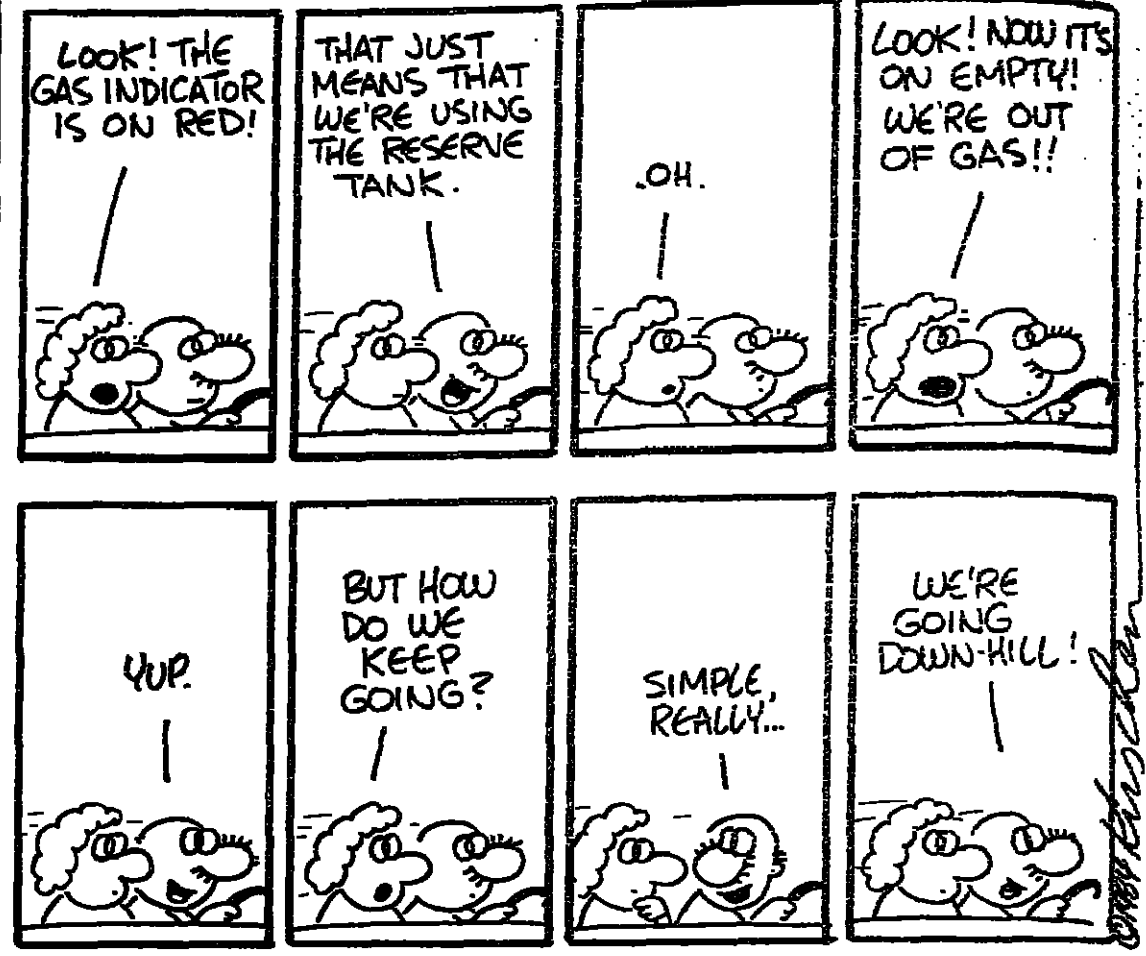
To quote Justice Brandeis: "Our government is the potent, the omnipresent teacher... it teaches the whole people by example... if the government becomes a law breaker, it breeds contempt for law; it invites every man to become a law unto himself; it invites anarchy."

What's that you say — our government doesn't break laws. Oh, I see, it makes new ones. Pity you didn't tell me before. It would have saved me the trouble of writing out all this obvious "old-style" thinking.

There is one old-style thought no one has been able to overcome yet: we are not doing as we are told, but as we are shown — following the potent example.

MIKE PORTER

The Friday Dry Bones



easy to predict Reagan. If you do and he wins, big deal. But if Mondale wins and you called it, you'll be a hero."

IF REAGAN is going to win in a landslide, it should become quite obvious by early Tuesday night. The television networks will be making their predictions based on precinct polling throughout the day. How Mondale does in the East — even before the polls close on the West Coast — will be an indication of his prospects elsewhere, where his base of support is thinner.

The presidential contest, while certainly the most important, will not be the only race on Tuesday. One-third of the seats in the 100-member Senate and all 435 seats in the House of Representatives will be up for grabs. Several are extremely important for Israel and its supporters.

Israel's strongest base of support in Washington traditionally has come from Capitol Hill. It is there that additional billions in economic and military assistance — beyond administration-recommended levels — have been appropriated. And it is Congress which so very often has issued statements and passed legislation that dramatically — and usually positively — reshaped U.S. policy toward Israel and the Arab world, especially in the area of arms supplies. Here, therefore, are some of the more significant races to observe Tuesday night:

□ Minnesota and Michigan. Two Jewish senators, both very pro-Israel, are seeking reelection — Republican Rudy Boschwitz in Minnesota and Democrat Carl Levin in Michigan. Boschwitz faces Joan Growe, a state office-holder who is

also pro-Israel but largely untested. The senator is chairman of the Foreign Relations Subcommittee on the Middle East, where he has been a staunch defender of Israel. His defeat would represent a real setback. Levin is being challenged by former astronaut Jack Louma, a Reagan Republican. Boschwitz and Levin are favored in the polls, but not by much.

□ North Carolina and Illinois. These two senatorial campaigns have generated intense interest in the American Jewish community. Large sums of campaign contributions have been raised among Jews to unseat Republican senators Jesse Helms in North Carolina, an arch conservative who has almost always voted against Israel, and Charles Percy in Illinois, chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations committee, who occasionally has angered Israel by his votes in favour of arms sales to Saudi Arabia and his statements critical of various Israeli decisions and actions.

In North Carolina, Helms' opponent is the popular Democrat, Governor Jim Hunt, a strong supporter of Israel. Percy is opposed by Democratic Congressman Paul Simon, also a consistent friend. Enormous sums of money have been spent in both states and the polls, again, show extremely tight contests — "too close to call."

□ Tennessee, Iowa and West Virginia. Democratic Congressman Albert Gore, Jr. is expected to capture retiring Senate majority leader Howard Baker's seat in Tennessee. Gore, opposed by former Republican state senator Victor Ashe, is very close to the Jewish community in that state and elsewhere around the country.

In Iowa, conservative Republican Ringer Jepsen is fighting for his political survival against Democratic Congressman Tim Harkin. Jepsen is perhaps best known in the Jewish community for his remarkable flip-flop on the 1981 Saudi Awacs vote. Always a leading and outspoken opponent of that sale, he changed his mind under heavy White House pressure a few days before the actual roll call vote. Harkin, a liberal Democrat, is a strong supporter of Israel. That contest is neck-in-neck.

In West Virginia, Democratic Governor Jay Rockefeller is expected to defeat his Republican opponent, businessman John Raese. Rockefeller has spoken very warmly of Israel during the campaign. His likely presence in the Senate will be welcomed by Israel's friends.

Many other pro-Israel senators are expected to win re-election, including New Jersey's Bill Bradley, Delaware's Joe Biden, Rhode Island's Claiborne Pell, and Alabama's Howell Heflin — all Democrats. At the same time, two Israeli critics — Republicans Mark Hatfield of Oregon and Jim McClure of Idaho — are also expected to win.

"On the whole, prospects are good for the next Congress being even more positive on Israel-related issues than before," said Morris J. Amitay, a former executive director of the American Israel Public Affairs Committee, the pro-Israeli lobbying organization in Washington. Others involved in the struggle agreed, and given Israel's greater economic, military and political needs, this could prove crucial in the coming legislative battles.

The writer is the Washington correspondent of The Jerusalem Post.

The Impressionists



The Impressionists: genius, romance, tragedy and triumph emanated from this band of creative masters of the latter half of the 19th century. The brilliance of the art is sometimes overshadowed by the mystique of the artist. In THE GREAT IMPRESSIONISTS SERIES, both are viewed in relation to the other, in words and pictures.

This series of art books is the lowest priced in its category. Yet it is a splendid addition to any library.

Published by Thames and Hudson. Each volume 25x33cm., approx. 100 pages on heavy art paper. Text includes the life and works of the painter, short essays on the artist and documentation on his career.

Price per volume: IS 4,500, 10% off for all 5 volumes: IS 20,250

To: BOOKS, The Jerusalem Post, P.O. Box 81, Jerusalem 91000.

Please send me the art book(s) from THE GREAT IMPRESSIONISTS SERIES as indicated below:
☐ CEZANNE ☐ DEGAS ☐ GAUGUIN ☐ RENAISSANCE ☐ TOULOUSE-LAUTREC
 I enclose a cheque for IS 4,500 per volume; or IS 20,250 for the set.

NAME

ADDRESS

CITY CODE

Prices valid until November 30, 1984

THIS WEEK

ATLAS of the JEWISH WORLD
 Nicholas de Lange
 • 75,000 words text
 • 25,000 words captions
 • 68 maps
 • 183 colour illustrations
 • 265 black and white illustrations

INTERNATIONAL BESTSELLERS IN PAPERBACKS

- NIGHT OF ERROR — Desmond Bagley
- INTREPID'S LAST CASE — William Stevenson
- DEEP SIX — Clive Cussler
- A CHILDHOOD — Jona Oberski
- ALMOST PARADISE — Susan Isaacs
- THE JOURNEYER — Gary Jennings

at STEIMATZKY

elkan **חלק**
rent-a-car **השכרת רכב**

Free Israeli Weekend. Mileage and tax not included.

TYPE OF CAR	DAILY RATES		UNLIMITED MILEAGE		
	PER DAY	PER KM	3-5 DAYS PER DAY	PER WEEK	PER MONTH
10 SEAT 30 OR SIMILAR	7	0.20	39	203	880
14 SEAT 50 OR SIMILAR	11	0.22	41	238	730
16 FIESTA	14	0.24	48	259	800
16 SUBARU	16	0.26	55	294	900
16 SUBARU AC R					
16 SUBARU AC R	18	0.28	58	343	1000
16 SUBARU AC R					
16 SUBARU AC R	20	0.29	65	399	1150
16 SUBARU AC R					
16 SUBARU AC R	22	0.35	69	427	1250
16 SUBARU AC R	25	0.40	79	490	1450
16 SUBARU AC R					
16 SUBARU AC R	30	0.45	86	539	1550
16 SUBARU AC R	35	0.45	86	560	1800
16 SUBARU AC R	20	0.43	420	60	1300

AUT — Automatic R — Radio AC — Airconditioned PS Power steering
 Prices in U.S. Dollars subject to change without prior notice

Tel Aviv: main office — 112 Havakon St., Tel: 03-230327, 230671;
 Grand Beach Hotel, 250 Havakon St., Tel: 03-241252
 Mandarin Hotel, Mandarin Beach, Tel: 03-428161/2/3/4
 Jerusalem: 36 Keren Hayesod St., Tel: 02-636183, 699093
 Ashdod: Tel: 051-22724, 22284. Ashdod: Tel: 055-34177
 Beersheba: 5 Keren Hakavem St., Tel: 057-71568
 Tel Aviv: IL 341730 AT: ELDAN

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

V.S.T. Ltd., announces to all who have commercial contact with us, that as of 19/9/84, Mr. Alexander Witkin, of London, is no longer holding our shares.

Anyone, continuing contacts with him, under the name of V.S.T. Ltd., does so at his own risk.

Mr. Aaron Witkin of London is in no way associated with V.S.T. Ltd. We regret any inconvenience caused him.

AD204-15/278

When in London Stay at

Croft Court HOTEL

Ravenscroft Avenue,
 London N.W.11 8AT,
 01-458 3331

- In the Heart of Golden Square
- Moderately priced
- Kosher Beth Din Supervision
- Minutes from underground and bus station
- Where You are a Personality — Not Just a Room Number

Suspicious
 Report suspicious objects!
 Dial 100.